THE REVISED SCHOOL CODE (EXCERPT) Act 451 of 1976

380.1351a Borrowing money and issuing bonds.

Sec. 1351a.

- (1) Beginning with bonds issued after May 1, 1994, a school district, including, but not limited to, a school district that is a community district or a qualifying school district, shall not borrow money and issue bonds of the district under section 1351(1). However, a school district, including, but not limited to, a school district that is a community district, may borrow money and issue bonds of the district to defray all or a part of the cost of purchasing, erecting, completing, remodeling, or equipping or reequipping, except for equipping or reequipping for technology, school buildings, including library buildings, structures, athletic fields, playgrounds, or other facilities, or parts of or additions to those facilities; furnishing or refurnishing new or remodeled school buildings; acquiring, preparing, developing, or improving sites, or parts of or additions to sites, for school buildings, including library buildings, structures, athletic fields, playgrounds, or other facilities; purchasing school buses; acquiring, installing, or equipping or reequipping school buildings for technology; or accomplishing a combination of the purposes set forth in this subsection. Section 1351(2) to (4) applies to bonds issued under this section.
- (2) The proceeds of bonds issued under this section or under section 11i of the state school aid act of 1979, MCL 388.1611i, shall be used for capital expenditures and to pay costs of bond issuance, and shall not be used for maintenance costs. Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, a school district that issues bonds under this section or under section 11i of the state school aid act of 1979, MCL 388.1611i, shall have an independent audit, using generally accepted accounting principles, of its bonding activities under these sections conducted within 120 days after completion of all projects financed by the proceeds of the bonds and shall submit the audit report to the department of treasury. For bonds issued under section 11i of the state school aid act of 1979, MCL 388.1611i, the independent audit required under this subsection may be conducted and submitted with the annual report required under the revised municipal finance act, 2001 PA 34, MCL 141.2101 to 141.2821.
- (3) A school district, including, but not limited to, a school district that is a community district, shall not borrow money and issue notes or bonds under this section to defray all or part of the costs of any of the following:
 - (a) Upgrades to operating system or application software.
- (b) Media, including diskettes, compact discs, video tapes, and disks, unless used for the storage of initial operating system software or customized application software included in the definition of technology under this section.
- (c) Training, consulting, maintenance, service contracts, software upgrades, troubleshooting, or software support.
- (4) A resident of a school district, including, but not limited to, a school district that is a community district, has standing to bring suit against the school district to enforce the provisions of this section in a court having jurisdiction.
 - (5) As used in this section, "technology" means any of the following:
- (a) Hardware and communication devices that transmit, receive, or compute information for pupil instructional purposes.
- (b) The initial purchase of operating system software or customized application software, or both, accompanying the purchase of hardware and communication devices under subdivision (a).
- (c) The costs of design and installation of the hardware, communication devices, and initial operating system software or customized application software authorized under this subsection.

History: Add. 1993, Act 312, Eff. Mar. 15, 1994;— Am. 1994, Act 278, Imd. Eff. July 11, 1994;— Am. 1997, Act 152, Imd. Eff. Dec. 22, 1997;— Am. 2002, Act 65, Imd. Eff. Mar. 15, 2002;— Am. 2016, Act 192, Imd. Eff. June 21, 2016 **Popular Name:** Act 451