

# HOUSE BILL NO. 4302

March 25, 2025, Introduced by Reps. McFall, BeGole, Outman, Borton, Pavlov, Harris, Woolford, Roth, Mueller, Kunse, Alexander, Neyer, Meerman, Martin, DeBoyer, Wozniak, Jenkins-Arno, Cavitt, Bruck, VanderWall, Greene and Mentzer and referred to Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

A bill to amend 1949 PA 300, entitled  
"Michigan vehicle code,"  
by amending section 312e (MCL 257.312e), as amended by 2022 PA 193.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

1       Sec. 312e. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section,  
2       an individual, before operating a commercial motor vehicle, shall  
3       obtain the required vehicle group designation as follows:

4       (a) An individual, before operating a combination of motor  
5       vehicles with a gross combination weight rating or gross

1 combination weight of 26,001 pounds or more, whichever is greater,  
2 inclusive of towed units with a gross vehicle weight rating or  
3 gross vehicle weight of more than 10,000 pounds, shall procure a  
4 group A vehicle designation on ~~his or her~~ **the individual's**  
5 operator's or chauffeur's license. Unless an endorsement or the  
6 removal of restrictions is required, an individual licensed to  
7 operate a group A vehicle may operate a group B or C vehicle  
8 without taking another test.

9 (b) An individual, before operating a single vehicle having a  
10 gross vehicle weight rating or gross vehicle weight of 26,001  
11 pounds or more, whichever is greater, including while towing a  
12 vehicle having a gross vehicle weight rating or gross vehicle  
13 weight of not more than 10,000 pounds, shall procure a group B  
14 vehicle designation on ~~his or her~~ **the individual's** operator's or  
15 chauffeur's license. Unless an endorsement or the removal of  
16 restrictions is required, an individual licensed to operate a group  
17 B vehicle may operate a group C vehicle without taking another  
18 test.

19 (c) An individual, before operating a single vehicle or a  
20 combination of vehicles that fits the definition of small vehicle  
21 (group C) under 49 CFR 383.91(a)(3), shall procure a group C  
22 vehicle designation and a hazardous material or passenger vehicle  
23 endorsement on ~~his or her~~ **the individual's** operator's or  
24 chauffeur's license.

25 (2) An applicant for a vehicle group designation shall take  
26 knowledge and driving skills tests that comply with minimum federal  
27 standards prescribed in 49 CFR part 383 as required under this act  
28 and, beginning February 7, 2022, complete the entry level driver  
29 training described and required under 49 CFR part 380.

1 (3) The license must be issued, suspended, revoked, canceled,  
2 or renewed in accordance with this act.

3 (4) Except as provided in this subsection, all of the  
4 following apply:

5 (a) If an individual operates a group B passenger vehicle  
6 while taking ~~his or her~~ **the individual's** driving skills test for a  
7 P endorsement, ~~he or she~~ **the individual** is restricted to operating  
8 only group B or C passenger vehicles under that P endorsement. If  
9 an individual operates a group B school bus while taking ~~his or her~~  
10 **the individual's** driving skills test for an S endorsement, ~~he or~~  
11 ~~she~~ **the individual** is restricted to operating only group B or C  
12 school buses under that S endorsement. Except as provided in this  
13 section, beginning July 8, 2015, the secretary of state shall place  
14 on the commercial learner's permit or commercial driver license the  
15 following restriction code as provided under 49 CFR 383.95 and  
16 383.153: not valid to operate a group A passenger commercial motor  
17 vehicle.

18 (b) If an individual operates a group C passenger vehicle  
19 while taking ~~his or her~~ **the individual's** driving skills test for a  
20 P endorsement, ~~he or she~~ **the individual** is restricted to operating  
21 only group C passenger vehicles under that P endorsement. If an  
22 individual operates a group C school bus while taking ~~his or her~~  
23 **the individual's** driving skills test for an S endorsement, ~~he or~~  
24 ~~she~~ **the individual** is restricted to operating only group C school  
25 buses under that S endorsement. Except as provided in this section,  
26 beginning July 8, 2015, the secretary of state shall place on the  
27 commercial learner's permit or commercial driver license the  
28 following restriction code as provided under 49 CFR 383.95 and  
29 383.153: not valid to operate a group A or group B passenger

1 commercial motor vehicle.

2 (c) An individual who fails the air brake portion of the  
3 written or driving skills test provided under section 312f or who  
4 takes the driving skills test provided under that section in a  
5 commercial motor vehicle that is not equipped with air brakes shall  
6 not operate a commercial motor vehicle equipped with air brakes.  
7 Except as provided in this section, beginning July 8, 2015, the  
8 secretary of state shall place on the commercial learner's permit  
9 or commercial driver license the following restriction code as  
10 provided under 49 CFR 383.95 and 383.153: CDL not valid for vehicle  
11 with air brakes.

12 (d) Except as provided in this section, beginning July 8,  
13 2015, the secretary of state shall place on a commercial learner's  
14 permit or commercial driver license the following restriction codes  
15 as provided under 49 CFR 383.95 and 383.153:

16 (i) For a commercial learner's permit:

- 17 (A) No passengers in a commercial motor vehicle bus.
- 18 (B) No cargo in a commercial motor vehicle tank vehicle.
- 19 (C) Commercial motor vehicle operation with medical variance.
- 20 (D) Commercial motor vehicle operation intrastate only.

21 (ii) For a commercial driver license:

22 (A) Not valid to operate commercial motor vehicle equipped  
23 with full air brakes.

24 (B) Not valid to operate commercial motor vehicle equipped  
25 with manual transmission.

26 (C) Not valid to operate a group A commercial vehicle tractor-  
27 trailer combination connected by fifth wheel.

28 (D) Commercial motor vehicle operation intrastate only.

29 (E) Commercial motor vehicle operation with medical variance.

1           (5) An individual, before operating a commercial motor  
2 vehicle, shall obtain the following vehicle endorsements as  
3 provided under 49 CFR 383.93 and 383.153:

4           (a) An individual, before operating a commercial motor vehicle  
5 pulling double trailers, shall obtain the appropriate vehicle group  
6 designation and a T vehicle endorsement under this act.

7           (b) An individual applying for a commercial learner's permit  
8 to operate an empty tank motor vehicle shall obtain the appropriate  
9 vehicle group designation and an N endorsement. An individual,  
10 before operating a tank motor vehicle, shall have on a commercial  
11 driver license the appropriate vehicle group designation and an N  
12 vehicle endorsement under this act.

13           (c) Until February 6, 2022, an individual, before operating a  
14 commercial motor vehicle carrying hazardous materials on which a  
15 placard is required under 49 CFR parts 100 to 199, shall procure  
16 the appropriate vehicle group designation and an H vehicle  
17 endorsement under this act. Beginning February 7, 2022, an  
18 individual, before operating a commercial motor vehicle carrying  
19 hazardous materials on which a placard is required under 49 CFR  
20 parts 100 to 199, shall complete the entry level driver training  
21 described and required under 49 CFR part 380 to procure the  
22 appropriate vehicle group designation and an H vehicle endorsement  
23 under this act.

24           (d) An individual, before operating a tank motor vehicle  
25 carrying hazardous materials, shall obtain the appropriate vehicle  
26 group designation and both an N and H vehicle endorsement, which  
27 must be designated by the code letter X on the individual's  
28 operator's or chauffeur's license.

29           (e) An individual applying for a commercial learner's permit

1 to operate a passenger commercial motor vehicle that is not a  
2 school bus, as set forth in section 306a(2)(e), shall obtain the  
3 appropriate commercial vehicle group designation and a P  
4 endorsement. An individual, before operating a vehicle that is  
5 designed to transport 16 or more passengers including the driver  
6 but that is not a school bus must have on a commercial driver  
7 license the appropriate vehicle group designation and a P vehicle  
8 endorsement under this act. An applicant for a P vehicle  
9 endorsement must take the driving skills test in a vehicle designed  
10 to transport 16 or more passengers including the driver and,  
11 beginning February 7, 2022, complete the entry level driver  
12 training described and required under 49 CFR part 380.

13 (f) An individual applying for a commercial learner's permit  
14 to operate a school bus designed to transport 16 or more  
15 passengers, including the driver, as set forth in section  
16 306a(2)(e), who does not currently possess a P endorsement, shall  
17 obtain the appropriate vehicle group designation and pass the  
18 knowledge tests for both the P and S endorsements. An individual,  
19 before operating a school bus, must have on a commercial driver  
20 license the appropriate vehicle group designation and both the P  
21 and S vehicle endorsements under this act. An applicant for an S  
22 vehicle endorsement shall take a driving skills test in a school  
23 bus designed to transport 16 or more passengers, including the  
24 driver, that represents the same type of vehicle that the applicant  
25 intends to operate as a school bus and, beginning February 7, 2022,  
26 complete the entry level driver training described and required  
27 under 49 CFR part 380.

28 (g) An individual who currently possesses a P endorsement and  
29 is applying for a commercial learner's permit to operate a school

1 bus designed to transport 16 or more passengers, including the  
2 driver, as set forth in section ~~306(a)(2)(e)~~, **306a(2)(e)**, shall  
3 obtain the appropriate vehicle group designation and pass the  
4 knowledge test for the S endorsement. An individual who currently  
5 possesses a P endorsement, before operating a school bus designed  
6 to transport 16 or more passengers, including the driver, shall  
7 obtain the appropriate vehicle group designation, pass the  
8 knowledge test for an S endorsement, and obtain an S vehicle  
9 endorsement for ~~his or her~~ **the individual's** commercial driver  
10 license under this act. An applicant for an S vehicle endorsement  
11 shall take a driving skills test in a school bus designed to  
12 transport 16 or more passengers, including the driver, that  
13 represents the same type of vehicle that the applicant intends to  
14 operate as a school bus and, beginning February 7, 2022, complete  
15 the entry level driver training described and required under 49 CFR  
16 part 380.

17 (6) An applicant for an endorsement shall take the knowledge  
18 and driving skills tests described and required under 49 CFR part  
19 383 and, beginning February 7, 2022, complete the entry level  
20 driver training described and required under 49 CFR part 380.

21 (7) The holder of an unexpired operator's or chauffeur's  
22 license may be issued a vehicle group designation and endorsement  
23 valid for the remainder of the license ~~upon~~ **on** meeting the  
24 qualifications of section 312f, ~~and~~ payment of the original vehicle  
25 group designation fee of \$25.00, ~~and~~ an endorsement fee of \$5.00  
26 per endorsement, and a corrected license fee of \$18.00. An  
27 individual required to procure an F vehicle endorsement under  
28 subsection (9) shall pay an endorsement fee of \$5.00.

29 (8) Except as otherwise provided in subsections (9) and (10),

1 this section does not apply to a driver or operator of a vehicle  
2 under all of the following conditions:

3 (a) The vehicle is controlled and operated by a farmer or an  
4 employee or family member of the farmer.

5 (b) The vehicle is used to transport agricultural products,  
6 farm machinery, farm supplies, or a combination of ~~these~~**those**  
7 items, to or from a farm.

8 (c) The vehicle is not used in the operation of a common or  
9 contract motor carrier.

10 (d) The vehicle is operated within 150 miles of the farm.

11 (9) An individual, before driving or operating a combination  
12 of vehicles having a gross vehicle weight rating of 26,001 pounds  
13 or more on the power unit that is used as described in subsection  
14 (8)(a) to (d), shall obtain an F vehicle endorsement. The F vehicle  
15 endorsement must be issued ~~upon~~**on** successful completion of a  
16 knowledge test only.

17 (10) An individual, before driving or operating a single  
18 vehicle truck having a gross vehicle weight rating of 26,001 pounds  
19 or more or a combination of vehicles having a gross vehicle weight  
20 rating of 26,001 pounds or more on the power unit that is used as  
21 described in subsection (8)(a) to (d) for carrying hazardous  
22 materials on which a placard is required under 49 CFR parts 100 to  
23 199, shall successfully complete both a knowledge test and a  
24 driving skills test. ~~Upon~~**On** successful completion of the knowledge  
25 test and driving skills test, the individual ~~shall~~**must** be issued  
26 the appropriate vehicle group designation and any vehicle  
27 endorsement necessary under this act.

28 (11) This section does not apply to **the following individuals:**

29 (a) ~~a~~**A** police officer operating an authorized emergency



1 vehicle. ~~or to a~~

2       **(b) A firefighter or Michigan Mutual Aid Box Alarm System**  
3 **employee or member who is** operating an authorized emergency vehicle  
4 ~~who~~**and** has met the driver training standards published under the  
5 firefighters training council act, 1966 PA 291, MCL 29.361 to  
6 29.377.

7       (12) This section does not apply to an individual operating a  
8 vehicle used exclusively to transport personal possessions or  
9 family members for nonbusiness purposes.

10       (13) The money collected under subsection (7) for a vehicle  
11 group designation or endorsement must be deposited in the state  
12 treasury to the credit of the general fund. The secretary of state  
13 shall refund out of the fees collected to each county or  
14 municipality acting as an examining officer or examining bureau  
15 \$3.00 for each applicant examined for a first designation or  
16 endorsement to an operator's or chauffeur's license and \$1.50 for  
17 each renewal designation or endorsement to an operator's or  
18 chauffeur's license, whose application is not denied, on the  
19 condition that the money refunded must be paid to the county or  
20 local treasurer and is appropriated to the county, municipality, or  
21 officer or bureau receiving that money for the purpose of carrying  
22 out this act.

23       (14) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, an  
24 individual operating a vehicle described in subsections (8) and (9)  
25 is subject to the provisions of sections 303 and 319b.

26       (15) This state shall comply with the requirements of the  
27 American Association of Motor Vehicle Administrators' AAMVAnet,  
28 Incorporated's "Commercial Driver License Information System  
29 (CDLIS) State Procedures Manual" that the secretary of state

1 determines are required ~~for implementing~~ **to implement** and ~~enforcing~~  
2 **enforce** federal law.

3 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act does not take effect  
4 unless House Bill No. 4301 (request no. H00106'25) of the 103rd  
5 Legislature is enacted into law.