	PREAMBLE	<b>§</b> 6	Voters on tax limit increases or bond issues.
		§7	Boards of canvassers.
	ARTICLE I DECLARATION OF RIGHTS	<b>%</b> 8	Recalls.
64		<b>\$</b> 9	Initiative and referendum; limitations;
§1	Political power.	3,	appropriations; petitions.
§2	Equal protection; discrimination.		Referendum, approval.
<b>§</b> 3	Assembly, consultation, instruction, petition.		Initiative; duty of legislature, referendum.
<b>§</b> 4	Freedom of worship and religious belief; appropriations.		Legislative rejection of initiated measure; different measure; submission to people.
<b>§</b> 5	Freedom of speech and of press.		Initiative or referendum law; effective
<b>\$</b> 6	Bearing of arms.		date, veto, amendment and repeal.
<b>§</b> 7	Military power subordinate to civil power.	<b>§</b> 10	Legislative implementation.  Limitations on terms of office of
<b>§</b> 8	Quartering of soldiers.		members of the United States House of Representatives and United States Senate
<b>§</b> 9	Slavery and involuntary servitude.		from Michigan.
<b>§</b> 10	Attainder; ex post facto laws; impairment of contracts.		ARTICLE III
<b>§</b> 11	Searches and seizures.		GENERAL GOVERNMENT
§12	Habeas corpus.	§1	Seat of government.
§13	Conduct of suits in person or by counsel.	§2	Separation of powers of government.
§14	Jury trials.	§3	Great seal.
§15	Double jeopardy; bailable offenses;	§4	Militia.
	commencement of trial if bail denied; bail hearing; effective date.	§5	Intergovernmental agreements; service
<b>§</b> 16	Bail; fines; punishments; detention of witnesses.	§6	by public officers and employees.  Internal improvements.
§17	Self-incrimination; due process of law;	\$7	Common law and statutes, continuance.
3-7	fair treatment at investigations.	<b>%</b> 8	Opinions on constitutionality by
<b>§</b> 18	Witnesses; competency, religious beliefs.	30	supreme court.
<b>§</b> 19	Libels, truth as defense.		
<b>§</b> 20	Rights of accused in criminal prosecutions.		ARTICLE IV LEGISLATIVE BRANCH
§21	Imprisonment for debt.	§1	Legislative power.
§22	Treason; definition, evidence.	§2	Senators, number, term.
§23 §24	Enumeration of rights not to deny others.  Rights of crime victims; enforcement;	<b>§</b> 3	Representatives, number, term; contiguity of districts.
	assessment against convicted defendants.	<b>§</b> 6	Independent citizens redistricting
§25	Marriage.		commission for state legislative and
§26	Affirmative action programs.		congressional districts.
§27	Human embryo and embryonic stem cell research.	\$7	Legislators; qualifications, removal from district.
	ARTICLE II	\$8	Ineligibility of government officers and employees.
§1	<b>ELECTIONS</b> Qualifications of electors; residence.	<b>\$</b> 9	Civil appointments, ineligibility of legislators.
§2	Mental incompetence; imprisonment.	<b>§1</b> 0	Legislators and state officers, government
§3	Presidential electors; residence.		contracts, conflict of interest.
§4	Place and manner of elections.	§11	Legislators privileged from civil arrest and civil process; limitation; questioning
§5	Time of elections.		for speech in either house prohibited.

§12	State officers compensation commission.	§47	Chaplains in state institutions.
<b>§</b> 13	Legislature; time of convening, sine die	§48	Disputes concerning public employees.
	adjournment, measures carried over.	§49	Hours and conditions of employment.
§14	Quorum; powers of less than quorum.	<b>§</b> 50	Atomic and new forms of energy.
§15	Legislative council.	<b>§</b> 51	Public health and general welfare.
§16	Legislature; officers, rules of procedure, expulsion of members.	§52	Natural resources; conservation, pollution, impairment, destruction.
§17	Committees; record of votes, public inspection, notice of hearings.	<b>§</b> 53	Auditor general; appointment, qualifications, term, removal, post audits.
<b>§</b> 18	Journal of proceedings; record of votes, dissents.		Independent investigations; reports.
<b>§</b> 19	Record of votes on elections and advice and consent.		Governing boards of institutions of higher education.
<b>§</b> 20	Open meetings.		Staff members, civil service.
§21	Adjournments, limitations.	§54	Limitations on terms of office of state
§22	Bills.		legislators.
§23	Style of laws.		ADTICLE V
§24	Laws; object, title, amendments changing purpose.		ARTICLE V EXECUTIVE BRANCH
§25	Revision and amendment of laws; title	§1	Executive power.
	references, publication of entire sections.	§2	Principal departments.
<b>§</b> 26	Bills; printing, possession, reading, vote on passage.		Organization of executive branch; assignment of functions; submission to legislature.
<b>§</b> 27	Laws, effective date.		Exemption for independent citizens
<b>§</b> 28	Bills, subjects at special session.		redistricting commission for state legislative and congressional districts.
§29	Local or special acts.	§3	Single heads of departments;
<b>§</b> 30	Appropriations; local or private purposes.	35	appointment, term.
§31	General appropriation bills; priority, statement of estimated revenue.		Boards heading departments; appointment, term, removal.
§32	Laws imposing taxes.		Boards and commissions, maximum term.
§33	Bills passed; approval by governor or veto, reconsideration by legislature.	§4	Commissions or agencies for less than 2 years.
<b>§</b> 34	Bills, referendum.	§5	Examining or licensing board members,
<b>§</b> 35	Publication and distribution of laws and	66	qualifications.
c2 (	judicial decisions.	§6	Advice and consent to appointments.
<b>§</b> 36	General revision of laws; compilation of laws.	\$7	Vacancies in office; filling, senatorial disapproval of appointees.
<b>§</b> 37	Administrative rules, suspension by legislative committee.	<b>§</b> 8	Principal departments, supervision of governor; information from state
§38	Vacancies in office.		officers.
§39 §40	Continuity of government in emergencies.  Alcoholic beverages; age requirement;		Court enforcement of constitutional or legislative mandate.
)TO	liquor control commission; excise tax; local option.	§9 §10	Principal departments, location.  Removal or suspension of officers;
§41	Lotteries.		grounds, report.
§42	Ports and port districts; incorporation, internal.	§11	Provisional appointments to fill vacancies due to suspension.
§43	Bank and trust company laws.	§12	Military powers.
§44	Trial by jury in civil cases.	§13	Elections to fill vacancies in legislature.
§45	Indeterminate sentences.	§14	Reprieves, commutations and pardons.
§46	Death penalty.	§15	Extra sessions of legislature.
			<del>-</del>

§16	Legislature other than at seat of government.	\$8	Court of appeals; election of judges, divisions.
§17	Messages and recommendations to	<b>\$</b> 9	Judges of court of appeals, terms.
§18	legislature. Budget; general and deficiency	\$10	Jurisdiction, practice and procedure of court of appeals.
§19	appropriation bills.  Disapproval of items in appropriation	§11	Circuit courts; judicial circuits, sessions, number of judges.
	bills.	§12	Circuit judges; nomination, election, term
§20 §21	Reductions in expenditures.  State elective executive officers; term,	§13	Circuit courts; jurisdiction, writs, supervisory control over inferior courts.
y <b>-</b> 1	election.	<b>§</b> 14	County clerks; duties, vacancies; prosecuting attorneys, vacancies.
	Lieutenant governor, secretary of state and attorney general, nomination.	§15	Probate courts; districts, jurisdiction.
	Secretary of state and attorney general, vacancies in office.	<b>§</b> 16	Probate judges; nomination, election, terms.
§22	Governor and lieutenant governor,	§17	Judicial salaries and fees.
§23	qualifications. State elective executive officers,	<b>§</b> 18	Salaries; uniformity, changes during term.
	compensation.		Circuit judges, additional salary from county.
§24 §25	Executive residence.  Lieutenant governor; president of	<b>§</b> 19	Courts of record; seal, qualifications of judges.
526	senate, tie vote, duties.	§20	Removal of domicile of judge.
§26	Succession to governorship.	§21	Ineligibility for other office.
	Death of governor-elect.  Duration of successor's term as	§22	Incumbent judges, affidavit of candidacy.
	governor. Determination of inability.	\$23	Judicial vacancies, filling; appointee, term; successor; new offices.
§27	Salary of successor.	§24	Incumbent judges, ballot designation.
§28	State transportation commission;	§25	Removal of judges from office.
	establishment; purpose; appointment, qualifications, and terms of members; director of state transportation department.	<b>\$</b> 26	Circuit court commissioners and justices of the peace, abolition; courts of limited jurisdiction.
§29	Civil rights commission; members, term,		Present statutory courts.
y27	duties, appropriation.	<b>§</b> 27	Power of appointment to public office.
	Rules and regulations; hearings, orders.	<b>§</b> 28	Administrative action, review.
•••	Appeals.		Property tax valuation or allocation; review.
§30	Limitations on terms of executive officers.	<b>§</b> 29	Conservators of the peace.
	ARTICLE VI IUDICIAL BRANCH	\$30	Judicial tenure commission; selection; terms; duties; power of supreme court.
°1	•		ADTECLE VII
§1	Judicial power in court of justice; divisions.		ARTICLE VII LOCAL GOVERNMENT
§2	Justices of the supreme court; number, term, nomination, election.	<b>§</b> 1	Counties; corporate character, powers and immunities.
<b>§</b> 3	Chief justice; court administrator; other	§2	County charters.
. /	assistants.		Election of charter commissions.
§4	General superintending control over courts; writs; appellate jurisdiction.		Approval of electors.
22	Court rules; distinctions between law	\$3	Reduction of size of county.
§5	and equity; master in chancery.	§4	County officers; terms, combination.
<b>§</b> 6	Decisions and dissents; writing, contents.	§5	Offices at county seat.
§7	Staff: budget: salaries of justices: fees.	<b>\$</b> 6	Sheriffs; security, responsibility for acts, ineligibility for other office.

<b>§</b> 7	Boards of supervisors; members.	<b>§</b> 3	State board of education; duties.
<b>\$</b> 8	Legislative, administrative, and other powers and duties of boards.		Superintendent of public instruction; appointment, powers, duties.
<b>§</b> 9	Compensation of county officers.		State board of education; members,
<b>§1</b> 0	Removal of county seat.		nomination, election, term.
§11	Indebtedness, limitation.		Boards of institutions of higher
§12	Navigable streams, permission to bridge or dam.	l .	education, limitation.
§13	Consolidation of counties, approval by electors.	\$4	Higher education institutions; appropriations, accounting, public sessions of boards.
§14	Organization and consolidation of townships.	<b>§</b> 5	University of Michigan, Michigan State University, Wayne State University;
§15	County intervention in public utility service and rate proceedings.	66	controlling boards.
§16	Highways, bridges, culverts, airports; road tax limitation.	\$6	Other institutions of higher education, controlling boards.
§17	Townships; corporate character, powers and immunities.	\$7	Community and junior colleges; state board, members, terms, vacancies.
<b>§</b> 18	Township officers; term, powers and	<b>\$</b> 8	Services for disabled persons.
	duties.	<b>\$</b> 9	Public libraries, fines.
§19	Township public utility franchises.		
§20	Townships, dissolution; villages as cities.  Cities and villages; incorporation, taxes,		ARTICLE IX
§21	indebtedness.		FINANCE AND TAXATION
§22	Charters, resolutions, ordinances;	§1	Taxes for state expenses.
§23	enumeration of powers.  Parks, boulevards, cemeteries, hospitals.	\$2	Power of taxation, relinquishment.
§23	Public service facilities.	§3	Property taxation; uniformity; assessments; limitations; classes;
	Services outside corporate limits.		approval of legislature.
§25	Public utilities; acquisition, franchises, sale.	\$4	Exemption of religious or educational nonprofit organizations.
<b>§</b> 26	Cities and villages, loan of credit.	<b>§</b> 5	Assessment of property of public service
<b>§</b> 27	Metropolitan governments and authorities.	<b>\$</b> 6	businesses.
<b>§</b> 28	Governmental functions and powers; joint administration, costs and credits, transfers.	20	Real and tangible personal property; limitation on general ad valorem taxes; adoption and alteration of separate tax limitations; exceptions to limitations;
§29	Officers, eligibility.  Highways, streets, alleys, public places;		property tax on school district extending into 2 or more counties.
y2)	control, use by public utilities.	<b>§</b> 7	Income tax.
<b>§</b> 30	Franchises and licenses, duration.	<b>\$</b> 8	Sales and use taxes.
§31	Vacation or alteration of roads, streets, alleys, public places.	<b>§</b> 9	Use of specific taxes on fuels for
§32	Budgets, public hearing.		transportation purposes; authorization of indebtedness and issuance of
§33	Removal of elected officers.		obligations.
§34	Construction of constitution and law concerning counties, townships, cities,	\$10	Sales tax; distribution to local governments.
	villages.  ARTICLE VIII		State school aid fund; source; distribution; guarantee to local school district.
	EDUCATION	<b>§</b> 12	Evidence of state indebtedness.
<b>§</b> 1	Encouragement of education.	§12 §13	Public bodies, borrowing power.
<b>§</b> 2	Free public elementary and secondary	§13 §14	State borrowing; short term.
	schools; discrimination.  Nonpublic schools, prohibited aid	615	Long term borrowing by state

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>§</b> 16	State loans to school districts.  Amount of loans.	<b>§</b> 38	Michigan veterans' trust fund board of trustees; establishment.
	Qualified bonds.	<b>§</b> 39	Michigan veterans' trust fund board of trustees; administration of trust fund.
	Repayment of loans, tax levy by school district.	§40	Michigan conservation and recreation legacy fund.
	Bonds, state loans, repayment.	§41	Michigan game and fish protection trust
	Power to tax unlimited.	yıı	fund.
	Rights and obligations to remain unimpaired.	§42	Michigan nongame fish and wildlife trust fund.
<b>§</b> 17	Payments from state treasury.		
<b>§</b> 18	State credit.		ARTICLE X
	Investment of public funds.		PROPERTY
<b>§</b> 19	Subscription to or interest in stock by state prohibited; exceptions.	<b>§</b> 1	Disabilities of coverture abolished; separate property of wife; dower.
<b>§</b> 20	Deposit of state money in certain	<b>§</b> 2	Eminent domain; compensation.
§21	financial institutions; requirements.	<b>§</b> 3	Homestead and personalty, exemption
y21	Accounting for public moneys.  Accounting and auditing for local	<b>§</b> 4	from process. Escheats.
	governments.	"	State lands.
§22	Examination and adjustment of claims	<b>§</b> 5	State land reserve.
	against state.	<b>\$</b> 6	
§23	Financial records; statement of revenues and expenditures.	70	Resident aliens, property rights.
§24	Public pension plans and retirement systems, obligation.	ARTICLE XI PUBLIC OFFICERS AND EMPLOYMENT	
	Financial benefits, annual funding.	§1	Oath of public officers.
§25	Voter approval of increased local taxes; prohibitions; emergency conditions;	<b>§</b> 2	Terms of office of state and county officers.
	repayment of bonded indebtedness guaranteed; implementation of section.	<b>§</b> 3	Extra compensation.
<b>§</b> 26	Limitation on taxes; revenue limit;	§4	Custodian of public moneys; eligibility
3	refunding or transferring excess	65	to office, accounting.
	revenues; exceptions to revenue limitation; adjustment of state revenue and spending limits.	§5	Classified state civil service; scope; exempted positions; appointment and terms of members of state civil service
§27	Exceeding revenue limit; conditions.		commission; state personnel director;
§28	Limitation on expenses of state		duties of commission; collective bargaining for state police troopers and
3	government.		sergeants; appointments, promotions,
<b>§</b> 29	State financing of activities or services		demotions, or removals; increases or reductions in compensation; creating or
	required of local government by state law.		abolishing positions; recommending
<b>§</b> 30	Reduction of state spending paid to units of local government.		compensation for unclassified service; appropriation; reports of expenditures; annual audit; payment for personal
§31	Levying tax or increasing rate of existing		services; violation; injunctive or
	tax; maximum tax rate on new base;		mandamus proceedings.
	increase in assessed valuation of property; exceptions to limitations.	<b>\$</b> 6	Merit systems for local governments.
§32	Suit to enforce sections 25 to 31.	<b>§</b> 7	Impeachment of civil officers.
§33	Definitions applicable to sections 25 to 32.		Prosecution by 3 members of house of representatives.
§34	Implementation of sections 25 to 33.		Trial by senate; oath, presiding officer.
§35	Michigan natural resources trust fund.		Conviction; vote, penalty.
§35a	Michigan state parks endowment fund.		Judicial officers, functions after
\$36	Tax on tobacco products; dedication of	60	impeachment.
300	proceeds.	<b>\$</b> 8	Convictions for certain felonies;

eligibility for elective office or certain

positions of public employment.

Michigan veterans' trust fund.

**§**37

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

#### ARTICLE XII AMENDMENT AND REVISION

- §1 Amendment by legislative proposal and vote of electors.
- §2 Amendment by petition and vote of electors.
  - Submission of proposal; publication. Ballot, statement of purpose.
  - Approval of proposal, effective date; conflicting amendments.
- §3 General revision of constitution; submission of question, convention delegates and meeting.
  - Convention officers, rules, membership, personnel, publications.
  - Submission of proposed constitution or amendment.
- §4 Severability.

#### SCHEDULE AND TEMPORARY PROVISIONS

- §1 Recommendations by attorney general for changes in laws.
- §2 Existing public and private rights, continuance.
- §3 Officers, continuance in office.
  Terms of office

- §4 Officers elected in spring of 1963, term.
- \$5 State elective executive officers and senators, 2 and 4 year terms.
- §6 Supreme court, reduction to 7 justices.
- §7 Judges of probate, eligibility for reelection.
- §8 Judicial officers, staggered terms.
- §9 State board of education; first election, terms.
  - Abolition of existing state board of education.
- §10 Boards controlling higher education institutions and state board of public community and junior colleges, terms.
- §11 Michigan State University trustees and Wayne State University governors, terms.
- §12 Initial allocation of departments by law or executive order.
- §13 State contracts, continuance. Korean service bonus bonds, appropriation.
- §14 Mackinac Bridge Authority; refunding of bonds, transfer of functions to highway department.
- \$15 Submission of constitution; time, notice.
- \$16 Voters, ballots, effective date.