

## FORMER STATE LEGISLATURES, 1835-2020

No. <sup>1</sup>	Session Year	Meeting/ Adjournment Dates <sup>2</sup>	Session Days <sup>3</sup>	Laws Enacted <sup>4</sup>			Membership <sup>6</sup>			
				Public Acts	Local Acts	Resolutions Adopted <sup>5</sup>	Senators		Representatives	
1	1835	Nov. 2/Nov. 14	13	7		2	16 <sup>7</sup>		50 <sup>7</sup>	
		Feb. 1/Mar. 28	57	83		7	16		50	
		July 11/July 26	16	30		3				
2	1837	Jan. 2/Mar. 22	80	111		16	16		50	
		June 12/June 22	11	19		3				
		Nov. 9/Dec. 30	52	14		5				
3	1838	Jan. 1/Apr. 6	96	126		23	16		50	
4	1839	Jan. 7/Apr. 20	104	117		35	17 <sup>8</sup>		52 <sup>8</sup>	
5	1840	Jan. 6/Apr. 1	87	127		27	17		52	
6	1841	Jan. 4/Apr. 13	100	90		30	17		52	
7	1842	Jan. 3/Feb. 17	46	89		42	18 <sup>9</sup>		53 <sup>9</sup>	
8	1843	Jan. 2/Mar. 9	67	98		25	18		53	
9	1844	Jan. 1/Mar. 12	72	96		34	18		53	
10	1845	Jan. 6/Mar. 24	78	115		30	18		53	
11	1846	Jan. 5/May 18	134	160		30	18		53	
12	1847	Jan. 4/Mar. 17	73	110		38	22 <sup>10</sup>		66 <sup>10</sup>	
13	1848	Jan. 3/Apr. 3	92	295		52	22		66	
14	1849	Jan. 1/Apr. 2	92	267		41	22		66	
15	1850	Jan. 7/Apr. 2	86	346		33	22		63	
16	1851	Feb. 5/Apr. 5	60	157		18	22		63 <sup>11</sup>	
		June 9/June 28	20	38		1				
17	1853	Jan. 5/Feb. 14	41	97		25	32 <sup>12</sup>		71 <sup>12</sup>	
							Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
18	1855	Jan. 3/Feb. 13	42	174		32	7	25	24	48
19	1857	Jan. 7/Feb. 17	42	195		31	3	29	17 <sup>13</sup>	63 <sup>13</sup>
		Jan. 20/Feb. 4	16	32		10				
		Jan. 5/Feb. 16	43	263		29	8	24	25 <sup>14</sup>	56 <sup>14</sup>
21	1861	Jan. 2/Mar. 16	74	265		19	2	30	11 <sup>15</sup>	72 <sup>15</sup>
		May 7/May 11	4	10		2				
		Jan. 2/Jan. 20	19	26		16				
22	1863	Jan. 7/Mar. 23	76	243		26	14	18	39 <sup>17</sup>	60 <sup>17</sup>
							(D&U) <sup>16</sup>			
		Jan. 19/Feb. 6	19	71		9	14	18	39	
23	1865	Jan. 4/Mar. 23	79	365		58	11	21	27	73
							(D&U)			
24	1867	Jan. 2/Mar. 28	86	520		47	1	30	21	79
25	1869	Jan. 6/Apr. 5	90	486		56	5	27	25	75
		July 27/Aug. 10	15	8		4				
		Jan. 4/Apr. 18	105	197 <sup>18</sup>	297 <sup>18</sup>	52	5	27	29	71
26	1870	Mar. 13/Apr. 11	30 <sup>19</sup>	64	0	14				
		Apr. 11/May 24 <sup>20</sup>	44							
		Jan. 1/May 1	121	199 <sup>18</sup>	197 <sup>18</sup>	43	1	31	5	95
27	1874	Mar. 3/Mar. 26	24	7	15	11				
		Jan. 6/May 4	119	234	166	48	15	17	46	54
		Jan. 3/May 22	140	207 <sup>21</sup>	157 <sup>21</sup>	49	9	23	25	75
29	1877	Jan. 1/May 31	151	268	140	53	9	23	35	65
							(D&N) <sup>22</sup>			
		Jan. 5/June 11	158	290	142	43	2	30	14 <sup>23</sup>	86
32	1882	Feb. 23/Mar. 14	20	27	21	5				
		Jan. 3/June 9	158	197	144	28	13	19	38	62
							(D&N) <sup>24</sup>			
33	1885	Jan. 7/June 20	165	234	165	42	14	18	48	52
34	1887	Jan. 5/June 29	176	317	248	36	10	22	37 <sup>26</sup>	63
							(D&N) <sup>25</sup>			
		Jan. 2/July 3	183	277	207	42	8	24	30	70
36	1889	Jan. 2/July 3	178	200	198	22	17	15 <sup>27</sup>	66 <sup>28</sup>	34
							(D&N)			
		Jan. 7/July 3	178	200	198	22	17	15 <sup>27</sup>	66 <sup>28</sup>	34
37	1892	Aug. 5/Aug. 8	4	2	0	2				
		Jan. 4/May 29	146	213	209	34	10	22	31 <sup>30</sup>	69
							(D&N) <sup>29</sup>			
38	1895	Jan. 2/May 31	150	271	198	33	0	32	1	99

# FORMER STATE LEGISLATURES, 1835-2020 (Cont.)

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				Public Acts	Local Acts	Resolutions Adopted <sup>5</sup>	Senators		Representatives	
							Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
39	1897	Jan. 6/May 31	146	289	190	37	6 (D&N) <sup>31</sup>	26	19 <sup>31</sup>	81
40	1898	Mar. 22/Apr. 13	23	8	0	3				
	1899	Jan. 4/June 24	172	273	190	37	5	27	8	92
		Dec. 18/Jan. 6	19	3	4	2				
	1900	Oct. 10/Oct. 15	6	6	0	2				
		Dec. 12/Dec. 22	11	0	0	0				
41	1901	Jan. 2/June 6	156	242	244	31	1	31	10	90
42	1903	Jan. 7/June 18	107	257	293	27	1	31	10	90
43	1905	Jan. 4/June 17	97	332	339	21	0	32	0	100
44	1907	Jan. 2/June 29	106	340	414	36	0	32	5	95
		Oct. 7/Oct. 26	10	7	2	2				
45	1909	Jan. 6/June 2	87	322	5	4	0	32	2	98
46	1911	Jan. 4/May 2	73	299	12	1	4	28	12	88
	1912	Feb. 26/Mar. 20	15	12	0	0	4	28	12	88
		Mar. 20/Apr. 10	12	9	0	2				
47	1913	Jan. 1/May 15	86	407	10	9	5	27 <sup>32</sup>	35	65 <sup>33</sup>
48	1915	Jan. 6/May 25	82	314	11	2	3	29	5	95
49	1917	Jan. 3/May 11	75	387	4	8	5	27	12	88
50	1919	Jan. 1/May 15	82	421	11	5	0	32	2	98
51		June 3/June 26	12	26	0	1				
	1921	Jan. 5/May 19	77	404	6	3	0	32	0	100
		May 24/June 20	13	31	0	2				
		June 30/July 26	5	5	0	0				
52	1922	Oct. 10/Oct. 20	5	1	0	0	0	32	0	100
	1923	Jan. 3/May 31	81	323	0	1	0	32	5	95
		Dec. 4/Dec. 19	13	0	5	0				
53	1925	Jan. 7/May 28	79	393	3	5	0	32	0	100
	1926	Feb. 16/Mar. 15	13	21	0	0	0	32	0	100
54	1927	Jan. 5/June 6	82	408	9	4	0	32	2	98
55	1929	Jan. 2/May 29	85	326	8	3	0	32	2	98
56	1931	Jan. 7/June 19	93	336	11	5	1	31	2	98
	1932	Mar. 29/May 21	29	42	0	0	1	31	2	98
		Dec. 27/Dec. 31	4	1	0	0				
57	1933	Jan. 4/July 18	118	270	6	1	17	15	55	45
		Nov. 22/Jan. 4	21	19	0	0				
	1934	Feb. 19/Apr. 4	22	40	0	0	17	15	55	45
		Dec. 10/Dec. 31	8	0	0	0				
58	1935	Jan. 2/June 22	97	258	6	3	11	21	49	51
	1936	Dec. 21/Dec. 29	3	1	0	0	11	21	49	51
59	1937	Jan. 6/July 30	110	350	8	1	17	15	60	40
		July 30/Aug. 1	12	4	0	0				
	1938	Aug. 29/Sept. 16	5	9	0	0	17	15	60	40
60	1939	Jan. 4/June 30	100	346	4	2	9	23	27	73
61	1941	Jan. 1/Oct. 11	100	384	6	2	10	22	32	68
	1942	Jan. 19/Jan. 27	6	16	0	0	10	22	32	68
		Feb. 9/Feb. 27	12	22	0	0				
62	1943	Jan. 6/Apr. 30	58	250	6	5	7	25	26	74
		Apr. 30/May 20 <sup>34</sup>	5							
	1944	Jan. 31/Mar. 14	17	59	0	0	7	25	26	74
		June 19/June 20	2	1	0	0				
		Nov. 3/Nov. 4	2	3	0	0				
63	1945	Jan. 3/June 7	79	345	32	2	8	24	34	66
	1946	Feb. 4/Mar. 8	16	29	0	1	8	24	34	66
		July 9/July 26	5	4	0	1				
64	1947	Jan. 1/July 12	97	360	11	4	4	28	5	95
		Sept. 29/Sept. 30	2	1	0	0				
		Nov. 5/Nov. 12	4	4	0	0				
	1948	Mar. 16/May 21	27	51	0	2	4	28	5	95
		Dec. 6/Dec. 15	3	11	0	0				
65	1949	Jan. 5/June 24	91	317	5	1	9	23	39	61
	1950	Mar. 15/Dec. 30	102	43	0	2	9	23	39	61
66	1951	Jan. 3/June 29	95	279	6	3	7	25	34	66
		Aug. 20/Aug. 22	3	5	0	0				
		Oct. 23/Oct. 24	2	2	0	0				
	1952	Jan. 9/June 19	76	280	5	1	7	25	34	66
		Dec. 18/Dec. 23	2	4	0	0				

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				Public Acts	Local Acts	Resolutions Adopted <sup>5</sup>	Senators		Representatives		
							Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	
67	1953	Jan. 14/July 3	87	234	5	1	8	24	34	66	
	1954	Jan. 13/May 14	65	217	5	2	8	24	34	66	
68	1955	Aug. 18/Aug. 19	2	3	0	0	11 <sup>35</sup>	23 <sup>35</sup>	51 <sup>35</sup>	59 <sup>35</sup>	
		Jan. 12/July 15	97	283	6	4					
		Nov. 1/Nov. 4	4	11	0	0					
	1956	Nov. 7/Dec. 14	18	1	0	0	11	23	51	59	
Jan. 11/May 12		64	230	1	1						
69	1957	June 13/Nov. 8	10	14	6	0	11	23	49	61	
		Jan. 9/June 28	92	315	10	0					
	1958	Jan. 8/June 14	74	230	1	0					
70	1959	June 19/June 19	1	1	0	0	12	22	55	55	
		Jan. 14/Dec. 19	175	277	1	3					
		Jan. 13/May 18	63	163	1	2					
	1960	Sept. 22/Sept. 23	2	2	0	0	12	22	55	55	
Dec. 7/Dec. 12		2	2	0	0						
Jan. 11/June 9		78	239	2	3						
71	1961	June 15/June 15	1	0	0	0	12	22	54	56	
		Jan. 10/Dec. 27	104	242	1	0					
	1962	Jan. 9/June 7	74	249	2	1					
72	1963	Sept. 11/Nov. 14	24	2	0	0	11	23	52	58	
		Dec. 3/Dec. 24	14	68	1	0					
		1964	Jan. 8/May 29	88	290	3					0
				Sen.	Hse.						
73	1965	Jan. 13/Dec. 30	126	126	413	3	1	23 <sup>36</sup>	15 <sup>36</sup>	73	37
	1966	Jan. 12/Dec. 9	118	120	351	1	1	23	15	73	37
74	1967	Jan. 11/Aug. 3	112	118	306	1	1	18	20	54	56
		Oct. 10/Dec. 22	29	33	12	0	0				
75	1968	Jan. 10/Aug. 16	101	104	358	2	4	18	20	54	56
	1969	Jan. 8/Dec. 19	146	142	346	0	0	18	20	57	53
76	1970	Jan. 14/Dec. 31	120	128	252	1	1	18	20	57	53
	1971	Jan. 13/Dec. 30	144	155	233	0	1	19	19	58	52
77	1972	Jan. 12/Dec. 29	119	120	382	1	5	19	19	58	52
	1973	Jan. 10/Dec. 28	127	126	208	2	0	19	19	60	50
78	1974	Jan. 9/Dec. 31	116	121	387	1	0	19	19	60	50
	1975	Jan. 8/Dec. 31	141	142	336	0	0	24	14	66	44
79	1976	Jan. 14/Dec. 30	122	128	454	0	1	24	14	66	44
	1977	Jan. 12/Dec. 29	134	133	319	1	0	24	14	68	42
80	1978	Jan. 11/Dec. 29	125	127	642	0	5	24	14	70	40
	1979	Jan. 10/Dec. 27	128	136	220	0	0	24	14	70	40
81	1980	Jan. 9/Dec. 30	133	134	524	0	4	24	14	70	40
	1981	Jan. 14/Dec. 30	123	129	232	0	2	24	14	64	46
82	1982	Jan. 13/Dec. 29	110	116	541	0	0	24	14	64	46
	1983	Jan. 12/Dec. 29	123	120	259	0	0	20	18	63	47
83	1984	Jan. 11/Dec. 28	90	102	432	0	2	18 <sup>37</sup>	20 <sup>37</sup>	63	47
	1985	Jan. 9/Dec. 30	107	126	227	0	0	18	20	57	53
84	1986	Jan. 8/Dec. 30	81	94	322	0	3	18	20	57	53
	1987	Jan. 14/Dec. 30	99	110	286	0	0	18	20	64	46
85	1988	Jan. 13/Dec. 29	87	97	521	0	1	18	20	64	46
	1989	Jan. 11/Dec. 28	81	119	306	1	1	18	20	61	49
86	1990	Jan. 10/Dec. 27	75	97	360	0	0	18	20	61	49
	1991	Jan. 9/Dec. 30	100	121	201	0	1	18	20	61	49
87	1992	Jan. 8/Dec. 30	78	92	309	0	1	18	20	61	49
	1993	Jan. 13/Dec. 31	112	117	362	0	2	16	22	55	55
88	1994	Jan. 12/Dec. 29	67	74	451	0	2	16	22	55	55
	1995	Jan. 11/Dec. 28	92	94	291	0	2	16	22	54	56
89	1996	Jan. 10/Dec. 30	80	84	594	0	0	16	22	54	56
	1997	Jan. 8/Dec. 30	93	97	202	0	0	16	22	58	52
90	1998	Jan. 14/Dec. 22	77	85	553	0	1	16	22	58	52
	1999	Jan. 13/Dec. 10	87	87	276	0	0	15	23	52	58
91	2000	Jan. 12/Dec. 27	80	74	506	0	0	15	23	52	58
	2001	Jan. 10/Dec. 21	91	89	280	0	1	15	23	52	58
92	2002	Jan. 9/Dec. 30	76	77	747	0	1	15	23	52	58
	2003	Jan. 8/Dec. 30	107	97	322	0	0	16	22	48	62
	2004	Jan. 14/Dec. 29	109	93	596	0	1	16	22	48	62

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			Session Days <sup>3</sup>	Public Acts	Local Acts	Resolutions Adopted <sup>5</sup>		Senators		Representatives	
								Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
			Sen.	Hse.							
93	2005	Jan. 12/Dec. 29	113	110	340	0	1	16	22	52	58
	2006	Jan. 11/Dec. 29	98	97	682	0	0	16	22	52	58
94	2007	Jan. 10/Dec. 27	132	134	221	0	0	17	21	58	52
	2008	Jan. 9/Dec. 30	95	96	586	0	0	17	21	58	52
95	2009	Jan. 14/Dec. 30	107	113	242	0	0	16	22	67	43
	2010	Jan. 13/Dec. 29	99	99	383	0	1	16	22	66	44 <sup>38</sup>
96	2011	Jan. 12/Dec. 28	101	103	323	0	0	12	26	47	63
	2012	Jan. 11/Dec. 27	82	84	625	0	0	12	26	47	63
97	2013	Jan. 9/Dec. 13	103	107	277	0	0	12	26	51 <sup>39</sup>	59
	2014	Jan. 8/Dec. 30	86	88	572	0	2	12	26	51 <sup>39</sup>	59
98	2015	Jan. 14/Dec. 18	104	112	269	0	0	11	27	48	62
	2016	Jan. 13/Dec. 28	80	81	563	0	0	11	27	48	62
99	2017	Jan. 11/Dec. 28	103	98	267	0	0	11	27	47	63
	2018	Jan. 10/Dec. 28	84	85	690	0	1	11	27	47	63
100	2019	Jan. 9/Dec. 19	116	115	178	0	0	16	22	52	58
	2020	Jan. 8/Dec. 23	98	103	402	0	1	16	22	52	58

<sup>1</sup> The provisions of the Constitution of 1835 governed the 1st through the 15th legislatures, while the Constitution of 1850 regulated the actions of the 16th through the 44th legislatures. The 45th through the 3rd session of the 72nd legislature acted under the terms of the Constitution of 1908. The 1964 session of the 72nd legislature and all subsequent sessions have been governed by the provisions of the Constitution of 1963.

The 1st through the 12th legislatures also met in Detroit, then the capital of the state. Beginning with the 13th legislature, all subsequent sessions have convened in Lansing, designated Michigan's capital by Public Act 60 of 1847, Laws of Michigan.

<sup>2</sup> The date listed is that of the last adjourning house, if applicable.

<sup>3</sup> The length of the sessions of the 1st through the 41st legislatures is calculated in calendar days from the opening to the adjournment of each session. Beginning with the 42nd and ending with the 72nd legislature, the number listed is the actual number of session days of the last adjourning house.

<sup>4</sup> The 1st through the 25th legislatures made no distinction between a public act or a local act; all were published as "acts of the legislature" in a single volume. Public Act 97 of 1871, Laws of Michigan, first required the publication of public acts and local acts as separate volumes.

<sup>5</sup> For the 1st through the 44th legislatures, the number of resolutions listed may include joint, concurrent, or regular resolutions, as the legislature did not distinguish among the types of resolutions in the same manner as the legislature has done since the adoption of the 1908 constitution. Beginning in 1909, the list includes resolutions used to propose amendments to the state constitution, ratify amendments to the U.S. constitution, and to carry out other similar business. For the 45th through the 47th legislatures, the legislature referred to these resolutions as concurrent resolutions. Beginning with the 48th legislature, the legislature referred to these resolutions as joint resolutions, with one exception in 1925.

<sup>6</sup> Political data has been included in the table since 1885. The political make-up of the earlier legislatures was ascertained as nearly as possible by researching newspapers of the period, of which 1850 was the earliest obtainable.

<sup>7</sup> As Allegan County was organized by an act of the territorial council after adoption of the proposed constitution for submission to a vote and before actual adoption by the voters, the county was entitled to one representative in the house upon the effective date of the constitution. Therefore, the house of representatives admitted the Allegan County delegate, increasing its membership to 50. See Const. 1835, art. IV, §4, and Sched. §12.

<sup>8</sup> Under the terms of the Constitution of 1835, art. IV, §3, the legislature enacted Public Act 82 of 1838, Laws of Michigan, apportioning house of representatives members and arranging senate districts.

<sup>9</sup> See Public Act 61 of 1841, Laws of Michigan, reapportioning house of representatives membership and senate districts.

<sup>10</sup> See Public Act 25 of 1846, Laws of Michigan, reapportioning house of representatives membership and senate districts.

<sup>11</sup> Organized as counties in March 1850, prior to the adoption of the Constitution of 1850, both Tuscola and Montcalm Counties were entitled to one representative each under the provisions of the Constitution of 1835, art. IV, §4. The house of representatives admitted both delegates to increase its membership to 68.

<sup>12</sup> The Constitution of 1850, art. IV, §2, increased the number of senators to 32. Art. IV, §3, established a range in the number of representatives. Public Act 167 of the Extra Session of 1851, Laws of Michigan, reapportioned house membership within that range.

<sup>13</sup> See Public Act 104 of 1855, Laws of Michigan, reapportioning house of representatives membership. Saginaw County was inadvertently omitted from the reapportionment act, but was entitled to one seat in the house.

<sup>14</sup> Bay County was organized in 1857. Having met the requirements for representation of the Constitution of 1850, art. IV, §3, the house of representatives admitted its delegate, increasing membership to 81.

<sup>15</sup> Alpena County, organized in 1857 and originally a part of another district, met the population requirements of the Constitution of 1850, art. IV, §3, thereby entitling it to one representative. Muskegon County was organized in 1859 under the terms of the Constitution of 1850. Therefore, the house of representatives admitted both delegates to increase its membership to 83.

<sup>16</sup> Democratic and Union.

<sup>17</sup> See Public Act 116 of 1861, Laws of Michigan, reapportioning house of representatives membership and increasing it to the constitutional limit.

<sup>18</sup> Public Act 97 of 1871 and Public Act 157 of 1873, Laws of Michigan, authorized the publication of acts enacted by the legislature into three volumes: acts of a general nature; charters from cities, villages and other municipal bodies, and all acts of a local or personal nature. The charters of cities, villages and municipal bodies are included in the local act total.

<sup>19</sup> Both the house and senate voted to extend the extra session beyond its 20-day constitutional limit to allow members of the senate to return home before organizing as a court of impeachment.

<sup>20</sup> Session of the senate sitting as a court of impeachment for the trial of Charles A. Edmonds, commissioner of the state land office.

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<sup>21</sup> Public Act 170 of 1877 repealed the 1871 and 1873 acts on publication of laws enacted and authorized the publication of acts enacted into two volumes: acts of a general nature and all acts of a local nature.

<sup>22</sup> Democratic and National.

<sup>23</sup> One Independent.

<sup>24</sup> Democratic, Fusionist and Greenback.

<sup>25</sup> Greenback and Republican, one; Labor and Fusionist, one; Labor and Republican, one.

<sup>26</sup> Labor Republican, four; Labor and Fusionist, three; Greenback and Labor, one; Labor, Greenback and Republican, one; Patrons of Industry, three.

<sup>27</sup> Three Patrons of Industry.

<sup>28</sup> Four Patrons of Industry and three Industrial.

<sup>29</sup> One Democratic and Populist.

<sup>30</sup> Three Populists.

<sup>31</sup> Democratic, Populist and Silverite.

<sup>32</sup> Six National Progressives.

<sup>33</sup> Eleven National Progressives.

<sup>34</sup> Session of the senate sitting as a court of impeachment for the trial of Michael E. Nolan, judge of probate for the County of Gogebic.

<sup>35</sup> An amendment to sections 2, 3, and 4 of article 5 of the Constitution of 1908, proposed by initiative petition and approved November 1952, increased the number of senators to 34 and the number of representatives to 110.

<sup>36</sup> The Constitution of 1963, art. 4, §2, increased the number of senators to 38.

<sup>37</sup> Voters recalled Democratic senators representing the 8th and 9th senate districts in November 1983. Republican candidates won both seats.

<sup>38</sup> The 65th house district, previously held by a Democrat, was vacant from the commencement of the 2010 Regular Session until a special election on November 7, 2010, when the seat was won by a Republican.

<sup>39</sup> One Independent Urban Democracy Caucus member.