SENATE BILL NO. 972

July 30, 2024, Introduced by Senator SANTANA and referred to the Committee on Civil Rights, Judiciary, and Public Safety.

A bill to amend 1953 PA 232, entitled "Corrections code of 1953,"

by amending sections 31a, 33, 33b, and 34 (MCL 791.231a, 791.233, 791.233b, and 791.234), section 31a as added by 1992 PA 181, sections 33 and 34 as amended by 2019 PA 14, and section 33b as amended by 2019 PA 16, and by adding sections 35a and 83a.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 31a. (1) Beginning October 1, 1992, there There is
- 2 established in the department $_{7}$ -a parole board consisting of $_{10}$ -13
- 3 members who shall be are appointed by the director and who shall

are not be within the state civil service. Not later than January
1, 2024, the director shall appoint the 3 additional members
required by the amendatory act that added this sentence.

- (2) Members of the parole board shall be appointed to terms of 4 4 years each. , except that of the members first appointed, 4 shall 5 serve for terms of 4 years each, 3 shall serve for terms of 3 years 6 7 each, and 3 shall serve for terms of 2 year each. A member may be reappointed. The director may remove a member of the parole board 8 for incompetency, dereliction of duty, malfeasance, misfeasance, or 9 10 nonfeasance in office. If a vacancy occurs on the parole board, the 11 director shall make an appointment for the unexpired term in the same manner as an original appointment. At least 4 members of the 12 parole board shall must be persons individuals who, at the time of 13 14 their appointment, have never been employed by or appointed to a 15 position in the department. of corrections.
- 16 (3) Each member of the parole board shall must receive an
 17 annual salary as established by the legislature and shall be is
 18 entitled to necessary traveling expenses incurred in the
 19 performance of official duties subject to the standardized travel
 20 regulations of the state.

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- (4) The chairperson of the parole board shall must be designated by the director. The chairperson of the parole board is responsible for the administration and operation of the parole board. The chairperson may conduct interviews and participate in the parole decision making process. The chairperson shall select secretaries and other assistants as the chairperson considers to be necessary.
- (5) The parole board created in this section shall exist for purposes of appointment and training on October 1, 1992, and as of

- 1 November 15, 1992, shall exercise and perform the powers and duties
- prescribed and conferred by this act.
- 3 Sec. 33. (1) The grant of a parole is subject to all of the
- 4 following conditions:
- 5 (a) A prisoner must not be given liberty on parole until the
- 6 board has reasonable assurance, after consideration of all of the
- 7 facts and circumstances, including the prisoner's mental and social
- 8 attitude, that the prisoner will not become a menace to society or
- 9 to the public safety.
- 10 (b) Except as provided in section 34a and section sections
- 11 34a, 35(10), and 35a, a parole must not be granted to a prisoner
- 12 other than a prisoner subject to disciplinary time until the
- 13 prisoner has served the minimum term imposed by the court less
- 14 allowances for good time or special good time to which the prisoner
- 15 may be entitled by statute, except that a prisoner other than a
- 16 prisoner subject to disciplinary time is eligible for parole before
- 17 the expiration of his or her the minimum term of imprisonment if
- 18 the sentencing judge, or the judge's successor in office, gives
- 19 written approval of the parole of the prisoner before the
- 20 expiration of the minimum term of imprisonment.
- 21 (c) Except as provided in section 34a and section sections
- 22 34a, 35(10), and 35a, and notwithstanding the provisions of
- 23 subdivision (b), a parole must not be granted to a prisoner other
- 24 than a prisoner subject to disciplinary time sentenced for the
- 25 commission of a crime described in section 33b(a) to (cc) until the
- 26 prisoner has served the minimum term imposed by the court less an
- 27 allowance for disciplinary credits as provided in section 33(5) of
- 28 1893 PA 118, MCL 800.33. A prisoner described in this subdivision
- 29 is not eligible for special parole.

- 1 (d) Except as provided in section 34a and section 35(10), a
 2 parole must not be granted to a prisoner subject to disciplinary
 3 time until the prisoner has served the minimum term imposed by the
 4 court.
- 5 (e) A prisoner must not be released on parole until the parole
 6 board has satisfactory evidence that arrangements have been made
 7 for such honorable and useful employment as the prisoner is capable
 8 of performing, for the prisoner's education, or for the prisoner's
 9 care if the prisoner is mentally or physically ill or
 10 incapacitated.
- 11 (f) Except as provided in section 35(10), a prisoner whose minimum term of imprisonment is 2 years or more must not be 12 released on parole unless he or she the prisoner has either earned 13 a high school diploma or a high school equivalency certificate. The 14 15 director of the department may waive the restriction imposed by this subdivision as to any prisoner who is over the age of 65 or 16 who was gainfully employed immediately before committing the crime 17 18 for which he or she the prisoner was incarcerated. The department may also waive the restriction imposed by this subdivision as to 19 20 any prisoner who has a learning disability, who does not have the necessary proficiency in English, or who for some other reason that 21 is not the fault of the prisoner is unable to successfully complete 22 23 the requirements for a high school diploma or a high school equivalency certificate. If the prisoner does not have the 24 25 necessary proficiency in English, the department shall provide English language training for that prisoner necessary for the 26 27 prisoner to begin working toward the completion of the requirements for a high school equivalency certificate. This subdivision applies 28 29 to prisoners sentenced for crimes committed after December 15,

- 1 1998. In providing an educational program leading to a high school
- 2 diploma or a high school equivalency certificate, the department
- 3 shall give priority to prisoners sentenced for crimes committed on
- 4 or before December 15, 1998.
- 5 (2) Paroles-in-custody to answer warrants filed by local or
- 6 out-of-state agencies, or immigration officials, are permissible if
- 7 an accredited agent of the agency filing the warrant calls for the
- 8 prisoner to be paroled in custody.
- 9 (3) The parole board may promulgate rules under the
- 10 administrative procedures act of 1969, 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.201 to
- 11 24.328, that are not inconsistent with this act with respect to
- 12 conditions imposed upon prisoners paroled under this act.
- 13 Sec. 33b. Except for a prisoner granted parole under section
- 14 sections 35(10) or 35a, a person convicted and sentenced for the
- 15 commission of any of the following crimes other than a prisoner
- 16 subject to disciplinary time is not eligible for parole until the
- 17 person has served the minimum term imposed by the court less an
- 18 allowance for disciplinary credits as provided in section 33(5) of
- 19 1893 PA 118, MCL 800.33, and is not eligible for special parole:
- 20 (a) Section 13 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL
- **21** 750.13.
- 22 (b) Section 14 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL
- **23** 750.14.
- 24 (c) Section 72, 73, or 75 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA
- 25 328, MCL 750.72, 750.73, and 750.75.
- 26 (d) Section 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, or 90 of the Michigan
- 27 penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.82, 750.83, 750.84, 750.86,
- 28 750.87, 750.88, 750.89, and 750.90, or former section 80 of that
- 29 act.

- 1 (e) Section 91 or 92 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328,
- 2 MCL 750.91 and 750.92.
- 3 (f) Section 110, 112, or 116 of the Michigan penal code, 1931
- 4 PA 328, MCL 750.110, 750.112, and 750.116.
- 5 (g) Section 135 or 136b(2) or (3) of the Michigan penal code,
- 6 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.135 and 750.136b, or former section 136a of
- 7 that act.
- 8 (h) Section 158 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL
- 9 750.158.
- 10 (i) Section 160 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL
- **11** 750.160.
- 12 (j) Former section 171 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA
- **13** 328.
- 14 (k) Section 196 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL
- 15 750.196, or former section 194 of that act.
- 16 (*l*) Section 204, 207, 209, or 213 of the Michigan penal code,
- 17 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.204, 750.207, 750.209, and 750.213, or former
- 18 section 205, 206 or 208 of that act.
- 19 (m) Section 224, 226, or 227 of the Michigan penal code, 1931
- 20 PA 328, MCL 750.224, 750.226, and 750.227.
- 21 (n) Section 316, 317, 321, 322, 323, 327, 328, or 329 of the
- 22 Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.316, 750.317, 750.321,
- 23 750.322, 750.323, 750.327, 750.328, and 750.329, or former section
- 24 319 of that act.
- 25 (o) Former section 333 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA
- **26** 328.
- 27 (p) Section 338, 338a, or 338b of the Michigan penal code,
- 28 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.338, 750.338a, and 750.338b, or former section
- 29 341 of that act.

- 1 (q) Section 349, 349a, or 350 of the Michigan penal code, 1931
- 2 PA 328, MCL 750.349, 750.349a, and 750.350.
- 3 (r) Section 357 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL
- 4 750.357.
- 5 (s) Section 386 or 392 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA
- 6 328, MCL 750.386 and 750.392.
- 7 (t) Section 397 or 397a of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA
- 8 328, MCL 750.397 and 750.397a.
- 9 (u) Section 436 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL
- **10** 750.436.
- 11 (v) Section 511 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL
- 12 750.511, or former section 517 of that act.
- 13 (w) Section 520b, 520c, 520d, or 520g of the Michigan penal
- 14 code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520b, 750.520c, 750.520d, and 750.520g.
- 15 (x) Section 529, 529a, 530, or 531 of the Michigan penal code,
- 16 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.529, 750.529a, 750.530, and 750.531.
- 17 (y) Section 544 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL
- 18 750.544, or former section 545a of that act.
- 19 (z) Former section 2 of 1950 (Ex Sess) PA 38.
- 20 (aa) Former section 6 of 1952 PA 117.
- 21 (bb) Section 1, 2, or 3 of 1968 PA 302, MCL 752.541, 752.542,
- 22 and 752.543.
- 23 (cc) Section 7401(2)(a) or (b) or 7402(2)(a) or (b) of the
- 24 public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7401 and 333.7402.
- 25 Sec. 34. (1) Except for a prisoner granted parole under
- 26 section 35(10) or as provided in section 34a, a prisoner sentenced
- 27 to an indeterminate sentence and confined in a state correctional
- 28 facility with a minimum in terms of years other than a prisoner
- 29 subject to disciplinary time is subject to the jurisdiction of the

- parole board when the prisoner has served a period of time equal to the minimum sentence imposed by the court for the crime of which he served a period of time equal to the minimum sentence imposed by the court for the crime of which he respectively. It is applicable to the prisoner was convicted, less good time and disciplinary credits, if applicable.
- (2) Except for a prisoner granted parole under section 35(10) 5 6 or as provided in section 34a, a prisoner subject to disciplinary 7 time sentenced to an indeterminate sentence and confined in a state correctional facility with a minimum in terms of years is subject 8 to the jurisdiction of the parole board when the prisoner has 9 served a period of time equal to the minimum sentence imposed by 10 the court for the crime of which he or she the prisoner was 11 convicted. 12

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- (3) Except for a prisoner granted parole under section 35(10), if a prisoner other than a prisoner subject to disciplinary time is sentenced for consecutive terms, whether received at the same time or at any time during the life of the original sentence, the parole board has jurisdiction over the prisoner for purposes of parole when the prisoner has served the total time of the added minimum terms, less the good time and disciplinary credits allowed by statute. The maximum terms of the sentences must be added to compute the new maximum term under this subsection, and discharge must be issued only after the total of the maximum sentences has been served less good time and disciplinary credits, unless the prisoner is paroled and discharged upon satisfactory completion of the parole.
- 26 (4) Except for a prisoner granted parole under section 35(10), 27 if a prisoner subject to disciplinary time is sentenced for 28 consecutive terms, whether received at the same time or at any time 29 during the life of the original sentence, the parole board has

- 1 jurisdiction over the prisoner for purposes of parole when the
- 2 prisoner has served the total time of the added minimum terms. The
- 3 maximum terms of the sentences must be added to compute the new
- 4 maximum term under this subsection, and discharge must be issued
- 5 only after the total of the maximum sentences has been served,
- 6 unless the prisoner is paroled and discharged upon satisfactory
- 7 completion of the parole.
- 8 (5) If a prisoner other than a prisoner subject to
- 9 disciplinary time has 1 or more consecutive terms remaining to
- 10 serve in addition to the term he or she the prisoner is serving,
- 11 the parole board may terminate the sentence the prisoner is
- 12 presently serving at any time after the minimum term of the
- 13 sentence has been served.
- 14 (6) A prisoner sentenced to imprisonment for life for any of
- 15 the following is not eligible for parole and is instead subject to
- 16 the provisions of section 44 or 44a:
- 17 (a) First Except as provided in section 35a, first degree
- 18 murder in violation of section 316 of the Michigan penal code, 1931
- 19 PA 328, MCL 750.316.
- 20 (b) A violation of section 16(5) or 18(7) of the Michigan
- 21 penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.16 and 750.18.
- 22 (c) A violation of chapter XXXIII of the Michigan penal code,
- 23 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.200 to 750.212a.
- 24 (d) A violation of section 17764(7) of the public health code,
- 25 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.17764.
- 26 (e) First degree criminal sexual conduct in violation of
- 27 section 520b(2)(c) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL
- 28 750.520b.
- 29 (f) Any other violation for which parole eligibility is

- 1 expressly denied under state law.
- 2 (7) Except for a prisoner granted parole under section 35(10),
- 3 a prisoner sentenced to imprisonment for life, other than a
- 4 prisoner described in subsection (6), is subject to the
- 5 jurisdiction of the parole board and may be placed on parole
- 6 according to the conditions prescribed in subsection (8) if $\frac{he-or}{}$
- 7 she the prisoner meets any of the following criteria:
- 8 (a) Except as provided in subdivision (b) or (c), the prisoner
- 9 has served 10 calendar years of the sentence for a crime committed
- 10 before October 1, 1992 or 15 calendar years of the sentence for a
- 11 crime committed on or after October 1, 1992.
- 12 (b) Except as provided in subsection (12), the prisoner has
- 13 served 20 calendar years of a sentence for violating, or attempting
- 14 or conspiring to violate, section 7401(2) (a) (i) of the public health
- 15 code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7401, and has another conviction for a
- 16 serious crime.
- 17 (c) Except as provided in subsection (12), the prisoner has
- 18 served 17-1/2 calendar years of the sentence for violating, or
- 19 attempting or conspiring to violate, section 7401(2)(a)(i) of the
- 20 public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7401, and does not have
- 21 another conviction for a serious crime.
- 22 (8) A parole granted to a prisoner under subsection (7) is
- 23 subject to the following conditions:
- 24 (a) At the conclusion of 10 calendar years of the prisoner's
- 25 sentence and thereafter as determined by the parole board until the
- 26 prisoner is paroled, discharged, or deceased, and in accordance
- 27 with the procedures described in subsection (9), 1 member of the
- 28 parole board shall interview the prisoner. The interview schedule
- 29 prescribed in this subdivision applies to all prisoners to whom

1 subsection (7) applies, regardless of the date on which they were
2 sentenced.

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- (b) In addition to the interview schedule prescribed in subdivision (a), the parole board shall review the prisoner's file at the conclusion of 15 calendar years of the prisoner's sentence and every 5 years thereafter until the prisoner is paroled, discharged, or deceased. A prisoner whose file is to be reviewed under this subdivision must be notified of the upcoming file review at least 30 days before the file review takes place and must be allowed to submit written statements or documentary evidence for the parole board's consideration in conducting the file review.
- (c) A decision to grant or deny parole to the prisoner must 12 not be made until after a public hearing held in the manner 13 14 prescribed for pardons and commutations in sections 44 and 45. 15 Notice of the public hearing must be given to the sentencing judge, or the judge's successor in office. Parole must not be granted if 16 the sentencing judge files written objections to the granting of 17 the parole within 30 days of receipt of the notice of hearing, but 18 19 the sentencing judge's written objections bar the granting of 20 parole only if the sentencing judge is still in office in the court before which the prisoner was convicted and sentenced. A sentencing 21 judge's successor in office may file written objections to the 22 23 granting of parole, but a successor judge's objections must not bar the granting of parole under subsection (7). If written objections 24 25 are filed by either the sentencing judge or the judge's successor in office, the objections must be made part of the prisoner's file. 26
- 27 (d) A parole granted under subsection (7) must be for a period 28 of not less than 4 years and subject to the usual rules pertaining 29 to paroles granted by the parole board. A parole granted under

- 1 subsection (7) is not valid until the transcript of the record is
- 2 filed with the attorney general whose certification of receipt of
- 3 the transcript must be returned to the office of the parole board
- 4 within 5 days. Except for medical records protected under section
- 5 2157 of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL
- 6 600.2157, the file of a prisoner granted a parole under subsection
- 7 (7) is a public record.
- 8 (9) An interview conducted under subsection (8)(a) is subject
- 9 to both of the following requirements:
- 10 (a) The prisoner must be given written notice, not less than
- 11 30 days before the interview date, stating that the interview will
- 12 be conducted.
- 13 (b) The prisoner may be represented at the interview by an
- 14 individual of his or her the prisoner's choice. The representative
- 15 must not be another prisoner. A prisoner is not entitled to
- 16 appointed counsel at public expense. The prisoner or representative
- 17 may present relevant evidence in favor of holding a public hearing
- 18 as allowed in subsection (8)(c).
- 19 (10) In determining whether a prisoner convicted of violating,
- 20 or attempting or conspiring to violate, section 7401(2)(a)(i) of the
- 21 public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7401, and sentenced to
- 22 imprisonment for life before October 1, 1998 is to be released on
- 23 parole, the parole board shall consider all of the following:
- 24 (a) Whether the violation was part of a continuing series of
- 25 violations of section 7401 or 7403 of the public health code, 1978
- 26 PA 368, MCL 333.7401 and 333.7403, by that individual.
- 27 (b) Whether the violation was committed by the individual in
- 28 concert with 5 or more other individuals.
- 29 (c) Any of the following:

- 1 (i) Whether the individual was a principal administrator,
- 2 organizer, or leader of an entity that the individual knew or had
- 3 reason to know was organized, in whole or in part, to commit
- 4 violations of section 7401 or 7403 of the public health code, 1978
- 5 PA 368, MCL 333.7401 and 333.7403, and whether the violation for
- 6 which the individual was convicted was committed to further the
- 7 interests of that entity.
- 8 (ii) Whether the individual was a principal administrator,
- 9 organizer, or leader of an entity that the individual knew or had
- 10 reason to know committed violations of section 7401 or 7403 of the
- 11 public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7401 and 333.7403, and
- 12 whether the violation for which the individual was convicted was
- 13 committed to further the interests of that entity.
- (iii) Whether the violation was committed in a drug-free school
- 15 zone.
- 16 (iv) Whether the violation involved the delivery of a
- 17 controlled substance to an individual less than 17 years of age or
- 18 possession with intent to deliver a controlled substance to an
- 19 individual less than 17 years of age.
- 20 (11) Except as provided in subsection (19) and section 34a, a
- 21 prisoner's release on parole is discretionary with the parole
- 22 board. The action of the parole board in granting a parole is
- 23 appealable by the prosecutor of the county from which the prisoner
- 24 was committed or the victim of the crime for which the prisoner was
- 25 convicted. The appeal must be to the circuit court in the county
- 26 from which the prisoner was committed, by leave of the court.
- 27 (12) If the sentencing judge, or his or her the judge's
- 28 successor in office, determines on the record that a prisoner
- 29 described in subsection (7)(b) or (c) sentenced to imprisonment for

- 1 life for violating, or attempting or conspiring to violate, section
- 2 7401(2)(a)(i) of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7401,
- 3 has cooperated with law enforcement, the prisoner is subject to the
- 4 jurisdiction of the parole board and may be released on parole as
- 5 provided in subsection (7) (b) or (c) 2-1/2 years earlier than the
- 6 time otherwise indicated in subsection (7)(b) or (c). The prisoner
- 7 is considered to have cooperated with law enforcement if the court
- 8 determines on the record that the prisoner had no relevant or
- 9 useful information to provide. The court shall not make a
- 10 determination that the prisoner failed or refused to cooperate with
- 11 law enforcement on grounds that the defendant exercised his or her
- 12 the defendant's constitutional right to trial by jury. If the court
- 13 determines at sentencing that the defendant cooperated with law
- 14 enforcement, the court shall include its determination in the
- 15 judgment of sentence.
- 16 (13) Except for a prisoner granted parole under section 35(10)
- 17 and notwithstanding subsections (1) and (2), a prisoner convicted
- 18 of violating, or attempting or conspiring to violate, section
- 19 7401(2)(a)(i) or 7403(2)(a)(i) of the public health code, 1978 PA
- 20 368, MCL 333.7401 and 333.7403, whose offense occurred before March
- 21 1, 2003, and who was sentenced to a term of years, is eligible for
- 22 parole after serving 20 years of the sentence imposed for the
- 23 violation if the individual has another serious crime or 17-1/2
- 24 years of the sentence if the individual does not have another
- 25 conviction for a serious crime, or after serving the minimum
- 26 sentence imposed for that violation, whichever is less.
- 27 (14) Except for a prisoner granted parole under section 35(10)
- 28 and notwithstanding subsections (1) and (2), a prisoner who was
- 29 convicted of violating, or attempting or conspiring to violate,

- 1 section 7401(2) (a) (ii) or 7403(2) (a) (ii) of the public health code,
- 2 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7401 and 333.7403, whose offense occurred
- 3 before March 1, 2003, and who was sentenced according to those
- 4 sections as they existed before March 1, 2003, is eligible for
- 5 parole after serving the minimum of each sentence imposed for that
- 6 violation or 10 years of each sentence imposed for that violation,
- 7 whichever is less.
- 8 (15) Except for a prisoner granted parole under section 35(10)
- 9 and notwithstanding subsections (1) and (2), a prisoner who was
- 10 convicted of violating, or attempting or conspiring to violate,
- 11 section 7401(2) (a) (iii) or 7403(2) (a) (iii) of the public health code,
- 12 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7401 and 333.7403, whose offense occurred
- 13 before March 1, 2003, and who was sentenced according to those
- 14 sections as they existed before March 1, 2003, is eligible for
- 15 parole after serving the minimum of each sentence imposed for that
- 16 violation or 5 years of each sentence imposed for that violation,
- 17 whichever is less.
- 18 (16) Except for a prisoner granted parole under section 35(10)
- 19 and notwithstanding subsections (1) and (2), a prisoner who was
- 20 convicted of violating, or attempting or conspiring to violate,
- 21 section 7401(2)(a)(iv) or 7403(2)(a)(iv) of the public health code,
- 22 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7401 and 333.7403, whose offense occurred
- 23 before March 1, 2003, who was sentenced according to those sections
- 24 of law as they existed before March 1, 2003 to consecutive terms of
- 25 imprisonment for 2 or more violations of section 7401(2)(a) or
- 26 7403(2)(a) of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7401 and
- 27 333.7403, is eligible for parole after serving 1/2 of the minimum
- 28 sentence imposed for each violation of section 7401(2) (a) (iv) or
- 29 7403(2)(a)(iv) of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7401

1 and 333.7403. This subsection applies only to sentences imposed for 2 violations of section 7401(2) (a) (iv) or 7403(2) (a) (iv) of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7401 and 333.7403, and does not 3 apply if the sentence was imposed for a conviction for a new 4 offense committed while the individual was on probation or parole. 5 6 (17) Except for a prisoner granted parole under section 35(10) and notwithstanding subsections (1) and (2), a prisoner who was 7 8 convicted of violating, or attempting or conspiring to violate, section 7401(2) (a) (ii) or (iii) or 7403(2) (a) (ii) or (iii) of the public 9 health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7401 and 333.7403, who had a 10 11 prior conviction for a violation of section 7401(2)(a)(ii) or (iii) or 12 7403(2)(a)(ii) or (iii) of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7401 and 333.7403, and who was sentenced to life without parole 13 14 under section 7413(1) of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 15 333.7413, according to that section as it existed before March 28, 2018 is eligible for parole after serving 5 years of each sentence 16 imposed for that violation. 17 (18) The parole board shall provide notice to the prosecuting 18 19 attorney of the county in which the prisoner was convicted before 20 granting parole to the prisoner under subsection (13), (14), (15), (16), or (17) or under section 35(10). The parole board shall 21 provide the relevant medical records to the prosecuting attorney of 22 23 the county in which the prisoner was convicted for a prisoner being considered for parole under section 35(10) at the same time the 24 25 parole board provides the notice required under this subsection. The parole board shall also provide notice to any known victim or, 26

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in the case of a homicide, the victim's immediate family, that it

is considering a prisoner for parole under section 35(10) at the

same time it provides notice to the prosecuting attorney under this

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- 1 subsection.
- 2 (19) The prosecuting attorney or victim or, in the case of a
- 3 homicide, the victim's immediate family, may object to the parole
- 4 board's decision to recommend parole by filing a motion in the
- 5 circuit court in the county in which the prisoner was convicted
- 6 within 30 days of receiving notice under subsection (18). Upon
- 7 notification under subsection (18) and request by the victim, or,
- 8 in the case of a homicide, the victim's immediate family, the
- 9 prosecuting attorney must confer with the victim, or in the case of
- 10 a homicide, the victim's immediate family, before making a decision
- 11 regarding whether or not to object to the parole board's
- 12 determination. A motion filed under this subsection must be heard
- 13 by the sentencing judge or the judge's successor in office. The
- 14 prosecuting attorney shall inform the parole board if a motion was
- 15 filed under this subsection. A prosecutor who files a motion under
- 16 this subsection may seek an independent medical examination of the
- 17 prisoner being considered for parole under section 35(10). If an
- 18 appeal is initiated under this subsection, a subsequent appeal
- 19 under subsection (11) may not be initiated upon the granting of
- 20 parole.
- 21 (20) Both of the following apply to a hearing conducted on a
- 22 motion filed under subsection (19):
- 23 (a) The prosecutor and the parole board may present evidence
- 24 in support of or in opposition to the determination that a prisoner
- 25 is medically frail, including the results of any independent
- 26 medical examination.
- 27 (b) The sentencing judge or the judge's successor shall
- 28 determine whether the prisoner is eligible for parole as a result
- 29 of being medically frail.

- 1 (21) The decision of the sentencing judge or the judge's
- 2 successor on a motion filed under subsection (19) is binding on the
- 3 parole board with respect to whether a prisoner must be considered
- 4 medically frail or not. However, the decision of the sentencing
- 5 judge or the judge's successor is subject to appeal by leave to the
- 6 court of appeals granted to the department, the prosecuting
- 7 attorney, or the victim or victim's immediate family in the case of
- 8 a homicide.
- 9 (22) As used in this section:
- 10 (a) "Medically frail" means that term as defined in section
- **11** 35 (22).
- 12 (b) "Serious crime" means violating or conspiring to violate
- 13 article 7 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7101 to
- 14 333.7545, that is punishable by imprisonment for more than 4 years,
- 15 or an offense against a person in violation of section 83, 84, 86,
- 16 87, 88, 89, 316, 317, 321, 349, 349a, 350, 397, 520b, 520c, 520d,
- 17 520g, 529, 529a, or 530 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328,
- 18 MCL 750.83, 750.84, 750.86, 750.87, 750.88, 750.89, 750.316,
- **19** 750.317, 750.321, 750.349, 750.349a, 750.350, 750.397, 750.520b,
- 20 750.520c, 750.520d, 750.520q, 750.529, 750.529a, and 750.530.
- 21 (c) "State correctional facility" means a facility that houses
- 22 prisoners committed to the jurisdiction of the department.
- 23 Sec. 35a. A prisoner who was convicted of first degree murder
- 24 in violation of section 316 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA
- 25 328, MCL 750.316, under a felony-murder theory of prosecution
- 26 before November 4, 1980, and who is serving a sentence of
- 27 imprisonment for life is subject to the jurisdiction of the parole
- 28 board after serving 40 years of the prisoner's sentence.
- 29 Sec. 83a. The department shall provide reentry housing to a

- prisoner who is granted parole under section 35a and who does not otherwise have housing available.
- 3 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act does not take effect
- 4 unless Senate Bill No. 971 of the 102nd Legislature is enacted into
- 5 law.