

Chapter IX

ELECTIONS



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HOW AN ISSUE BECOMES A BALLOT PROPOSAL

Background

Historically, the phenomenon of “direct democracy”—voters casting ballots to amend statutes or the state constitution—has its roots in the populist movement of the turn of the twentieth century. Since 1898, when South Dakota adopted a statewide initiative and referendum capability, many states have incorporated mechanisms for direct citizen participation in lawmaking. Michigan provides more access to the ballot for its citizens than most states. Only 15 states, including Michigan, provide for all three of the tools for citizens to place proposals on the ballot: the initiative to propose changes to the state constitution, the initiative to propose legislation, and the power of citizens to invoke the referendum on laws passed by the legislature.

The mechanisms of the referendum and initiative, through which many proposals reach the ballot, have been part of Michigan law for many years. The Michigan Constitution of 1908 contained the right of initiative and the right of referendum (as a result of a 1913 amendment). The referendum used by the legislature to submit any bill to a vote of the people and the right of the people to propose amendments to the constitution are also found in the 1908 constitution. The right of initiative is defined in the *Constitution of the State of Michigan of 1963*, as amended, as “...the power to propose laws and to enact and reject laws...”, and the people’s right of referendum is defined as “...the power to approve or reject laws enacted by the legislature...”.

An issue can become a statewide ballot proposal as a result of any of the following actions:

- A citizen petition invoking the **initiative** relative to Michigan’s statutes.
- A citizen petition invoking the **referendum** relative to recently enacted laws.
- A citizen petition seeking to **amend Michigan’s constitution**.
- Legislation enacted by the legislature which includes a provision that says the legislation cannot become law unless approved by a majority of voters.
- A measure adopted by the legislature seeking to amend the constitution.
- A constitutionally mandated provision which automatically places on the ballot each sixteenth year the question of a general revision of the constitution. This question appeared on the ballot in 1978, 1994, and 2010.

With the exception of the constitutionally mandated provision that automatically places the question of a general revision of the constitution before the electorate every 16 years, every ballot proposal is the result of either citizen or legislative action.

Initiative

In order to exercise the right to initiate legislation, a citizen or group must secure, on petitions, the signatures of registered electors in an amount not less than eight percent of the total vote cast for all candidates for governor at the last gubernatorial election.

The Michigan Election Law, 1954 PA 116, as amended, establishes requirements and provisions that must be followed in order for a proposed piece of legislation to reach the ballot. These requirements include page and print size specifications, the full text of the proposed law to be printed on the petitions, and the manner in which they are to be circulated. Before they are circulated for signatures, all petitions to initiate legislation or amend the constitution must be filed with the Secretary of State to be made available to the public. Completed petitions to initiate legislation are filed with the Secretary of State and the Board of State Canvassers, which then must check validity and sufficiency of the signatures and make an official declaration of approval or disapproval at least two months before the election. The Elections Bureau of the Secretary of State recommends that petitions be filed at least 160 days prior to the general election to assure placement on the ballot, if required. The legislature has 40 days from the time it receives the petition to enact or reject the proposed law or to propose a different measure on the same question. If not enacted, the original initiative proposal and any different measure passed by the legislature must go before the voters as ballot proposals. A substitute passed by the legislature would be a separate proposal. Regarding situations where legislative and citizen-originated measures, or any proposals, are approved and conflict, the constitution provides:

If two or more measures approved by the electors at the same election conflict, that receiving the highest affirmative vote shall prevail.

If an initiated proposal is passed by a majority of those voting, the new law takes effect ten days after the date of the official declaration of the vote. A new initiated law thus passed cannot be vetoed by the governor. It can only be amended or repealed by a subsequent vote of the electors or by a three-fourths vote of the members in each chamber of the legislature. (Article 2, Section 9, Constitution of the State of Michigan of 1963, as amended.)

The method of initiative used in Michigan is sometimes called the indirect initiative because the measure is first submitted to the legislature rather than directly to the voters.

Referendum

A referendum is also exercised through the gathering of signatures. The number of registered voters needed to invoke the referendum is five percent of the total vote cast for all candidates for governor at the last gubernatorial election. A referendum cannot be proposed to approve or reject a law that appropriates money for state institutions or to meet deficiencies in state funds. A referendum petition must be filed within 90 days of the final adjournment of the legislative session during which the law in question was enacted. As with the initiative, these petitions are filed with the Secretary of State and the Board of State Canvassers is responsible for ascertaining the validity and sufficiency of the signatures.

After the referendum is properly invoked, the law in question must be suspended until the next general election, at which time the law will appear before voters as a ballot proposal. A law approved through the referendum by a majority of the voters takes effect ten days after the date of the official declaration of the vote. Unlike laws approved as a result of the initiative, which require a three-fourths majority of each legislative chamber to be amended, a law approved under referendum may be amended using the normal legislative process. If the law is rejected, it does not go into effect. (Article 2, Section 9, Constitution of the State of Michigan of 1963, as amended.)

Constitutional Amendments

Citizen action, through the petition, can also be used to amend the constitution. In the case of proposed constitutional amendments, signatures of registered voters must equal at least 10 percent of the number of votes cast for all candidates in the last gubernatorial election in order for the matter to go before the electorate. As in the case of initiative and referendum, petitions seeking amendments to the state's constitution are filed with the Secretary of State, and the Board of State Canvassers is responsible for ascertaining the validity and sufficiency of the signatures. Petitions must be filed at least 120 days prior to the election. After the correct number of valid signatures are ascertained, the proposed amendment to the constitution is placed on the ballot at least 60 days prior to the election. Any proposal that is approved by a majority of those voting becomes part of the constitution and takes effect 45 days after the date of the election at which it was approved. (Article 12, Section 2, Constitution of the State of Michigan of 1963, as amended.)

Legislative Action

Ballot proposals placed before the electorate as the result of legislative action are of three types: proposed amendments to the constitution (traditionally proposed as joint resolutions of the two legislative chambers), bills passed by the legislature and approved by the governor that stipulate that voter approval is necessary for the bill to become law, and questions pertaining to the state borrowing money for specific purposes.

Nothing in the constitution may be altered without the approval of the voters. Thus, any measure by the legislature to amend the constitution must be placed on the ballot. An amendment proposed by the legislature in the form of a joint resolution can be introduced into either the Senate or the House of Representatives. In order to become a ballot proposal, such a measure must be agreed to by a two-thirds majority of the members in each chamber. If passed by the legislature at least 60 days before the election, the measure is placed on the ballot at the next general or special election. If approved by a majority of those voting on the ballot proposal, the measure becomes part of the constitution 45 days after the date of the election at which it was approved. (Article 12, Section 1, Constitution of the State of Michigan of 1963, as amended.)

The legislature may, in effect, ask for voter approval of a bill. This may be done for any bill that has passed the legislature and has been approved by the governor, except one appropriating money. In order for a ballot proposal to go before the voters in this manner, the bill must contain a provision that the bill cannot become law unless it receives approval from a majority of those voting. (Article 4, Section 34, Constitution of the State of Michigan of 1963, as amended.)

Another manner in which a proposal goes before the people involves the state borrowing money for specific purposes. Through an act (or acts) by the legislature which is adopted by a two-thirds majority of the members in each chamber, the question of borrowing money may go before the electorate. The proposal must state the amount to be borrowed, the specific purpose to which the funds are to be devoted, and the method of repayment. (Article 9, Section 15, Constitution of the State of Michigan of 1963, as amended.)

Ballot Proposal Language

A great deal of attention, and occasional controversy, is often focused on the actual ballot language of proposals. The language that is printed on the ballots as “Proposal 17-1,” “Proposal 17-2,” etc. is often different than the wording of the actual amendment or law that is being considered. The length of some measures and the technical language used to gain legal clarity prevent an entire measure from being reproduced on the ballot. The important task of approving the summary of each proposal into a yes or no question in less than 100 words (excluding the title) is the responsibility of the Board of State Canvassers. The wording that is finalized as the ballot proposal is often the result of many hours of discussion and may involve public input.

Recent Ballot Proposals

Since the ratification by Michigan voters of the current constitution in 1963, there have been many significant changes in our state that have come about because of ballot proposals. Many elements of our everyday lives have been impacted by this method of direct citizen participation. Things such as daylight savings time, the legal drinking age, the removal of sales tax on food and prescription drugs, the prohibition of nonreturnable beverage containers, the Vietnam era veterans bonus, tax limitations, school financing, and setting term limits for state elected officials.

In all, there have been 82 proposed amendments to the Michigan Constitution of 1963. Thirty-three of these have resulted from initiatory petitions, while 46 have been placed on the ballot by the legislature. Also included are three questions of calling a constitutional convention: in 1978, 1994, and 2010, which were all defeated. Of the 82 total proposed amendments to the constitution, 36 have been approved by the voters of Michigan.

There have been 14 occasions in which the initiative has brought a proposed law before the people for a vote under our present state constitution. Eight of these proposals have been passed by the voters. There have been ten instances of the legislature approving initiatives proposed by the citizens, which eliminated the need for the measures to go before voters.

Twenty-four instances of the referendum (citizen and legislative) bringing legislation to the electorate for approval or rejection have occurred since the Michigan Constitution of 1963 became effective on January 1, 1964. Eleven of these referenda were approved by the voters.

LAWS PROPOSED BY INITIATIVE PETITION AND SUBMITTED TO THE PEOPLE, 1964-2020

Subject of Petition	Date of Election	Action	Vote	
			For	Against
New legislation to allow licensed physicians to perform abortions upon demand if period of gestation has not exceeded 20 weeks.	Nov. 1972	Rejected	1,270,416	1,958,265
Repeal Act 6 of 1967, to permit the establishment of daylight saving time in Michigan.	Nov. 1972	Adopted	1,754,887	1,460,724
New legislation to prohibit use of nonreturnable beverage containers; to require refundable cash deposits for returnable containers; and to provide penalties for violation of the law.	Nov. 1976	Adopted ¹	2,160,398	1,227,254
Amend section 33 of, and add section 33a to, Act 232 of 1953, to revise standards for grant of parole and to prohibit grant of parole for certain defined crimes until court-imposed minimum sentence is served.	Nov. 1978	Adopted ²	2,075,599	711,262
Amend sections 3105, 3140, and 3204 of Act 236 of 1961, to prohibit a lender from using a “due on sale” clause in foreclosure proceedings on a mortgage or land contract unless security is impaired.	Nov. 1982	Rejected	1,344,463	1,445,897
Amend title and sections 6a and 6b of Act 3 of 1939, to prohibit utility increases without full notice or hearing and to amend rate adjustment provisions. . .	Nov. 1982	Adopted ³	1,472,442	1,431,884
New legislation calling for mutual, verifiable nuclear weapons freeze between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and requiring transmission of communication to United States government officials.	Nov. 1982	Adopted ⁴	1,585,809	1,216,172
Amendments to auto insurance statutes.	Nov. 1992	Rejected	1,482,577	2,480,032
Amend the Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act to limit bear hunting season and prohibit the use of bait and dogs to hunt bear. . .	Nov. 1996	Rejected	1,379,340	2,225,675
New legislation to permit casino gaming in qualified cities.	Nov. 1996	Adopted ⁵	1,878,542	1,768,156
Amendatory legislation to legalize the prescription of a legal dose of medication to terminally ill, competent, informed adults in order to commit suicide. . . .	Nov. 1998	Rejected	859,381	2,116,154
Amend School Aid Act to set mandatory funding levels.	Nov. 2006	Rejected	1,366,355	2,259,247
New legislation, the Medical Marihuana Act.	Nov. 2008	Adopted ⁶	3,006,820	1,790,889
Authorize and legalize possession, use and cultivation of marijuana products by individuals who are at least 21 years of age and older, and commercial sales of marijuana through state-licensed retailers	Nov. 2018	Approved	2,356,422	1,859,675

¹ Compiled as §445.571 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

² Compiled as §§791.233 and 791.233b of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

³ Following the enactment of Public Act 212 of 1982, which amended Public Act 3 of 1939 and was made subject to referendum, the legislature received an initiative petition to amend the 1939 statute, upon which it failed to act. Under the provisions of Const 1963, art II, §9, the petition was placed on the ballot as Proposal D. Public Act 212 was placed on the ballot as Proposal H, following a court challenge to its submission to the voters (*Michigan State Chamber of Commerce v Secretary of State*, Court of Appeals No 65841 (1982)).

At the November 1982 general election, both Proposals D and H were approved, with Proposal H receiving 1,670,381 votes to Proposal D's 1,472,442 votes. Subsequently, an action was commenced in Ingham County Circuit Court seeking a declaratory judgment as to which of the two conflicting proposals would become effective. At the request of the governor, the Michigan Supreme Court asked the lower court to certify the controlling questions directly to the supreme court. Addressing the issue of whether Proposal H was validly enacted, the supreme court ruled that the legislature had enacted Proposal H subject to voter approval consistent with its power to approve legislation subject to referendum under Const 1963, art IV, §34. The court rejected the argument that the legislature was bound to act on the initiative under Const 1963, art II, §9, pointing out that when the legislature enacted Proposal H, it had not yet received the certified initiative petition which later became Proposal D. *In re Proposals D and H, Michigan State Chamber of Commerce v State of Michigan*, 417 Mich 409, 398 NW2d 848 (1983).

To determine which proposal would become effective, the court “borrowed” the provision of Const 1963, art II, §9, which states that if 2 or more measures approved by voters conflict, that receiving the highest affirmative vote shall prevail. The court held that Proposal H would become the effective statute based on its higher affirmative vote in the election. *In re Proposals D and H, supra*.

⁴ Compiled as §3.851 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

⁵ Compiled as §432.201 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

⁶ Compiled as §333.26421 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

REFERENDA ON LEGISLATION ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE, 1964-2020

Subject of Referendum	Date of Election	Action	Vote	
			For	Against
Act 240 of 1964, to amend sections 685, 696, 706, 737, 775, 782, 786, 803, and 804 of Act 116 of 1954, to institute use of Massachusetts ballot in Michigan to prevent straight party ticket voting. ¹ (<i>Referendum Petition</i>)	Nov. 1964	Rejected	795,546	1,515,875
Act 6 of 1967, to permit establishment of daylight saving time in Michigan. ¹ (<i>Referendum Petition</i>)	Nov. 1968	Rejected	1,402,562	1,403,052
Act 76 of 1968, to authorize issuance of bonds for planning, acquisition, and construction of facilities for prevention and abatement of water pollution and for loans and grants to municipalities. ² (<i>Legislative Action</i>)	Nov. 1968	Adopted ³	1,906,385	796,079
Act 257 of 1968, to authorize issuance of bonds to provide funding for public recreational facilities and programs and for loans and grants to municipalities. ² (<i>Legislative Action</i>)	Nov. 1968	Adopted ⁴	1,384,254	1,235,681
Act 304 of 1969, to authorize issuance of bonds for urban redevelopment to increase the supply of low-income housing and for loans and grants to municipalities and redevelopment corporations. ² (<i>Legislative Action</i>)	Nov. 1970	Rejected	921,482	1,388,737
Act 231 of 1972, to authorize issuance of bonds to provide funding for bonus payments and educational benefits to Vietnam and other veterans. ² (<i>Legislative Action</i>)	Nov. 1972	Rejected	1,490,968	1,603,203
Act 106 of 1974, to authorize issuance of bonds to provide funding for bonus payments to Vietnam and other veterans. ² (<i>Legislative Action</i>)	Nov. 1974	Adopted ⁵	1,668,641	700,041
Act 245 of 1974, to authorize issuance of bonds to provide funding to plan, acquire, construct, and equip transportation systems and to make loans and grants for that purpose. ² (<i>Legislative Action</i>)	Nov. 1974	Rejected	963,576	1,319,586
Act 250 of 1980, to amend sections 51 and 475 of Act 281 of 1976, to increase the state income tax 0.1% for 5 years to fund the construction of regional correctional facilities, the demolition of the Michigan Reformatory, and other state and local correctional projects. ⁶ (<i>Legislative Action</i>)	Nov. 1980	Rejected	1,288,999	2,202,042
Act 212 of 1982, to amend sections 6a and 6b of Act 3 of 1939, to prohibit certain utility rate adjustment clauses, utility rate increases without notice and hearing, and acceptance of employment with any utility for 2 years by member of 81st Legislature. ⁶ (<i>Legislative Action</i>)	Nov. 1982	Adopted ⁷	1,670,381	1,131,990
Act 59 of 1987, to prohibit use of public funds for the abortion of a recipient of welfare benefits unless the abortion is necessary to save the life of the mother. ¹ (<i>Referendum Petition</i>)	Nov. 1988	Adopted ⁸	1,959,727	1,486,371
Act 326 of 1988, to authorize issuance of bonds to finance environmental protection programs that would clean up environmental contamination sites and address related problems. ² (<i>Legislative Action</i>)	Nov. 1988	Adopted ⁹	2,528,109	774,451
Act 327 of 1988 to authorize issuance of bonds to finance state and local public recreation projects. ² (<i>Legislative Action</i>)	Nov. 1988	Adopted ¹⁰	2,055,290	1,206,465
Act 143 of 1993, to reduce auto insurance rates; place limits on personal injury benefits, fees paid to health care providers, and right to sue; and allow rate reduction for accident-free driving. (<i>Referendum Petition</i>)	Nov. 1994	Rejected	1,165,732	1,812,526
Act 118 of 1994, to amend certain sections of Michigan Bingo Act. (<i>Referendum Petition</i>)	Nov. 1996	Rejected	1,511,063	1,936,198

REFERENDA ON LEGISLATION ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE, 1964-2020 (Cont.)

Subject of Referendum	Date of Election	Action	Vote	
			For	Against
Act 377 of 1996, an amendment regarding the management of Michigan's wildlife populations. (<i>Legislative Action</i>)	Nov. 1996	Adopted ¹¹	2,413,730	1,099,262
Act 284 of 1998, to authorize bonds for environmental and natural resources protection programs. (<i>Legislative Action</i>)	Nov. 1998	Adopted ¹²	1,821,006	1,081,988
Act 269 of 2001, to amend certain sections of Michigan election law. (<i>Referendum Petition</i>)	Nov. 2002	Rejected	1,199,236	1,775,043
Act 396 of 2002, to authorize bonds for sewage treatment works projects, storm water projects and water pollution projects. ² (<i>Legislative Action</i>)	Nov. 2002	Adopted ¹³	1,774,053	1,172,612
Act 160 of 2004, to allow hunting season for mourning doves.	Nov. 2006	Rejected	1,137,379	2,534,680
Act 4 of 2011, to authorize the governor to appoint an emergency manager to act in place of local government officials.	Nov. 2012	Rejected	2,130,354	2,370,601
Act 80 of 2014, to allocate use tax revenue for various local purposes.	Aug. 2014	Adopted ¹⁴	863,459	382,770
Act 520 of 2012, to designate wolf as game for hunting purposes and authorize the first wolf hunting season.	Nov. 2014	Rejected	1,318,080	1,606,328
Act 21 of 2013, to allow the Natural Resources Commission to designate certain animals as game for hunting purposes and establish the first hunting season for game animals without legislative action.	Nov. 2014	Rejected	1,051,426	1,856,603

¹ Referendum invoked by petition pursuant to Const 1963, art II, §9.

² Referendum required to borrow money for specific purposes pursuant to Const 1963, art IX, §15.

³ Compiled as §323.371 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

⁴ Compiled as §318.351 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

⁵ Compiled as §35.1001 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

⁶ Referendum required by statute pursuant to Const 1963, art IV, §34.

⁷ Following the enactment of Public Act 212 of 1982, which amended Public Act 3 of 1939 and was made subject to referendum, the legislature received an initiative petition to amend the 1939 statute, upon which it failed to act. Under the provisions of Const 1963, art II, §9, the petition was placed on the ballot as Proposal D. Public Act 212 was placed on the ballot as Proposal H, following a court challenge to its submission to the voters (*Michigan State Chamber of Commerce v Secretary of State*, Court of Appeals No 65841 (1982)).

At the November 1982 general election, both Proposals D and H were approved, with Proposal H receiving 1,670,381 votes to Proposal D's 1,472,442 votes. Subsequently, an action was commenced in Ingham County Circuit Court seeking a declaratory judgment as to which of the two conflicting proposals would become effective. At the request of the governor, the Michigan Supreme Court asked the lower court to certify the controlling questions directly to the supreme court. Addressing the issue of whether Proposal H was validly enacted, the supreme court ruled that the legislature had enacted Proposal H subject to voter approval consistent with its power to approve legislation subject to referendum under Const 1963, art IV, §34. The court rejected the argument that the legislature was bound to act on the initiative under Const 1963, art II, §9, pointing out that when the legislature enacted Proposal H, it had not yet received the certified initiative petition which later became Proposal D. *In re Proposals D and H, Michigan State Chamber of Commerce v State of Michigan*, 417 Mich 409, 398 NW2d 848 (1983).

To determine which proposal would become effective, the court "borrowed" the provision of Const 1963, art II, §9, which states that if 2 or more measures approved by voters conflict, that receiving the highest affirmative vote shall prevail. The court held that Proposal H would become the effective statute based on its higher affirmative vote in the election. *In re Proposals D and H, supra*.

Compiled as §§460.6a and 460.6b of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

⁸ This added section was proposed by initiative petition pursuant to Const 1963, art II, §9. On June 17, 1987, the initiative petition was approved by an affirmative vote of the majority of the senators-elect and filed with the secretary of state. On June 23, 1987, the initiative petition was approved by an affirmative vote of the majority of the members-elect of the house of representatives and filed with the secretary of state. The legislature did not vote pursuant to Const 1963, art IV, §27 to give immediate effect to this enactment.

In affirming the decision of the court of appeals in *Frey v Director, Department of Social Services*, the Michigan Supreme Court held that when a law is proposed by initiative and enacted by the legislature without change or amendment within forty days as required by Const 1963, art II, §9, it takes effect ninety days after the end of the session in which it was passed unless two-thirds of the members of each house of the legislature, as provided by Const 1963, art IV, §27, vote to give the law immediate effect. Public Act 59 of 1987, not having received votes in favor of immediate effect by two-thirds of the elected members of each house, may not take effect until ninety days after the end of the session in which it was enacted. *Frey v Director, Department of Social Services*, 429 Mich 315; 414 NW2d 873 (1987).

On March 1, 1988, petitions to invoke the power of referendum with regard to Public Act 59 of 1987 were filed with the secretary of state. On April 13, 1988, the board of state canvassers certified the validity of a sufficient number of petition signatures to invoke the referendum.

REFERENDA ON LEGISLATION ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE, 1964-2020 (Cont.)

In a letter opinion to C. Patrick Babcock, Director, Department of Social Services, dated March 28, 1988, the attorney general addressed the following question: "[I]f the filing of petitions, which include, if they are valid, a sufficient number of signatures to properly invoke a referendum, stays the effective date of Public Act 59 of 1987, which will otherwise become effective on March 30, 1988?" The attorney general concluded that "when a petition seeking referendum, which on its face meets legal requirements, is filed the signatures appearing on that petition are presumed valid and the statute at issue is stayed or suspended until either the petitions are found to be invalid or a vote of the people occurs."

Public Act 59 of 1987, as enacted by the legislature, was submitted to the people by referendum petition and approved by a majority of the votes cast at the general election held November 8, 1988. The board of state canvassers officially declared the vote to be 1,959,727 (for) and 1,486,371 (against) on December 2, 1988.

⁹ Compiled as §299.651 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

¹⁰ Compiled as §318.551 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

¹¹ Compiled as §324.40113a of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

¹² Compiled as §324.95101 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

¹³ Compiled as §324.95201 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

¹⁴ Compiled as §205.91 et seq. of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

Please see page 98 for proposed constitutional amendments placed on the ballot.

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES



SPECIAL PRIMARY ELECTION
JANUARY 7, 2020

SPECIAL PRIMARY ELECTION
AUGUST 4, 2020

PRIMARY ELECTION
AUGUST 4, 2020

SPECIAL GENERAL ELECTION
MARCH 10, 2020

SPECIAL GENERAL ELECTION
NOVEMBER 3, 2020

GENERAL ELECTION
NOVEMBER 3, 2020

SPECIAL PRIMARY ELECTIONS

JANUARY 7, 2020



STATE REPRESENTATIVE

34th State Representative District Partial Term Ending January 1, 2021¹

County	Total by County	Adam Ford (Rep.)	Michael Clack (Dem.)	Sean Croudy (Dem.)	Monica S. Galloway (Dem.)	Santino J. Guerra (Dem.)	Vincent E. Lang (Dem.)	Charis Lee (Dem.)
Genesee	4,110	137	309	570	302	458	27	427
Totals	4,110	137	309	570	302	458	27	427

Candice Mushatt (Dem.)	Cynthia Neeley (Dem.)	Sherwood H. Pea Jr. (Dem.)	Claudia Perkins Milton (Dem.)
238	1,158	90	394
238	1,158	90	394

AUGUST 4, 2020



STATE REPRESENTATIVE

4th State Representative District Partial Term Ending January 1, 2021²

County	Total by County	Shahab Ahmed (Dem.)	Abraham Aiyash (Dem.)	Anthony Ali (Dem.)	Christopher L. Collins (Dem.)	Delorean Holmes (Dem.)	Michele Oberholtzer (Dem.)	Tonya Myers Phillips (Dem.)
Wayne	13,747	852	5,208	152	739	1,070	2,021	1,444
Totals	13,747	852	5,208	152	739	1,070	2,021	1,444

Gregory W. Reyner (Dem.)	Abraham D. Shaw (Dem.)	Tawanna Simpson (Dem.)	Sigmunt John Szczepkowski Jr. (Dem.)
103	266	1,728	164
103	266	1,728	164

¹To fill remaining term ending January 1, 2021 after Representative Sheldon Neeley resigned effective November 11, 2019.

²To fill remaining term ending January 1, 2021 after Representative Isaac Robinson passed away on March 29, 2020.

PRIMARY ELECTION

AUGUST 4, 2020



U.S. SENATE 6-YEAR TERM

County	Total by County	John James (Rep.)	Gary C. Peters (Dem.)
Alcona	3,229	2,326	903
Alger	2,144	807	1,337
Allegan	25,383	17,037	8,346
Alpena	7,520	5,817	1,703
Antrim	7,335	5,613	1,722
Arenac	3,709	2,723	986
Baraga	1,952	1,380	572
Barry	13,703	10,007	3,696
Bay	22,699	8,838	13,861
Benzie	5,667	3,124	2,543
Berrien	31,015	19,247	11,768
Branch	8,017	6,474	1,543
Calhoun	22,827	12,721	10,106
Cass	9,138	6,145	2,993
Charlevoix	7,388	4,627	2,761
Cheboygan	6,074	4,137	1,937
Chippewa	6,551	4,040	2,511
Clare	6,479	4,611	1,868
Clinton	17,843	9,965	7,878
Crawford	3,467	2,584	883
Delta	7,046	3,716	3,330
Dickinson	4,720	2,637	2,083
Eaton	24,606	11,557	13,049
Emmet	9,573	6,314	3,259
Genesee	83,119	25,857	57,262
Gladwin	5,531	3,392	2,139
Gogebic	3,210	920	2,290
Grand Traverse	24,368	13,369	10,999
Gratiot	7,879	5,764	2,115
Hillsdale	10,304	8,672	1,632
Houghton	7,236	3,853	3,383
Huron	7,511	5,468	2,043
Ingham	59,942	16,740	43,202
Ionia	10,976	7,828	3,148
Iosco	6,197	4,169	2,028
Iron	2,786	1,424	1,362
Isabella	9,826	4,855	4,971
Jackson	28,259	17,884	10,375
Kalamazoo	55,371	21,284	34,087
Kalkaska	3,984	2,878	1,106
Kent	134,228	71,074	63,154
Keweenaw	730	366	364
Lake	2,700	1,695	1,005
Lapeer	21,588	15,977	5,611
Leelanau	8,502	4,251	4,251
Lenawee	17,093	10,756	6,337
Livingston	51,193	33,146	18,047
Luce	1,403	1,131	272
Mackinac	2,867	1,832	1,035
Macomb	184,253	93,506	90,747
Manistee	6,137	3,485	2,652
Marquette	15,324	4,073	11,251
Mason	6,937	4,580	2,357

U.S. SENATE (Cont.)

County	Total by County	John James (Rep.)	Gary C. Peters (Dem.)
Mecosta	9,107	7,067	2,040
Menominee	4,299	2,325	1,974
Midland	18,699	12,054	6,645
Missaukee	3,930	3,367	563
Monroe	30,221	17,042	13,179
Montcalm	12,540	9,298	3,242
Montmorency	2,769	2,150	619
Muskegon	32,020	12,936	19,084
Newaygo	10,364	7,656	2,708
Oakland	331,264	128,400	202,864
Oceana	5,798	4,241	1,557
Ogemaw	5,554	4,431	1,123
Ontonagon	1,532	613	919
Osceola	5,982	5,108	874
Oscoda	2,357	1,927	430
Otsego	6,094	4,495	1,599
Ottawa	63,342	42,712	20,630
Presque Isle	3,400	2,015	1,385
Roscommon	6,503	4,312	2,191
Saginaw	40,246	15,900	24,346
St. Clair	36,821	24,769	12,052
St. Joseph	11,072	8,683	2,389
Sanilac	11,068	9,181	1,887
Schoolcraft	1,714	884	830
Shiawassee	13,865	7,728	6,137
Tuscola	11,222	7,860	3,362
Van Buren	13,109	7,550	5,559
Washtenaw	98,047	17,658	80,389
Wayne	348,716	81,462	267,254
Wexford	6,901	4,815	2,086
Total	2,186,095	1,005,315	1,180,780

PRIMARY ELECTION

AUGUST 4, 2020



U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 2-YEAR TERM

1st Congressional District

County	Total by County	Jack Bergman (Rep.)	Dana Ferguson (Dem.)	Linda O'Dell (Dem.)
Alcona	3,175	2,331	446	398
Alger	2,146	810	962	374
Alpena	7,491	5,844	1,028	619
Antrim	7,226	5,553	1,017	656
Baraga	1,992	1,432	384	176
Benzie	5,609	3,137	1,542	930
Charlevoix	7,293	4,605	1,665	1,023
Cheboygan	5,994	4,133	1,166	695
Chippewa	6,472	4,075	1,595	802
Crawford	3,438	2,602	539	297
Delta	7,071	3,797	2,151	1,123
Dickinson	4,726	2,678	1,304	744
Emmet	9,439	6,262	1,683	1,494
Gogebic	3,167	933	1,455	779
Grand Traverse	23,824	13,219	6,490	4,115
Houghton	7,304	3,984	2,337	983
Iron	2,785	1,459	808	518
Kalkaska	3,899	2,852	631	416
Keweenaw	718	363	249	106
Leelanau	8,292	4,199	2,685	1,408
Luce	1,404	1,145	166	93
Mackinac	2,840	1,839	626	375
Manistee	6,067	3,500	1,554	1,013
Marquette	15,328	4,086	8,263	2,979
Mason	1,874	1,275	380	219
Menominee	4,305	2,373	1,172	760
Montmorency	2,748	2,168	352	228
Ontonagon	1,531	638	550	343
Oscoda	2,370	1,949	242	179
Otsego	6,082	4,515	933	634
Presque Isle	3,388	2,060	725	603
Schoolcraft	1,671	900	465	306
Total	171,669	100,716	45,565	25,388

2nd Congressional District

County	Total by County	Bill Huizenga (Rep.)	Bryan Berghoef (Dem.)
Allegan	483	277	206
Kent	28,751	14,442	14,309
Lake	2,687	1,743	944
Mason	5,079	3,370	1,709
Muskegon	31,410	13,113	18,297
Newaygo	10,449	7,806	2,643
Oceana	5,901	4,393	1,508
Ottawa	63,201	43,114	20,087
Total	147,961	88,258	59,703

3rd Congressional District

County	Total by County	Lynn Afendoulis (Rep.)	Joe Farrington (Rep.)	Peter Meijer (Rep.)	Thomas J. Norton (Rep.)	Emily Rafi (Rep.)	Hillary Scholten (Dem.)
Barry	14,360	2,292	520	4,929	2,499	501	3,619
Calhoun	23,106	2,865	652	6,119	2,642	969	9,859
Ionia	11,477	1,800	545	4,209	1,647	273	3,003
Kent	109,234	17,443	2,210	31,643	8,020	1,689	48,229
Montcalm	1,024	179	39	373	105	30	298
Total	159,201	24,579	3,966	47,273	14,913	3,462	65,008

4th Congressional District

County	Total By County	John Moolenaar (Rep.)	Anthony D. Feig (Dem.)	Jerry Hilliard (Dem.)
Clare	6,459	4,685	634	1,140
Clinton	17,419	10,072	3,727	3,620
Gladwin	5,509	3,567	722	1,220
Gratiot	7,907	5,906	902	1,099
Isabella	9,737	4,929	2,567	2,241
Mecosta	9,130	7,170	945	1,015
Midland	18,529	12,307	3,151	3,071
Missaukee	3,948	3,406	213	329
Montcalm	11,281	8,551	1,141	1,589
Ogemaw	5,593	4,551	401	641
Osceola	5,915	5,094	335	486
Roscommon	6,350	4,342	770	1,238
Saginaw	18,637	10,384	3,507	4,746
Shiawassee	13,654	7,876	2,640	3,138
Wexford	6,795	4,813	939	1,043
Total	146,863	97,653	22,594	26,616

5th Congressional District

County	Total by County	Tim Kelly (Rep.)	Earl Lackie (Rep.)	Daniel T. Kildee (Dem.)
Arenac	3,693	2,178	525	990
Bay	22,606	7,299	1,395	13,912
Genesee	82,232	18,793	5,355	58,084
Iosco	6,044	2,675	1,356	2,013
Saginaw	20,745	4,775	748	15,222
Tuscola	3,335	1,825	443	1,067
Total	138,655	37,545	9,822	91,288

6th Congressional District

County	Total by County	Elena Oelke (Rep.)	Fred Upton (Rep.)	Jon Hoadley (Dem.)	Jen Richardson (Dem.)
Allegan	25,753	5,812	12,003	3,310	4,628
Berrien	32,539	9,254	11,519	4,999	6,767
Cass	9,434	2,798	3,623	1,127	1,886
Kalamazoo	57,060	6,773	15,844	21,061	13,382
St. Joseph	12,014	3,868	5,765	885	1,496
Van Buren	13,616	3,379	4,741	2,594	2,902
Total	150,416	31,884	53,495	33,976	31,061

7th Congressional District

County	Total by County	Tim Walberg (Rep.)	Gretchen Driskell (Dem.)
Branch	8,164	6,628	1,536
Eaton	24,494	11,583	12,911
Hillsdale	10,349	8,758	1,591
Jackson	28,583	18,243	10,340
Lenawee	17,154	10,776	6,378
Monroe	30,510	17,341	13,169
Washtenaw	28,613	11,068	17,545
Total	147,867	84,397	63,470

8th Congressional District

County	Total by County	Mike Detmer (Rep.)	Alan T. Hoover (Rep.)	Paul Junge (Rep.)	Kristina Lyke (Rep.)	Elissa Slotkin (Dem.)
Ingham	60,190	3,982	1,741	6,655	4,341	43,471
Livingston	52,081	12,396	2,594	10,109	8,899	18,083
Oakland	65,241	8,485	5,126	13,761	8,853	29,016
Total	177,512	24,863	9,461	30,525	22,093	90,570

9th Congressional District

County	Total by County	Gabi Grossbard (Rep.)	Charles J. Langworthy (Dem.)	Douglas Allen Troszak (Rep. Write-in)	Andy Levin (Dem.)
Macomb	98,616	15,297	23,203	0	60,116
Oakland	60,517	8,549	8,881	1	43,086
Total	159,133	23,846	32,084	1	103,202

10th Congressional District

County	Total by County	Shane Hernandez (Rep.)	Lisa McClain (Rep.)	Doug Slocum (Rep.)	Kimberly Bizon (Dem.)	Kelly L. Noland (Dem.)
Huron	7,821	1,970	2,623	1,243	1,203	782
Lapeer	22,557	5,701	7,572	3,927	2,832	2,525
Macomb	85,000	14,419	26,456	15,006	15,095	14,024
St. Clair	38,616	12,957	9,631	4,438	6,525	5,065
Sanilac	12,275	7,379	2,123	934	1,121	718
Tuscola	7,990	2,100	2,522	1,202	1,195	971
Total	174,259	44,526	50,927	26,750	27,971	24,085

11th Congressional District

County	Total by County	Frank Acosta (Rep.)	Kerry Bentivolio (Rep.)	Eric S. Esshaki (Rep.)	Carmelita Greco (Rep.)	Whittney Williams (Rep.)	Eric William Sandberg (Rep. Write-in)	Haley Stevens (Dem.)
Oakland	119,367	7,027	12,297	18,317	13,153	6,195	5	62,373
Wayne	72,824	4,003	6,497	8,674	6,716	4,056	0	42,878
Total	192,191	11,030	18,794	26,991	19,869	10,251	5	105,251

12th Congressional District

County	Total by County	Jeff Jones (Rep.)	Debbie Dingell (Dem.)	Solomon Rajput (Dem.)
Washtenaw	73,048	6,159	51,614	15,275
Wayne	90,120	28,559	52,339	9,222
Total	163,168	34,718	103,953	24,497

13th Congressional District

County	Total by County	David Dudenhoefer (Rep.)	Al Lemmo (Rep.)	Linda Sawyer (Dem.)	Brenda Jones (Dem.)	Rashida Tlaib (Dem.)
Wayne	122,524	6,833	2,574	4,955	36,492	71,670
Total	122,524	6,833	2,574	4,955	36,492	71,670

14th Congressional District

County	Total by County	Daryle F. Houston II (Rep.)	Robert Vance Patrick (Rep.)	Brenda L. Lawrence (Dem.)	Terrance Morrison (Dem.)
Oakland	81,233	4,641	8,246	64,358	3,988
Wayne	74,115	1,956	4,235	62,648	5,276
Total	155,348	6,597	12,481	127,006	9,264

PRIMARY ELECTION

AUGUST 4, 2020



STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 2-YEAR TERM

1st State Representative District

County	Total by County	Latricia Ann Lanier (Rep.)	Tenisha Yancey (Dem.)
Wayne.	14,941	2,568	12,373
Total.	14,941	2,568	12,373

2nd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Mayra Rodriguez (Rep.)	Taylor Harrell (Dem.)	Joseph Tate (Dem.)
Wayne.	16,801	2,626	4,400	9,775
Total.	16,801	2,626	4,400	9,775

3rd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Anita Vinson (Rep.)	China Cochran (Dem.)	John Cromer (Dem.)	Steven Lett (Dem.)	Donavan McKinney (Dem.)	Keith McMurtry (Dem.)	Shri Thanedar (Dem.)
Wayne.	13,783	191	2,276	520	120	2,774	467	4,745
Total.	13,783	191	2,276	520	120	2,774	467	4,745

	Art Tyus (Dem.)	Al Williams (Dem.)
	468	2,222
	468	2,222

4th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Howard Weathington (Rep.)	Shahab Ahmed (Dem.)	Abraham Aiyash (Dem.)	Anthony Ali (Dem.)	Christopher L. Collins (Dem.)	Delorean Holmes (Dem.)	Frazier H. Kimpson (Dem.)
Wayne.	14,282	329	834	5,355	150	655	1,002	515
Total.	14,282	329	834	5,355	150	655	1,002	515

	Darwood Navarro (Dem.)	Michele Oberholtzer (Dem.)	Tonya Myers Phillips (Dem.)	Gregory W. Reyner (Dem.)	Abraham D. Shaw (Dem.)	Tawanna Simpson (Dem.)	Sigmunt John Szczepkowski Jr. (Dem.)
	63	1,945	1,417	97	254	1,518	148
	63	1,945	1,417	97	254	1,518	148

5th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Harold M. Day (Rep.)	Cynthia A. Johnson (Dem.)	Rita Ross (Dem.)	Jermaine R. Tobey (Dem.)
Wayne.	7,674	205	4,858	2,120	491
Total.	7,674	205	4,858	2,120	491

6th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Tyrone Carter (Dem.)	Ivy Nichole Neal (Dem.)	David Palmer (Dem.)
Wayne.	13,060	8,163	2,624	2,273
Total.	13,060	8,163	2,624	2,273

7th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Ronald Cole (Rep.)	Nyda Bentley (Dem.)	Elene Robinson (Dem.)	Helena Scott (Dem.)	Anistia Thomas (Dem.)	Bernard Thompson (Dem.)	Cynthia L. Thornton (Dem.)
Wayne.	15,172	128	577	716	5,504	1,580	2,311	2,770
Total.	15,172	128	577	716	5,504	1,580	2,311	2,770

Lee Yancy (Dem.)	William Phillips (Dem. Write-in)
1,585	1
1,585	1

8th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Mirosława Teresa Gorak (Rep.)	Anthony Bradford (Dem.)	Reggie Reg Davis (Dem.)	George Etheridge (Dem.)	Stephanie A. Young (Dem.)
Wayne.	16,964	238	1,380	5,214	2,642	7,490
Total.	16,964	238	1,380	5,214	2,642	7,490

9th State Representative District

County	Total by County	James Stephens (Rep.)	Marc Cummings (Dem.)	Nichole Elcock (Dem.)	Roslyn M. Ogburn (Dem.)	Karen Whitsett (Dem.)
Wayne.	11,491	309	2,032	717	3,437	4,996
Total.	11,491	309	2,032	717	3,437	4,996

10th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Cathy L. Alcorn (Rep.)	Mary Cavanagh (Dem.)	Marcus A. Cummings (Dem.)	Kevin Lamont Harris (Dem.)	Brenda Hill (Dem.)	Steele P. Hughes (Dem.)	Tyson Kelley (Dem.)
Wayne.	19,525	1,694	5,250	1,089	3,674	4,119	735	1,342
Total.	19,525	1,694	5,250	1,089	3,674	4,119	735	1,342
		Diajah Ruffin (Dem.)	Valli Smith (Dem.)					
		1,418	204					
		1,418	204					

11th State Representative District

County	Total by County	James C. Townsend (Rep.)	Jewell Jones (Dem.)
Wayne.	15,700	4,156	11,544
Total.	15,700	4,156	11,544

12th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Michelle Bailey (Rep.)	Alex Garza (Dem.)	Derrick A. Gyorkos (Dem.)	Ed Martell (Dem.)
Wayne.	16,098	4,273	9,046	762	2,017
Total.	16,098	4,273	9,046	762	2,017

13th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Megan Frump (Rep.)	Bill Colovos (Dem.)	Timothy O. Estheimer (Dem.)	Tullio Liberati (Dem.)
Wayne.	17,433	5,361	3,866	3,209	4,997
Total.	17,433	5,361	3,866	3,209	4,997

14th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Darrell Stasik (Rep.)	Cara Clemente (Dem.)	Senan Saleh (Dem.)
Wayne.	14,949	4,572	8,836	1,541
Total.	14,949	4,572	8,836	1,541

15th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Carla O'Neill (Rep.)	Abdullah Hammoud (Dem.)	Kalette Shari Willis (Dem. Write-in)
Wayne.	13,633	3,343	10,289	1
Total.	13,633	3,343	10,289	1

16th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Emily Bauman (Rep.)	Josephine Brown (Rep.)	Kevin Coleman (Dem.)
Wayne.	17,123	3,512	1,156	12,455
Total.	17,123	3,512	1,156	12,455

17th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Joseph N. Bellino (Rep.)	Scott Cramton (Dem.)	Christopher Slat (Dem.)
Monroe.	11,737	6,368	1,868	3,501
Wayne.	3,917	1,696	906	1,315
Total.	15,654	8,064	2,774	4,816

18th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Michael Babat (Rep.)	Brian K. Hakola (Rep.)	Christine Timmon (Rep.)	Patrick Biange (Dem.)	Kevin Hertel (Dem.)	Christopher Jeffery (Dem.)
Macomb.	20,856	2,775	1,933	2,771	1,655	9,715	2,007
Total.	20,856	2,775	1,933	2,771	1,655	9,715	2,007

19th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Penny Crider (Rep.)	Regina Gargus (Rep.)	Martha Ptashnik (Rep.)	Laurie Pohutsky (Dem.)
Wayne.	26,086	4,856	651	5,870	14,709
Total.	26,086	4,856	651	5,870	14,709

20th State Representative District

County	Total by County	John Lacny (Rep.)	Laura Roush (Rep.)	Matt Koleszar (Dem.)
Wayne.	25,688	6,553	4,594	14,541
Total.	25,688	6,553	4,594	14,541

21st State Representative District

County	Total by County	Harold Bullock (Rep.)	James F. Chapman (Rep.)	Laurel Hess (Rep.)	James Nangle (Rep.)	Jessica Sohoza (Rep.)	Ethan Petzold (Dem.)	Ranjeev Puri (Dem.)
Wayne.	24,901	771	1,243	3,446	998	978	5,243	12,222
Total.	24,901	771	1,243	3,446	998	978	5,243	12,222

22nd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Jeff Bonnell (Rep.)	Steven G. Warner (Rep.)	Michael James Anderson (Dem.)	Ryan Nelson (Dem.)	Richard Steenland (Dem.)
Macomb	14,095	2,548	2,667	1,996	2,327	4,557
Total.	14,095	2,548	2,667	1,996	2,327	4,557

23rd State Representative District

County	Total by County	John Poe (Rep.)	Darrin Camilleri (Dem.)
Wayne.	21,328	8,965	12,363
Total.	21,328	8,965	12,363

24th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Steve Marino (Rep.)	William J. Revoir (Rep.)	Alex Bronson (Dem.)	Michelle Woodman (Dem.)
Macomb	21,056	9,861	1,920	3,182	6,093
Total.	21,056	9,861	1,920	3,182	6,093

25th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Jazmine M. Early (Rep.)	Paul M. Smith (Rep.)	Adam Wiley (Rep.)	Nate Shannon (Dem.)
Macomb	18,440	2,552	3,060	2,681	10,147
Total.	18,440	2,552	3,060	2,681	10,147

26th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Barbara Barber (Rep.)	Chris Meister (Rep.)	Robert Noble (Rep. Write-in)	Jim Ellison (Dem.)
Oakland	21,388	1,742	3,909	107	15,630
Total.	21,388	1,742	3,909	107	15,630

27th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Elizabeth Goss (Rep.)	Crystal Bailey (Rep.)	Kevin Kresch (Dem.)	Robert B. Lathrop (Dem.)	Matt Stoel (Dem.)	Dan Tuck (Dem.)	Martin C. Tutwiler (Dem.)
Oakland	26,021	3,592	2,406	4,032	399	2,181	239	220
Total.	26,021	3,592	2,406	4,032	399	2,181	239	220

Regina Weiss (Dem.)	Kelli N. Williams (Dem.)
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10,615	2,337
10,615	2,337

28th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Stephen Colegio (Rep.)	Clifford Frost (Rep.)	William S. Massad (Dem.)	Lori Stone (Dem.)
Macomb	14,344	3,120	1,748	1,160	8,316
Total	14,344	3,120	1,748	1,160	8,316

29th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Vernon Molnar (Rep.)	S. Dave Sullivan (Rep.)	Brenda Carter (Dem.)
Oakland	13,866	1,286	1,672	10,908
Total	13,866	1,286	1,672	10,908

30th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Diana Farrington (Rep.)	Michael A. Chehab (Dem.)
Macomb	15,124	8,354	6,770
Total	15,124	8,354	6,770

31st State Representative District

County	Total by County	Austin James Negipe (Rep.)	Lisa Valerio-Nowc (Rep.)	Michelle Robertson (Dem.)	Bill Sowerby (Dem.)
Macomb	18,201	2,878	4,338	4,685	6,300
Total	18,201	2,878	4,338	4,685	6,300

32nd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Pamela Hornberger (Rep.)	Brandon J. Mikula (Rep.)	Justin Boucher (Dem.)
Macomb	12,363	4,728	2,601	5,034
St. Clair	6,937	3,220	1,894	1,823
Total	19,300	7,948	4,495	6,857

33rd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Jeff Yaroch (Rep.)	Olu Jabari (Dem.)
Macomb	20,661	13,557	7,104
Total	20,661	13,557	7,104

34th State Representative District

County	Total by County	James Miraglia (Rep.)	DeITonya Burns (Dem.)	Cynthia Neeley (Dem.)	Claudia Perkins-Milton (Dem.)	Diana A. Phillips (Dem.)	Arthur Woodson (Dem.)
Genesee	11,423	612	514	7,281	1,202	454	1,360
Total.	11,423	612	514	7,281	1,202	454	1,360

35th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Daniela Davis (Rep.)	Kyra Harris Bolden (Dem.)	Shadia Martini (Dem.)
Oakland	29,260	2,946	23,737	2,577
Total.	29,260	2,946	23,737	2,577

36th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Douglas Wozniak (Rep.)	Robert Murphy (Dem.)
Macomb	21,577	15,628	5,949
Total.	21,577	15,628	5,949

37th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Mitch Swoboda (Rep.)	Michael Bridges (Dem.)	Randy Bruce (Dem.)	Samantha Steckloff (Dem.)
Oakland	25,112	6,669	5,635	3,814	8,994
Total.	25,112	6,669	5,635	3,814	8,994

38th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Sreenivas Cherukuri (Rep.)	Krista Spencer (Rep.)	Chase Turner (Rep.)	Kelly Breen (Dem.)	Megan McAllister (Dem.)
Oakland	25,760	2,730	1,771	7,301	7,051	6,907
Total.	25,760	2,730	1,771	7,301	7,051	6,907

39th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Ryan Berman (Rep.)	Julia Pulver (Dem.)
Oakland	22,370	9,773	12,597
Total.	22,370	9,773	12,597

40th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Kendra Cleary (Rep.)	Mari Manoogian (Dem.)
Oakland	29,547	10,685	18,862
Total.	29,547	10,685	18,862

41st State Representative District

County	Total by County	Evan Agnello (Rep.)	Andrew J. Sosnoski (Rep.)	Padma Kuppa (Dem.)
Oakland	23,465	4,720	4,952	13,793
Total.	23,465	4,720	4,952	13,793

42nd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Ann Bollin (Rep.)	Donnie Bettes (Dem.)
Livingston	25,834	15,684	10,150
Total.	25,834	15,684	10,150

43rd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Andrea K. Schroeder (Rep.)	Nicole Breadon (Dem.)
Oakland	22,805	12,494	10,311
Total.	22,805	12,494	10,311

44th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Matt Maddock (Rep.)	Denise Forrest (Dem.)
Oakland	23,739	14,531	9,208
Total.	23,739	14,531	9,208

45th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Mark Tisdell (Rep.)	Barb Anness (Dem.)	Brendan Johnson (Dem.)
Oakland	23,680	10,831	7,314	5,535
Total.	23,680	10,831	7,314	5,535

46th State Representative District

County	Total by County	John Reilly (Rep.)	Jody LaMacchia (Dem.)
Oakland	22,617	13,683	8,934
Total.	22,617	13,683	8,934

47th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Robert Bezotte (Rep.)	Yvonne Black (Rep.)	Zachary Dyba (Rep.)	Meghan Reckling (Rep.)	Adam Smiddy (Dem.)
Livingston	24,944	9,587	530	518	7,243	7,066
Total	24,944	9,587	530	518	7,243	7,066

48th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Sherri J. Cross (Rep.)	David Martin (Rep.)	Sheryl Y. Kennedy (Dem.)	Andalib Odulate (Dem.)
Genesee	18,372	2,272	4,226	10,824	1,050
Total	18,372	2,272	4,226	10,824	1,050

49th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Bryan Lutz (Rep.)	John Cherry (Dem.)
Genesee	16,339	3,018	13,321
Total	16,339	3,018	13,321

50th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Christina Fitchett-Hickson (Rep.)	Lynne Freiberger (Rep.)	Lynn S. Hukee (Rep.)	Raymond Freiberger (Dem.)	Tim Sneller (Dem.)
Genesee	18,560	2,446	2,191	1,570	2,612	9,741
Total	18,560	2,446	2,191	1,570	2,612	9,741

51st State Representative District

County	Total by County	Mike Mueller (Rep.)	Brad May (Dem.)	Conner Wallace (Dem.)
Genesee	15,567	7,864	4,280	3,423
Oakland	5,414	3,803	923	688
Total	20,981	11,667	5,203	4,111

52nd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Greg Marquis (Rep.)	Melanie Weidmayer (Rep.)	Donna Lasinski (Dem.)
Washtenaw	27,738	4,847	4,097	18,794
Total	27,738	4,847	4,097	18,794

53rd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Jean E. Holland (Rep.)	Sam Larson (Dem.)	Yousef Rabhi (Dem.)
Washtenaw	24,203	1,015	2,051	21,137
Total.	24,203	1,015	2,051	21,137

54th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Martin A. Church (Rep.)	Ronnie D. Peterson (Dem.)
Washtenaw	19,706	2,566	17,140
Total.	19,706	2,566	17,140

55th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Bob Baird (Rep.)	Felicia Brabec (Dem.)	Stephen Kurant (Dem.)
Washtenaw	24,367	3,874	17,871	2,622
Total.	24,367	3,874	17,871	2,622

56th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Austin Blaine (Rep.)	TC Clements (Rep.)	Keith W. Kitchens (Dem.)	Ernie Whiteside (Dem.)
Monroe	17,685	2,962	7,927	3,505	3,291
Total.	17,685	2,962	7,927	3,505	3,291

57th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Bronna Kahle (Rep.)	Will Garcia (Dem.)	Jesse Ryan Reynolds (Dem.)
Lenawee	15,892	10,256	3,631	2,005
Total.	15,892	10,256	3,631	2,005

58th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Andrew Fink (Rep.)	Adam Stockford (Rep.)	Andy Welden (Rep.)	Daren Wiseley (Rep.)	Tamara C. Barnes (Dem.)	Steven Sowards (Dem.)
Branch	8,483	3,386	763	1,427	1,378	1,324	205
Hillsdale	11,485	3,134	2,162	2,883	1,748	1,302	256
Total.	19,968	6,520	2,925	4,310	3,126	2,626	461

59th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Allen J. Balog (Rep.)	Steve Carra (Rep.)	Jack Coleman (Rep.)	Daniel Hinkle (Rep.)	Larry Walton (Rep.)	Amy L. East (Dem.)
Cass	5,671	382	1,757	827	372	448	1,885
St. Joseph	11,968	1,695	3,246	2,309	442	1,942	2,334
Total.	17,639	2,077	5,003	3,136	814	2,390	4,219

60th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Gary Mitchell (Rep.)	Stephanie Moore (Dem.)	Julie M. Rogers (Dem.)
Kalamazoo	16,965	3,029	6,760	7,176
Total.	16,965	3,029	6,760	7,176

61st State Representative District

County	Total by County	Tom Graham (Rep.)	Bronwyn Haltom (Rep.)	Christine Morse (Dem.)
Kalamazoo	23,515	3,501	6,634	13,380
Total.	23,515	3,501	6,634	13,380

62nd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Chad Baase (Rep.)	Michelle Gregoire (Rep.)	Dave Morgan (Rep.)	Jim Haadsma (Dem.)
Calhoun	13,995	543	1,365	5,013	7,074
Total.	13,995	543	1,365	5,013	7,074

63rd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Matt Hall (Rep.)	Ron Hawkins (Dem.)	Luke Howell (Dem.)
Calhoun	8,639	5,916	1,388	1,335
Kalamazoo	10,688	5,996	2,283	2,409
Total.	19,327	11,912	3,671	3,744

64th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Julie Alexander (Rep.)	Sandra Hofman-Kingston (Dem.)
Jackson	14,799	9,427	5,372
Total.	14,799	9,427	5,372

65th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Sarah Lightner (Rep.)	Dave Rowland (Dem.)	Nancy Smith (Dem.)
Eaton	2,806	1,652	231	923
Jackson	13,510	8,852	937	3,721
Lenawee	1,342	899	72	371
Total	17,658	11,403	1,240	5,015

66th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Beth Griffin (Rep.)	Abigail Wheeler (Dem.)
Kalamazoo	3,690	2,130	1,560
Van Buren	12,970	7,644	5,326
Total	16,660	9,774	6,886

67th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Nate J. Ross (Rep.)	Clyde L. Thomas (Rep.)	Kara Hope (Dem.)
Ingham	20,725	5,390	2,858	12,477
Total	20,725	5,390	2,858	12,477

68th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Robert J. Atkinson (Rep.)	Sarah Anthony (Dem.)
Ingham	17,992	3,306	14,686
Total	17,992	3,306	14,686

69th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Grace S. Norris (Rep.)	Julie Brixie (Dem.)
Ingham	19,889	4,398	15,491
Total	19,889	4,398	15,491

70th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Greg Alexander (Rep.)	Christopher Comden (Rep.)	Pat Outman (Rep.)	Arturo Puckerin (Rep.)	Martin Ross (Rep.)	Karen Garvey (Dem.)
Gratiot	3,727	145	225	1,790	149	301	1,117
Montcalm	13,390	803	395	5,597	1,079	2,535	2,981
Total	17,117	948	620	7,387	1,228	2,836	4,098

71st State Representative District

County	Total by County	Christine Barnes (Rep.)	Gina Johnsen (Rep.)	Angela Witwer (Dem.)
Eaton	22,301	5,115	5,390	11,796
Total	22,301	5,115	5,390	11,796

72nd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Steve Johnson (Rep.)	Lily Cheng-Schulting (Dem.)	Cade Wilson (Dem.)
Allegan	4,992	3,743	752	497
Kent	14,999	7,568	4,723	2,708
Total	19,991	11,311	5,475	3,205

73rd State Representative District

County	Total by County	John Inhulsen (Rep.)	Bryan Posthumus (Rep.)	Robert Regan (Rep.)	Bill Saxton (Dem.)
Kent	27,550	4,941	7,853	4,239	10,517
Total	27,550	4,941	7,853	4,239	10,517

74th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Mark E. Huizenga (Rep.)	Brock Story (Rep.)	Meagan L. Hintz (Dem.)
Kent	20,276	11,609	1,537	7,130
Total	20,276	11,609	1,537	7,130

75th State Representative District

County	Total by County	James McKeiver (Rep.)	David LaGrand (Dem.)
Kent	13,188	2,521	10,667
Total	13,188	2,521	10,667

76th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Doug Zandstra (Rep.)	Rachel Hood (Dem.)
Kent	22,006	8,243	13,763
Total	22,006	8,243	13,763

77th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Tommy Brann (Rep.)	Bob Smith (Dem.)
Kent	17,032	10,576	6,456
Total.	17,032	10,576	6,456

78th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Brad Paquette (Rep.)	Dan VandenHeede (Dem.)
Berrien	12,541	7,834	4,707
Cass	3,435	2,374	1,061
Total.	15,976	10,208	5,768

79th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Jacque Gnodtke Blackwell (Rep.)	Pauline Wendzel (Rep.)	Chokwe Pitchford (Dem.)
Berrien	18,832	2,145	10,076	6,611
Total.	18,832	2,145	10,076	6,611

80th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Nevin P. Cooper-Keel (Rep.)	Mary Whiteford (Rep.)	Erik Almquist (Dem.)
Allegan	20,747	2,653	11,505	6,589
Total.	20,747	2,653	11,505	6,589

81st State Representative District

County	Total by County	Gary Eisen (Rep.)	John W. Mahaney (Rep.)	Debbie Bourgois (Dem.)
St. Clair	20,270	10,276	3,938	6,056
Total.	20,270	10,276	3,938	6,056

82nd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Gary Howell (Rep.)	Kurt Hausauer (Dem.)	Jerry Tkach (Dem.)
Lapeer.	21,337	16,210	2,524	2,603
Total.	21,337	16,210	2,524	2,603

83rd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Gregory L. Alexander (Rep.)	Charles Richard Armstrong II (Rep.)	Andrew Beeler (Rep.)	Tim Keller (Rep.)	Joseph M. O'Mara (Rep.)	Stephanie Armstrong-Helton (Dem.)
St. Clair	9,089	530	132	3,060	1,396	456	3,515
Sanilac	11,941	3,931	137	2,601	1,770	1,760	1,742
Total	21,030	4,461	269	5,661	3,166	2,216	5,257

84th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Phil Green (Rep.)	Douglas P. Marker (Dem.)	Patrick J. Wood (Dem.)
Huron	7,323	5,558	723	1,042
Tuscola	11,041	7,921	1,146	1,974
Total	18,364	13,479	1,869	3,016

85th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Ben Frederick (Rep.)	Andrea Kelly Garrison (Dem.)
Saginaw	4,714	2,813	1,901
Shiawassee	13,746	7,872	5,874
Total	18,460	10,685	7,775

86th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Thomas A. Albert (Rep.)	Sue Hayes (Dem.)	Jeff Merritt (Dem.)
Ionia	3,802	2,627	751	424
Kent	19,044	12,856	3,761	2,427
Total	22,846	15,483	4,512	2,851

87th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Julie Calley (Rep.)	Jay Molette (Dem.)
Barry	13,755	10,141	3,614
Ionia	7,050	5,266	1,784
Total	20,805	15,407	5,398

88th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Luke Meerman (Rep.)	Franklin Cornielle (Dem.)
Ottawa	21,223	16,412	4,811
Total	21,223	16,412	4,811

89th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Jim Lilly (Rep.)	Anita Marie Brown (Dem.)	Erik E. Nordman (Dem.)
Ottawa	23,266	14,544	5,624	3,098
Total	23,266	14,544	5,624	3,098

90th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Mark Northrup (Rep.)	Bradley Slagh (Rep.)	Christopher P. Banks (Dem.)
Ottawa	18,103	2,742	9,258	6,103
Total	18,103	2,742	9,258	6,103

91st State Representative District

County	Total by County	Greg VanWoerkom (Rep.)	Brian Hosticka (Dem.)
Muskegon	17,794	8,676	9,118
Total	17,794	8,676	9,118

92nd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Michael Del Percio (Rep.)	Michael L. Hauelsen (Rep.)	Terry J. Sabo (Dem.)
Muskegon	13,597	1,799	2,157	9,641
Total	13,597	1,799	2,157	9,641

93rd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Graham Filler (Rep.)	Muhammad Salman Rais (Dem.)
Clinton	16,870	10,026	6,844
Gratiot	4,095	3,279	816
Total	20,965	13,305	7,660

94th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Rodney Wakeman (Rep.)	Kevin C. Seamon (Dem.)	Demond L. Tibbs (Dem.)
Saginaw	20,603	10,022	4,781	5,800
Total	20,603	10,022	4,781	5,800

95th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Charlotte DeMaet (Rep.)	Brandell Cortez Adams (Dem.)	Clint Bryant (Dem.)	James M. Graham (Dem.)	Carly Rose Hammond (Dem.)	Amos O'Neal (Dem.)
Saginaw	13,903	2,594	535	2,844	987	1,744	5,199
Total.	13,903	2,594	535	2,844	987	1,744	5,199

96th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Allen Bauer (Rep.)	Timothy Beson (Rep.)	Martin Blank (Rep.)	Brian K. Elder (Dem.)
Bay.	18,317	1,276	3,431	2,148	11,462
Total.	18,317	1,276	3,431	2,148	11,462

97th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Jason Wentworth (Rep.)	Shane Atwell (Dem.)	Celia Young-Wenkel (Dem.)
Arenac	3,592	2,675	307	610
Clare.	6,467	4,698	595	1,174
Gladwin	5,465	3,517	661	1,287
Osceola.	2,958	2,502	129	327
Total.	18,482	13,392	1,692	3,398

98th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Annette Glenn (Rep.)	Sarah Schulz (Dem.)
Bay.	4,075	1,974	2,101
Midland.	14,319	8,743	5,576
Total.	18,394	10,717	7,677

99th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Roger Hauck (Rep.)	Randall Doyle (Dem.)	John Zang (Dem.)
Isabella	9,734	4,976	2,131	2,627
Midland.	4,117	3,169	596	352
Total.	13,851	8,145	2,727	2,979

100th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Andrew Sebolt (Rep.)	Scott VanSingel (Rep.)	Sandy Clarke (Dem.)
Lake	2,797	426	1,377	994
Newaygo.	10,948	2,366	5,934	2,648
Oceana	6,293	1,938	2,840	1,515
Total.	20,038	4,730	10,151	5,157

101st State Representative District

County	Total by County	Carolyn Cater (Rep.)	Jack O'Malley (Rep.)	Beth McGill-Rizer (Dem.)	Cary L. Urka (Dem.)
Benzie	5,825	308	3,076	2,032	409
Leelanau	8,528	636	3,900	3,396	596
Manistee	6,452	504	3,324	1,825	799
Mason	7,411	776	4,281	1,747	607
Total	28,216	2,224	14,581	9,000	2,411

102nd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Michele Hoitenga (Rep.)	Amanda Siggins (Dem.)
Mecosta	9,099	7,178	1,921
Osceola	2,967	2,598	369
Wexford	6,798	4,810	1,988
Total	18,864	14,586	4,278

103rd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Daire Rendon (Rep.)	Gary F. Stefanko (Rep.)	Zach Larson (Dem.)
Crawford	3,316	1,641	848	827
Kalkaska	3,914	1,836	1,041	1,037
Missaukee	4,102	2,856	716	530
Ogemaw	5,874	3,218	1,608	1,048
Roscommon	6,469	2,749	1,714	2,006
Total	23,675	12,300	5,927	5,448

104th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Heather Cerone (Rep.)	John Roth (Rep.)	Dan O'Neil (Dem.)
Grand Traverse	24,437	5,765	7,858	10,814
Total	24,437	5,765	7,858	10,814

105th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Ken Borton (Rep.)	Tony Cutler (Rep.)	Jimmy Schmidt (Rep.)	Jonathan Burke (Dem.)
Antrim	7,442	2,992	2,180	648	1,622
Charlevoix	7,374	1,578	2,863	323	2,610
Montmorency	2,687	1,463	422	235	567
Oscoda	2,300	1,307	403	189	401
Otsego	6,277	3,303	1,122	324	1,528
Total	26,080	10,643	6,990	1,719	6,728

106th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Sue Allor (Rep.)	LeeAnn Johnson (Dem.)
Alcona	3,230	2,389	841
Alpena	7,635	5,992	1,643
Cheboygan	3,458	2,436	1,022
Iosco	6,128	4,211	1,917
Presque Isle	3,373	2,080	1,293
Total	23,824	17,108	6,716

107th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Tana Baldwin (Rep.)	John Damoose (Rep.)	Sue Fisher (Rep.)	Terry Lamb (Rep.)	David James Laughbaum (Rep.)	Damon Lieurance (Rep.)	Kathy Twardy (Rep.)
Cheboygan	2,656	35	855	693	134	76	19	48
Chippewa	6,686	50	1,824	287	573	116	247	1,110
Emmet	9,579	365	4,325	571	429	483	99	297
Mackinac	2,813	46	1,051	198	242	70	44	194
Total	21,734	496	8,055	1,749	1,378	745	409	1,649

	Jim Page (Dem.)	Kurt Perron (Dem.)
	566	230
	1,507	972
	2,312	698
	651	317
	5,036	2,217

108th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Beau LaFave (Rep.)	Renee Richer (Dem.)
Delta	7,059	3,778	3,281
Dickinson	4,657	2,629	2,028
Menominee	4,312	2,360	1,952
Total	16,028	8,767	7,261

109th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Matthew Goss (Rep.)	Melody Wagner (Rep.)	Sara Cambensy (Dem.)
Alger	2,152	412	370	1,370
Luce	1,336	469	608	259
Marquette	14,091	1,765	1,839	10,487
Schoolcraft	1,638	358	461	819
Total	19,217	3,004	3,278	12,935

110th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Greg Markkanen (Rep.)	Lawrence Dale (Dem.)	Janet Metsa (Dem.)	Casey VerBerkmoes (Dem.)
Baraga.	1,983	1,432	99	403	49
Gogebic	3,154	915	450	1,552	237
Houghton	7,346	3,970	386	2,648	342
Iron.	2,700	1,413	315	889	83
Keweenaw	723	363	35	297	28
Marquette	1,063	276	160	551	76
Ontonagon	1,504	621	178	557	148
Total.	18,473	8,990	1,623	6,897	963

SPECIAL GENERAL ELECTIONS

MARCH 10, 2020



STATE REPRESENTATIVE

34th State Representative District *Partial Term Ending January 1, 2021¹*

County	Total by County	Adam Ford (Rep.)	Cynthia Neeley (Dem.)
Genesee	11,107	914	10,193
Total	11,107	914	10,193

NOVEMBER 3, 2020



STATE REPRESENTATIVE

4th State Representative District *Partial Term Ending January 1, 2021²*

County	Total by County	Abraham Aiyash (Dem.)
Wayne	28,379	28,379
Total	28,379	28,379

¹To fill remaining term ending January 1, 2021 after Representative Sheldon Neeley resigned effective November 11, 2019.

²To fill remaining term ending January 1, 2021 after Representative Isaac Robinson passed away on March 29, 2020.

GENERAL ELECTION

NOVEMBER 3, 2020



PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES 4-YEAR TERM

County	Total by County ¹	Donald J. Trump (Rep.)	Joseph R. Biden (Dem.)	Jo Jorgensen (Lib.)	Don Blankenship (UST)	Howie Hawkins (Grn.)	Rocky De La Fuente (NLP)
Alcona	7,064	4,848	2,142	50	12	11	0
Alger	5,128	3,014	2,053	41	9	9	2
Allegan	67,094	41,392	24,449	943	118	143	37
Alpena	16,969	10,686	6,000	220	26	28	6
Antrim	15,949	9,748	5,960	189	16	28	8
Arenac	8,831	5,928	2,774	97	17	12	3
Baraga	4,038	2,512	1,478	31	5	10	0
Barry	35,905	23,471	11,797	479	59	83	16
Bay	60,255	33,125	26,151	688	102	155	32
Benzie	12,262	6,601	5,480	128	13	29	9
Berrien	82,391	43,519	37,438	1,062	140	173	47
Branch	20,536	14,064	6,159	216	38	47	12
Calhoun	66,281	36,221	28,877	890	117	137	34
Cass	26,216	16,699	9,130	286	40	45	13
Charlevoix	17,000	9,841	6,939	160	13	43	4
Cheboygan	15,868	10,186	5,437	196	18	23	8
Chippewa	17,642	10,681	6,648	233	26	39	13
Clare	16,281	10,861	5,199	162	22	34	3
Clinton	47,927	25,098	21,968	659	63	94	28
Crawford	7,861	5,087	2,672	69	4	24	5
Delta	21,151	13,207	7,606	249	33	42	14
Dickinson	14,589	9,617	4,744	187	15	15	11
Eaton	64,327	31,798	31,299	895	114	166	32
Emmet	22,177	12,135	9,662	284	26	59	10
Genesee	221,360	98,714	119,390	2,234	323	549	106
Gladwin	14,603	9,893	4,524	142	18	25	1
Gogebic	8,266	4,600	3,570	67	4	21	4
Grand Traverse	60,236	30,502	28,683	796	64	151	31
Gratiot	19,127	12,102	6,693	240	31	49	11
Hillsdale	23,302	17,037	5,883	261	38	56	13
Houghton	18,501	10,378	7,750	285	28	49	11
Huron	18,437	12,731	5,490	145	24	32	15
Ingham	144,550	47,639	94,212	1,873	221	456	104
Ionia	32,209	20,657	10,901	490	55	79	23
Iosco	15,363	9,759	5,373	152	31	33	11
Iron	6,789	4,216	2,493	54	8	14	4
Isabella	29,421	14,815	14,072	365	35	102	20
Jackson	80,861	47,372	31,995	1,113	108	213	44
Kalamazoo	143,414	56,823	83,686	2,064	219	494	90
Kalkaska	10,631	7,436	3,002	142	21	24	5
Kent	361,048	165,741	187,915	5,495	490	957	241
Keweenaw	1,557	862	672	17	2	4	0
Lake	6,323	3,946	2,288	65	9	12	3
Lapeer	52,650	35,482	16,367	573	78	113	27
Leelanau	16,900	7,916	8,795	134	9	40	4
Lenawee	53,375	31,541	20,918	690	84	119	22
Livingston	127,197	76,982	48,220	1,511	133	263	57
Luce	3,001	2,109	842	27	11	8	4
Mackinac	7,015	4,304	2,632	56	8	13	2
Macomb	494,256	263,863	223,952	4,462	551	1,149	242
Manistee	14,655	8,321	6,107	154	28	34	10
Marquette	37,462	16,286	20,465	511	43	131	22
Mason	17,254	10,207	6,802	143	21	57	19
Mecosta	21,049	13,267	7,375	303	37	51	13
Menominee	12,607	8,117	4,316	125	22	24	2
Midland	49,088	27,675	20,493	701	67	116	21
Missaukee	8,755	6,648	1,967	111	10	16	2
Monroe	87,148	52,710	32,975	1,086	143	193	41

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES *(Cont)*

County	Total by County ¹	Donald J. Trump (Rep.)	Joseph R. Biden (Dem.)	Jo Jorgensen (Lib.)	Don Blankenship (UST)	Howie Hawkins (Grn.)	Rocky De La Fuente (NLP)
Montcalm	32,100	21,815	9,703	428	67	56	17
Montmorency	5,859	4,171	1,628	11	38	11	0
Muskegon	92,444	45,133	45,643	1,219	134	269	37
Newaygo	27,161	18,857	7,873	331	28	56	11
Oakland	770,351	325,971	434,148	7,282	731	1,746	331
Oceana	14,062	8,892	4,944	166	27	25	8
Ogemaw	11,907	8,253	3,475	134	11	26	8
Ontonagon	3,804	2,358	1,391	30	8	13	4
Osceola	12,329	8,928	3,214	135	21	28	3
Oscoda	4,874	3,466	1,342	39	12	11	4
Otsego	14,757	9,779	4,743	177	23	26	8
Ottawa	168,713	100,913	64,705	2,315	215	367	112
Presque Isle	8,344	5,342	2,911	70	10	5	4
Roscommon	15,018	9,670	5,166	121	29	25	7
Saginaw	103,349	50,785	51,088	1,007	160	231	76
St. Clair	92,064	59,185	31,363	1,109	134	213	59
St. Joseph	27,936	18,127	9,262	416	49	63	18
Sanilac	22,446	16,194	5,966	213	22	40	11
Schoolcraft	4,745	3,090	1,589	40	10	12	4
Shiawassee	39,224	23,149	15,347	524	82	98	20
Tuscola	29,445	20,297	8,712	327	41	54	11
Van Buren	39,066	21,591	16,803	504	60	91	14
Washtenaw	216,418	56,241	157,136	1,956	195	651	101
Wayne	872,469	264,553	597,170	6,567	1,088	2,463	542
Wexford	18,265	12,102	5,838	259	20	42	4
Total	5,539,302	2,649,852	2,804,040	60,381	7,235	13,718	2,986

¹ Additional candidates receiving votes include Brian T. Carroll (Write-in; 963), Tom Hoefling (Write-in; 32), Tara Renee Hunter (Write-in; 1), Jade Simmons (Write-in; 89), Kasey Wells (Write-in; 5). The total votes cast per county include the votes received by the candidates listed here.

NLP = Natural Law Party
UST = US Taxpayers

GENERAL ELECTION

NOVEMBER 3, 2020

U.S. SENATE 6-YEAR TERM

County	Total by County ¹	John James (Rep.)	Gary C. Peters (Dem.)	Valerie L. Willis (UST)	Marcia Squier (Grn.)	Doug Dern (NLP)
Alcona	6,997	4,614	2,284	50	34	15
Alger	5,082	2,919	2,089	36	31	7
Allegan	66,445	42,362	22,939	594	416	132
Alpena	16,771	10,257	6,273	119	82	40
Antrim	15,877	9,924	5,758	82	86	27
Arenac	8,712	5,443	3,085	103	48	33
Baraga	4,000	2,409	1,528	31	23	9
Barry	35,570	23,499	11,369	366	241	95
Bay	59,472	31,314	27,072	561	382	143
Benzie	12,169	6,692	5,328	58	66	25
Berrien	81,119	44,801	34,777	764	568	209
Branch	20,280	13,682	6,119	278	132	69
Calhoun	65,556	35,786	28,145	867	547	211
Cass	25,851	16,814	8,565	253	161	58
Charlevoix	16,888	10,030	6,664	83	82	29
Cheboygan	15,734	10,026	5,475	121	82	30
Chippewa	17,489	10,497	6,729	128	102	33
Clare	16,108	10,468	5,372	125	96	47
Clinton	47,415	25,269	21,490	304	266	86
Crawford	7,780	5,021	2,653	52	34	20
Delta	20,917	12,828	7,827	126	97	39
Dickinson	14,486	9,431	4,881	88	65	21
Eaton	63,587	30,876	31,460	642	451	158
Emmet	22,022	12,506	9,216	97	152	51
Genesee	219,110	94,505	120,380	2,210	1,509	506
Gladwin	14,364	9,245	4,905	119	59	36
Gogebic	8,132	4,436	3,556	64	58	18
Grand Traverse	59,840	31,792	27,291	269	397	91
Gratiot	18,948	11,746	6,856	165	126	55
Hillsdale	22,942	16,227	6,237	251	154	73
Houghton	18,350	10,151	7,941	89	142	27
Huron	17,976	11,730	6,021	115	65	45
Ingham	143,557	48,378	92,378	1,260	1,218	323
Ionia	31,762	20,361	10,639	436	239	87
Iosco	15,135	9,040	5,804	153	95	43
Iron	6,719	4,063	2,554	51	39	12
Isabella	29,085	14,673	13,849	243	233	87
Jackson	79,681	45,054	32,649	1,096	620	262
Kalamazoo	142,215	60,227	78,842	1,371	1,456	318
Kalkaska	10,513	7,328	3,013	75	70	27
Kent	358,677	176,795	175,256	2,948	2,956	722
Keweenaw	1,535	837	686	1	8	3
Lake	6,224	3,804	2,286	85	28	21
Lapeer	51,937	34,340	16,590	581	283	143
Leelanau	16,835	8,380	8,277	61	100	17
Lenawee	52,517	31,659	19,767	539	413	139
Livingston	125,717	77,802	46,118	845	702	250
Luce	2,975	2,070	855	23	16	11
Mackinac	6,985	4,263	2,638	43	33	8
Macomb	486,482	252,052	224,448	5,111	3,532	1,334
Manistee	14,563	8,356	5,995	101	81	30
Marquette	37,178	16,247	20,408	179	302	42
Mason	17,158	10,238	6,660	114	111	35
Mecosta	20,856	13,275	7,228	167	143	43
Menominee	12,264	7,795	4,230	128	76	35

U.S. SENATE *(Cont.)*

County	Total by County ¹	John James (Rep.)	Gary C. Peters (Dem.)	Valerie L. Willis (UST)	Marcia Squier (Grn.)	Doug Dern (NLP)
Midland	48,649	28,057	19,927	323	240	102
Missaukee	8,707	6,598	1,999	45	49	16
Monroe	85,232	50,580	32,721	1,009	638	284
Montcalm	31,628	21,146	9,714	430	211	127
Montmorency	5,805	4,029	1,717	32	14	13
Muskegon	91,053	44,637	44,192	1,157	810	257
Newaygo	26,896	18,593	7,696	332	174	101
Oakland	763,594	334,629	418,312	4,694	4,746	1,212
Oceana	13,920	8,808	4,796	160	96	60
Ogemaw	11,748	7,758	3,788	102	56	44
Ontonagon	3,754	2,225	1,464	31	26	8
Osceola	12,223	8,808	3,226	102	52	35
Oscoda	4,832	3,376	1,384	40	24	8
Otsego	14,630	9,727	4,703	90	73	37
Ottawa	167,701	106,108	59,187	1,042	1,090	273
Presque Isle	8,294	5,167	3,056	37	21	13
Roscommon	14,889	9,385	5,309	89	66	40
Saginaw	102,324	49,209	51,520	860	525	210
St. Clair	90,535	56,476	31,846	1,190	692	330
St. Joseph	27,581	18,018	8,824	390	240	109
Sanilac	22,213	15,544	6,244	217	135	73
Schoolcraft	4,672	2,905	1,712	27	17	11
Shiawassee	38,725	22,110	15,830	424	245	116
Tuscola	29,137	19,174	9,422	296	176	69
Van Buren	38,699	21,816	15,944	477	336	126
Washtenaw	214,789	60,745	150,529	1,227	1,962	325
Wayne	862,819	260,146	582,367	10,804	6,879	2,623
Wexford	18,112	12,122	5,684	149	116	41
Total	5,479,720	2,642,233	2,734,568	50,597	39,217	13,093

¹ Additional candidates receiving votes include Robert William Carr (Write-in; 5) and Leonard Paul Gadzinski (Write-in; 7). The total votes cast per county include the votes received by the candidates listed here.

NLP = Natural Law Party
UST = US Taxpayers

GENERAL ELECTION

NOVEMBER 3, 2020



U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 2-YEAR TERM

1st Congressional District

County	Total by County	Jack Bergman (Rep.)	Dana Ferguson (Dem.)	Ben Boren (Lib.)
Alcona	6,894	4,901	1,911	82
Alger	5,063	3,063	1,936	64
Alpena	16,579	10,961	5,336	282
Antrim	15,790	10,292	5,235	263
Baraga	3,983	2,595	1,332	56
Benzie	12,087	7,022	4,903	162
Charlevoix	16,761	10,498	5,989	274
Cheboygan	15,602	10,705	4,671	226
Chippewa	17,380	11,364	5,765	251
Crawford	7,692	5,357	2,223	112
Delta	20,874	13,719	6,893	262
Dickinson	14,411	9,893	4,322	196
Emmet	21,891	13,069	8,496	326
Gogebic	8,117	4,672	3,332	113
Grand Traverse . .	59,441	32,768	25,578	1,095
Houghton	18,280	10,960	6,997	323
Iron	6,697	4,318	2,306	73
Kalkaska	10,448	7,560	2,697	191
Keweenaw	1,526	909	594	23
Leelanau	16,727	8,710	7,844	173
Luce	2,963	2,181	739	43
Mackinac	6,937	4,551	2,294	92
Manistee	14,434	8,896	5,348	190
Marquette	37,058	17,217	19,281	560
Mason	4,656	3,185	1,411	60
Menominee	12,208	7,886	4,137	185
Montmorency . . .	5,758	4,258	1,404	96
Ontonagon	3,752	2,457	1,252	43
Oscoda	4,784	3,540	1,157	87
Otsego	14,544	10,264	4,022	258
Presque Isle	8,236	5,609	2,528	99
Schoolcraft	4,646	3,201	1,395	50
Total	416,219	256,581	153,328	6,310

2nd Congressional District

County	Total by County	Bill Huizenga (Rep.)	Bryan Berghoef (Dem.)	Jean-Michel Creviere (Grn.)	Max Rickse (Lib.)	Gerald T. VanSickle (UST)
Allegan	1,182	498	653	8	14	9
Kent	86,097	43,403	40,212	709	1,314	459
Lake	6,140	3,923	2,003	37	59	118
Mason	12,326	7,552	4,466	75	123	110
Muskegon	90,098	47,516	39,932	693	1,302	655
Newaygo	26,694	19,083	6,753	157	353	348
Oceana	13,828	9,178	4,198	79	139	234
Ottawa	166,882	107,558	55,905	888	1,988	543
Total	403,247	238,711	154,122	2,646	5,292	2,476

3rd Congressional District

County	Total by County	Peter Meijer (Rep.)	Hillary Scholten (Dem.)	Richard David Fuentes (Write-in)	Shannon Ruth Hogan (Write-in)
Barry	35,141	23,083	12,058	0	0
Calhoun	64,608	35,474	29,133	1	0
Ionia	31,344	20,258	11,086	0	0
Kent	269,924	133,337	136,587	0	0
Montcalm	2,402	1,497	905	0	0
Total	403,419	213,649	189,769	1	0

4th Congressional District

County	Total By County	John Moolenaar (Rep.)	Jerry Hilliard (Dem.)	Amy Slepr (Grn.)	David Canny (Lib.)
Clare	15,895	10,958	4,534	199	204
Clinton	46,332	26,291	18,749	589	703
Gladwin	14,226	10,177	3,771	141	137
Gratiot	18,696	12,617	5,561	254	264
Isabella	28,679	15,714	12,074	474	417
Mecosta	20,573	13,527	6,408	279	359
Midland	48,155	30,533	16,600	387	635
Missaukee	8,609	6,763	1,675	70	101
Montcalm	28,589	19,949	7,686	449	505
Ogemaw	11,526	8,272	2,977	121	156
Osceola	12,124	9,059	2,757	124	184
Roscommon	14,702	9,883	4,535	132	152
Saginaw	49,285	32,823	15,360	471	631
Shiawassee	38,017	23,721	13,142	523	631
Wexford	17,837	12,334	4,973	235	295
Total	373,245	242,621	120,802	4,448	5,374

5th Congressional District

County	Total by County	Tim Kelly (Rep.)	Daniel T. Kildee (Dem.)	James Harris (Lib.)	Kathy Goodwin (WCP)
Arenac	8,585	5,204	3,014	125	242
Bay	58,895	29,551	27,108	916	1,320
Genesee	217,542	84,215	125,219	3,261	4,847
Iosco	14,969	8,700	5,663	249	357
Saginaw	51,505	17,259	32,260	782	1,204
Tuscola	9,536	5,843	3,335	148	210
Total	361,032	150,772	196,599	5,481	8,180

6th Congressional District

County	Total by County	Fred Upton (Rep.)	Jon Hoadley (Dem.)	John Lawrence (Grn.)	Jeff DePoy (Lib.)	Jerry Solis (Write-in)
Allegan	64,753	42,949	19,296	741	1,763	4
Berrien	81,094	45,366	32,279	829	2,615	5
Cass	25,795	16,744	7,811	283	913	44
Kalamazoo	141,470	65,059	71,484	1,663	3,244	20
St. Joseph	27,346	18,141	7,486	391	844	484
Van Buren	38,522	23,237	13,729	533	1,020	3
Total	378,980	211,496	152,085	4,440	10,399	560

7th Congressional District

County	Total by County	Tim Walberg (Rep.)	Gretchen D. Driskell (Dem.)
Branch	20,152	14,223	5,929
Eaton	62,816	32,893	29,923
Hillsdale	22,840	17,280	5,560
Jackson	79,165	48,515	30,650
Lenawee	52,507	32,072	20,435
Monroe	84,158	51,619	32,539
Washtenaw	65,629	30,922	34,707
Total	387,267	227,524	159,743

8th Congressional District

County	Total by County	Paul Junge (Rep.)	Elissa Slotkin (Dem.)	Joe Hartman (Lib.)
Ingham	143,150	44,024	96,392	2,734
Livingston	124,996	72,590	50,070	2,336
Oakland	160,198	85,911	71,460	2,827
Total	428,344	202,525	217,922	7,897

9th Congressional District

County	Total by County	Charles J. Langworthy (Rep.)	Andy Levin (Dem.)	Mike Saliba (Lib.)	Andrea L. Kirby (WCP)	Douglas Allen Troszak (Write-in)
Macomb	265,140	108,719	144,980	4,394	7,047	0
Oakland	133,977	44,577	85,338	2,138	1,923	1
Total	399,117	153,296	230,318	6,532	8,970	1

10th Congressional District

County	Total by County	Lisa McClain (Rep.)	Kimberly Bizon (Dem.)
Huron	17,836	12,816	5,020
Lapeer	50,749	35,306	15,443
Macomb	212,077	135,820	76,257
St. Clair	88,088	58,049	30,039
Sanilac	21,870	16,094	5,776
Tuscola	19,166	13,522	5,644
Total	409,786	271,607	138,179

11th Congressional District

County	Total by County	Eric S. Esshaki (Rep.)	Haley Stevens (Dem.)	Leonard Schwartz (Lib.)	Frank Acosta (Write-in)
Oakland	284,858	141,893	137,331	5,633	1
Wayne.	165,615	73,512	88,797	3,303	3
Total.	450,473	215,405	226,128	8,936	4

12th Congressional District

County	Total by County	Jeff Jones (Rep.)	Debbie Dingell (Dem.)	Gary Walkowicz (WCP)
Washtenaw	147,340	25,962	118,481	2,897
Wayne.	236,483	91,757	136,476	8,250
Total.	383,823	117,719	254,957	11,147

13th Congressional District

County	Total by County	David Dudenhofer (Rep.)	Rashida Tlaib (Dem.)	D. Etta Wilcoxon (Grn.)	Articia Bomer (UST)	Sam Johnson (WCP)	Donald Eason (Write-in)
Wayne.	285,885	53,311	223,205	2,105	1,974	5,284	6
Total.	285,885	53,311	223,205	2,105	1,974	5,284	6

14th Congressional District

County	Total by County	Robert Vance Patrick (Rep.)	Brenda L. Lawrence (Dem.)	Clyde K. Shabazz (Grn.)	Lisa Lane Gioia (Lib.)	Philip Kolody (WCP)
Oakland	175,641	41,348	130,404	767	2,022	1,100
Wayne.	166,662	21,316	140,966	1,231	1,715	1,434
Total.	342,303	62,664	271,370	1,998	3,737	2,534

NPA = No Party Affiliation
UST = US Taxpayers
WCP = Working Class

GENERAL ELECTION

NOVEMBER 3, 2020



STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 2-YEAR TERM

1st State Representative District

County	Total by County	Latricia Ann Lanier (Rep.)	Tenisha Yancey (Dem.)	Gregory Creswell (Lib.)
Wayne.	39,224	8,696	29,742	786
Total.	39,224	8,696	29,742	786

2nd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Mayra Rodriguez (Rep.)	Joseph Tate (Dem.)	DaNetta L. Simpson (NPA)
Wayne.	38,043	9,043	28,196	804
Total.	38,043	9,043	28,196	804

3rd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Anita Vinson (Rep.)	Shri Thanedar (Dem.)	Stephen Boyle (Grn.)
Wayne.	30,622	1,234	28,575	813
Total.	30,622	1,234	28,575	813

4th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Howard Weathington (Rep.)	Abraham Aiyash (Dem.)	Linda Rayburn (WCP)	Md Rabbi Alam (NPA)
Wayne.	30,377	1,736	27,263	1,023	355
Total.	30,377	1,736	27,263	1,023	355

5th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Harold M. Day (Rep.)	Cynthia A. Johnson (Dem.)
Wayne.	19,975	1,317	18,658
Total.	19,975	1,317	18,658

6th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Tyrone Carter (Dem.)
Wayne.	28,161	28,161
Total.	28,161	28,161

7th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Ronald Cole (Rep.)	Helena Scott (Dem.)	Anita Belle (Grn.)	Kimberly Givens (WCP)
Wayne.	34,918	791	32,483	420	1,224
Total.	34,918	791	32,483	420	1224

8th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Mirosława Teresa Gorak (Rep.)	Stephanie A. Young (Dem.)
Wayne.	37,155	1,210	35,945
Total.	37,155	1,210	35,945

9th State Representative District

County	Total by County	James Stephens (Rep.)	Karen Whitsett (Dem.)
Wayne.	30,841	1,794	29,047
Total.	30,841	1,794	29,047

10th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Cathy L. Alcorn (Rep.)	Mary Cavanagh (Dem.)
Wayne.	45,007	6,863	38,144
Total.	45,007	6,863	38,144

11th State Representative District

County	Total by County	James C. Townsend (Rep.)	Jewell Jones (Dem.)
Wayne.	43,212	15,030	28,182
Total.	43,212	15,030	28,182

12th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Michelle Bailey (Rep.)	Alex Garza (Dem.)
Wayne.	43,788	16,488	27,300
Total.	43,788	16,488	27,300

13th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Megan Frump (Rep.)	Tullio Liberati (Dem.)
Wayne.	46,076	19,356	26,720
Total.	46,076	19,356	26,720

14th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Darrell Stasik (Rep.)	Cara Clemente (Dem.)	Simone R. Coleman (WCP)
Wayne.	40,762	15,729	23,096	1,937
Total.	40,762	15,729	23,096	1,937

15th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Carla O'Neill (Rep.)	Abdullah Hammoud (Dem.)	Larry Darnell Betts (WCP)
Wayne.	40,238	10,906	28,362	970
Total.	40,238	10,906	28,362	970

16th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Emily Bauman (Rep.)	Kevin Coleman (Dem.)
Wayne.	45,162	16,937	28,225
Total.	45,162	16,937	28,225

17th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Joseph N. Bellino (Rep.)	Christopher Slat (Dem.)
Monroe.	34,474	21,639	12,835
Wayne.	11,962	6,931	5,031
Total.	46,436	28,570	17,866

18th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Michael Babat (Rep.)	Kevin Hertel (Dem.)	Christine Timmon (Write-in)
Macomb	54,038	21,462	32,569	7
Total.	54,038	21,462	32,569	7

19th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Martha Ptashnik (Rep.)	Laurie Pohutsky (Dem.)
Wayne.	58,667	29,215	29,452
Total.	58,667	29,215	29,452

20th State Representative District

County	Total by County	John Lacny (Rep.)	Matt Koleszar (Dem.)
Wayne.	59,965	26,931	33,034
Total.	59,965	26,931	33,034

21st State Representative District

County	Total by County	Laurel Hess (Rep.)	Ranjeev Puri (Dem.)
Wayne.	57,966	23,682	34,284
Total.	57,966	23,682	34,284

22nd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Steven G. Warner (Rep.)	Richard Steenland (Dem.)
Macomb	41,655	16,701	24,954
Total.	41,655	16,701	24,954

23rd State Representative District

County	Total by County	John Poe (Rep.)	Darrin Camilleri (Dem.)
Wayne.	57,531	27,300	30,231
Total.	57,531	27,300	30,231

24th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Steve Marino (Rep.)	Michelle Woodman (Dem.)
Macomb	51,086	29,394	21,692
Total.	51,086	29,394	21,692

25th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Paul M. Smith (Rep.)	Nate Shannon (Dem.)
Macomb	47,748	22,509	25,239
Total.	47,748	22,509	25,239

26th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Chris Meister (Rep.)	Jim Ellison (Dem.)
Oakland	52,163	18,955	33,208
Total.	52,163	18,955	33,208

27th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Elizabeth Goss (Rep.)	Regina Weiss (Dem.)	Sherry A. Wells (Grn.)	Gregory Scott Stempfle (Lib.)
Oakland	56,164	12,574	41,791	886	913
Total.	56,164	12,574	41,791	886	913

28th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Stephen Colegio (Rep.)	Lori Stone (Dem.)	Frederick Horndt (Lib.)
Macomb	40,773	15,329	24,585	859
Total.	40,773	15,329	24,585	859

29th State Representative District

County	Total by County	S. Dave Sullivan (Rep.)	Brenda Carter (Dem.)
Oakland	37,178	10,079	27,099
Total.	37,178	10,079	27,099

30th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Diana Farrington (Rep.)	Michael A. Chehab (Dem.)
Macomb	45,215	28,199	17,016
Total.	45,215	28,199	17,016

31st State Representative District

County	Total by County	Lisa Valerio-Nowc (Rep.)	Bill Sowerby (Dem.)
Macomb	46,566	20,364	26,202
Total.	46,566	20,364	26,202

32nd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Pamela Hornberger (Rep.)	Justin Boucher (Dem.)
Macomb	32,784	20,634	12,150
St. Clair	17,699	12,759	4,940
Total	50,483	33,393	17,090

33rd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Jeff Yaroch (Rep.)	Olu Jabari (Dem.)
Macomb	55,967	39,429	16,538
Total	55,967	39,429	16,538

34th State Representative District

County	Total by County	James Miraglia (Rep.)	Cynthia Neeley (Dem.)
Genesee	27,714	3,684	24,030
Total	27,714	3,684	24,030

35th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Daniela Davis (Rep.)	Kyra Harris Bolden (Dem.)	Tim Yow (Lib.)
Oakland	59,201	9,412	49,096	693
Total	59,201	9,412	49,096	693

36th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Douglas Wozniak (Rep.)	Robert Murphy (Dem.)
Macomb	55,244	37,945	17,299
Total	55,244	37,945	17,299

37th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Mitch Swoboda (Rep.)	Samantha Steckloff (Dem.)	James K. Young (Lib.)
Oakland	54,146	18,464	34,590	1,092
Total	54,146	18,464	34,590	1,092

38th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Chase Turner (Rep.)	Kelly Breen (Dem.)
Oakland	60,480	29,263	31,217
Total	60,480	29,263	31,217

39th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Ryan Berman (Rep.)	Julia Pulver (Dem.)	Anthony Croff (Lib.)
Oakland	59,242	30,754	27,561	927
Total.	59,242	30,754	27,561	927

40th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Kendra Cleary (Rep.)	Mari Manoogian (Dem.)
Oakland	66,059	27,897	38,162
Total.	66,059	27,897	38,162

41st State Representative District

County	Total by County	Andrew J. Sosnoski (Rep.)	Padma Kuppa (Dem.)
Oakland	55,593	24,992	30,601
Total.	55,593	24,992	30,601

42nd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Ann Bollin (Rep.)	Donnie Bettes (Dem.)
Livingston	62,853	39,730	23,123
Total.	62,853	39,730	23,123

43rd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Andrea K. Schroeder (Rep.)	Nicole Breadon (Dem.)
Oakland	56,001	33,405	22,596
Total.	56,001	33,405	22,596

44th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Matt Maddock (Rep.)	Denise Forrest (Dem.)
Oakland	59,483	35,416	24,067
Total.	59,483	35,416	24,067

45th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Mark Tisdell (Rep.)	Barb Anness (Dem.)
Oakland	55,831	29,227	26,604
Total.	55,831	29,227	26,604

46th State Representative District

County	Total by County	John Reilly (Rep.)	Jody LaMacchia (Dem.)
Oakland	58,473	36,259	22,214
Total.	58,473	36,259	22,214

47th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Robert Bezotte (Rep.)	Adam Smiddy (Dem.)
Livingston	58,856	40,449	18,407
Total.	58,856	40,449	18,407

48th State Representative District

County	Total by County	David Martin (Rep.)	Sheryl Y. Kennedy (Dem.)
Genesee	49,103	24,796	24,307
Total.	49,103	24,796	24,307

49th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Bryan Lutz (Rep.)	John Cherry (Dem.)
Genesee	40,833	12,711	28,122
Total.	40,833	12,711	28,122

50th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Christina Fitchett-Hickson (Rep.)	Tim Sneller (Dem.)
Genesee	51,367	23,507	27,860
Total.	51,367	23,507	27,860

51st State Representative District

County	Total by County	Mike Mueller (Rep.)	Brad May (Dem.)
Genesee	45,124	28,641	16,483
Oakland	14,117	9,513	4,604
Total.	59,241	38,154	21,087

52nd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Greg Marquis (Rep.)	Donna Lasinski (Dem.)
Washtenaw	61,007	25,022	35,985
Total.	61,007	25,022	35,985

53rd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Jean E. Holland (Rep.)	Yusef Rabhi (Dem.)
Washtenaw	48,960	6,436	42,524
Total.	48,960	6,436	42,524

54th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Martin A. Church (Rep.)	Ronnie D. Peterson (Dem.)
Washtenaw	46,997	10,464	36,533
Total.	46,997	10,464	36,533

55th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Bob Baird (Rep.)	Felicia Brabec (Dem.)
Washtenaw	51,288	14,170	37,118
Total.	51,288	14,170	37,118

56th State Representative District

County	Total by County	TC Clements (Rep.)	Keith W. Kitchens (Dem.)	Jeffrey Jon Rubley II (Grn.)
Monroe	48,796	31,325	16,478	993
Total.	48,796	31,325	16,478	993

57th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Bronna Kahle (Rep.)	Will Garcia (Dem.)
Lenawee	48,342	32,093	16,249
Total.	48,342	32,093	16,249

58th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Andrew Fink (Rep.)	Tamara C. Barnes (Dem.)
Branch	19,991	13,606	6,385
Hillsdale	22,425	16,602	5,823
Total.	42,416	30,208	12,208

59th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Steve Carra (Rep.)	Amy L. East (Dem.)	Jack Daniel Coleman (Write-in)
Cass	15,362	9,562	5,705	95
St. Joseph	26,902	16,999	9,097	806
Total.	42,264	26,561	14,802	901

60th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Gary Mitchell (Rep.)	Julie M. Rogers (Dem.)	Stephanie L. Moore (Write-in)
Kalamazoo	42,060	10,043	30,037	1,980
Total.	42,060	10,043	30,037	1,980

61st State Representative District

County	Total by County	Bronwyn Haltom (Rep.)	Christine Morse (Dem.)
Kalamazoo	58,976	27,088	31,888
Total.	58,976	27,088	31,888

62nd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Dave Morgan (Rep.)	Jim Haadsma (Dem.)
Calhoun	40,898	19,909	20,989
Total.	40,898	19,909	20,989

63rd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Matt Hall (Rep.)	Luke Howell (Dem.)	John Anthony LaPietra (Grn.)	Rafael Wolf (Lib.)	Ronald Lee Hawkins (Write-in)
Calhoun	23,468	15,449	7,207	366	441	5
Kalamazoo	28,283	15,930	11,406	294	652	1
Total.	51,751	31,379	18,613	660	1,093	6

64th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Julie Alexander (Rep.)	Sandra Hofman-Kingston (Dem.)	Norman Peterson (Lib.)
Jackson	41,076	24,880	15,125	1,071
Total.	41,076	24,880	15,125	1,071

65th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Sarah Lightner (Rep.)	Nancy Smith (Dem.)
Eaton	7,725	4,996	2,729
Jackson	37,174	24,033	13,141
Lenawee	3,661	2,415	1,246
Total.	48,560	31,444	17,116

66th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Beth Griffin (Rep.)	Abigail Wheeler (Dem.)
Kalamazoo	9,492	5,450	4,042
Van Buren	38,181	22,820	15,361
Total.	47,673	28,270	19,403

67th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Nate J. Ross (Rep.)	Kara Hope (Dem.)
Ingham	52,454	23,951	28,503
Total.	52,454	23,951	28,503

68th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Robert J. Atkinson (Rep.)	Sarah Anthony (Dem.)
Ingham	44,474	10,714	33,760
Total.	44,474	10,714	33,760

69th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Grace S. Norris (Rep.)	Julie Brixie (Dem.)	Gene Gutierrez (Grn.)
Ingham	43,417	12,654	30,083	680
Total.	43,417	12,654	30,083	680

70th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Pat Outman (Rep.)	Karen Garvey (Dem.)	
Gratiot.	8,974	5,672	3,302	
Montcalm	30,934	21,817	9,117	
Total.	39,908	27,489	12,419	

71st State Representative District

County	Total by County	Gina Johnsen (Rep.)	Angela Witwer (Dem.)	Dalton R. McCuiston (Grn.)
Eaton	55,056	26,049	28,200	807
Total.	55,056	26,049	28,200	807

72nd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Steve Johnson (Rep.)	Lily Cheng-Schulting (Dem.)	
Allegan	12,523	9,337	3,186	
Kent	41,261	20,277	20,984	
Total.	53,784	29,614	24,170	

73rd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Bryan Posthumus (Rep.)	Bill Saxton (Dem.)	Theodore Gerrard (UST)	Ronald Lee Heeren (Write-in)
Kent	65,193	37,137	27,178	877	1
Total.	65,193	37,137	27,178	877	1

74th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Mark E. Huizenga (Rep.)	Meagan L. Hintz (Dem.)	
Kent	53,965	34,068	19,897	
Total.	53,965	34,068	19,897	

75th State Representative District

County	Total by County	James McKeiver (Rep.)	David LaGrand (Dem.)	Marco T. Bulnes (Grn.)	Louis Palus (WCP)
Kent	40,770	8,315	30,423	798	1,234
Total	40,770	8,315	30,423	798	1,234

76th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Doug Zandstra (Rep.)	Rachel Hood (Dem.)
Kent	53,998	20,111	33,887
Total	53,998	20,111	33,887

77th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Tommy Brann (Rep.)	Bob Smith (Dem.)
Kent	50,410	30,215	20,195
Total	50,410	30,215	20,195

78th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Brad Paquette (Rep.)	Dan VandenHeede (Dem.)	Andrew J. Warner (NLP)
Berrien	35,397	21,543	13,328	526
Cass	10,023	6,942	2,969	112
Total	45,420	28,485	16,297	638

79th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Pauline Wendzel (Rep.)	Chokwe Pitchford (Dem.)
Berrien	45,314	25,656	19,658
Total	45,314	25,656	19,658

80th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Mary Whiteford (Rep.)	Erik Almquist (Dem.)
Allegan	52,636	34,999	17,637
Total	52,636	34,999	17,637

81st State Representative District

County	Total by County	Gary Eisen (Rep.)	Debbie Bourgeois (Dem.)
St. Clair	48,531	33,241	15,290
Total.	48,531	33,241	15,290

82nd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Gary Howell (Rep.)	Jerry Tkach (Dem.)	Kurt Allan Hausauer (Write-in)
Lapeer.	50,649	37,018	13,616	15
Total.	50,649	37,018	13,616	15

83rd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Andrew Beeler (Rep.)	Stephanie Armstrong-Helton (Dem.)
St. Clair	21,346	11,976	9,370
Sanilac	21,812	16,294	5,518
Total.	43,158	28,270	14,888

84th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Phil Green (Rep.)	Patrick J. Wood (Dem.)
Huron	17,805	13,114	4,691
Tuscola	28,581	20,359	8,222
Total.	46,386	33,473	12,913

85th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Ben Frederick (Rep.)	Andrea Kelly Garrison (Dem.)
Saginaw	12,319	8,362	3,957
Shiawassee	38,008	24,471	13,537
Total.	50,327	32,833	17,494

86th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Thomas A. Albert (Rep.)	Sue Hayes (Dem.)
Ionia	11,014	7,234	3,780
Kent	45,272	28,302	16,970
Total.	56,286	35,536	20,750

87th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Julie Calley (Rep.)	Jay Molette (Dem.)
Barry	34,599	24,867	9,732
Ionia	19,944	14,564	5,380
Total	54,543	39,431	15,112

88th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Luke Meerman (Rep.)	Franklin Cornielle (Dem.)
Ottawa	53,787	38,841	14,946
Total	53,787	38,841	14,946

89th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Jim Lilly (Rep.)	Anita Marie Brown (Dem.)
Ottawa	58,923	36,345	22,578
Total	58,923	36,345	22,578

90th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Bradley Slagh (Rep.)	Christopher P. Banks (Dem.)
Ottawa	50,527	32,446	18,081
Total	50,527	32,446	18,081

91st State Representative District

County	Total by County	Greg VanWoerkom (Rep.)	Brian Hosticka (Dem.)
Muskegon	49,869	29,968	19,901
Total	49,869	29,968	19,901

92nd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Michael L. Haueisen (Rep.)	Terry J. Sabo (Dem.)
Muskegon	38,936	13,506	25,430
Total	38,936	13,506	25,430

93rd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Graham Filler (Rep.)	Muhammad Salman Rais (Dem.)
Clinton	45,533	27,714	17,819
Graiot.	9,398	6,993	2,405
Total.	54,931	34,707	20,224

94th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Rodney Wakeman (Rep.)	Demond L. Tibbs (Dem.)
Saginaw	52,522	31,457	21,065
Total.	52,522	31,457	21,065

95th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Charlotte DeMaet (Rep.)	Amos O'Neal (Dem.)
Saginaw	34,099	10,190	23,909
Total.	34,099	10,190	23,909

96th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Timothy Beson (Rep.)	Brian K. Elder (Dem.)
Bay	46,983	25,655	21,328
Total.	46,983	25,655	21,328

97th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Jason Wentworth (Rep.)	Celia Young-Wenkel (Dem.)
Arenac	8,388	5,656	2,732
Clare	15,764	11,201	4,563
Gladwin	13,997	10,003	3,994
Osceola.	6,247	4,742	1,505
Total.	44,396	31,602	12,794

98th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Annette Glenn (Rep.)	Sarah Schulz (Dem.)
Bay	12,066	7,969	4,097
Midland.	37,764	21,149	16,615
Total.	49,830	29,118	20,712

99th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Roger Hauck (Rep.)	John Zang (Dem.)	Melissa Noelle Lambert (Grn.)
Isabella	28,856	16,485	11,651	720
Midland	10,473	7,532	2,712	229
Total	39,329	24,017	14,363	949

100th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Scott VanSingel (Rep.)	Sandy Clarke (Dem.)
Lake	6,137	3,863	2,274
Newaygo	26,436	19,422	7,014
Oceana	13,621	9,058	4,563
Total	46,194	32,343	13,851

101st State Representative District

County	Total by County	Jack O'Malley (Rep.)	Beth McGill-Rizer (Dem.)
Benzie	12,103	7,349	4,754
Leelanau	16,661	8,929	7,732
Manistee	14,514	9,231	5,283
Mason	17,045	11,068	5,977
Total	60,323	36,577	23,746

102nd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Michele Hoitenga (Rep.)	Amanda Siggins (Dem.)
Mecosta	20,400	13,678	6,722
Osceola	5,706	4,336	1,370
Wexford	17,868	12,619	5,249
Total	43,974	30,633	13,341

103rd State Representative District

County	Total by County	Daire Rendon (Rep.)	Zach Larson (Dem.)
Crawford	7,509	5,034	2,475
Kalkaska	10,175	7,260	2,915
Missaukee	8,560	6,758	1,802
Ogemaw	11,279	8,133	3,146
Roscommon	14,485	9,750	4,735
Total	52,008	36,935	15,073

104th State Representative District

County	Total by County	John Roth (Rep.)	Dan O'Neil (Dem.)	Jason Crum (Lib.)
Grand Traverse . .	59,514	30,311	28,009	1,194
Total	59,514	30,311	28,009	1,194

105th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Ken Borton (Rep.)	Jonathan Burke (Dem.)
Antrim	15,514	9,936	5,578
Charlevoix	16,400	9,939	6,461
Montmorency . .	5,621	4,044	1,577
Oscoda	4,695	3,410	1,285
Otsego	14,365	9,843	4,522
Total	56,595	37,172	19,423

106th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Sue Allor (Rep.)	LeeAnn Johnson (Dem.)
Alcona	6,855	5,001	1,854
Alpena	16,483	11,339	5,144
Cheboygan	8,912	6,350	2,562
Iosco	14,839	10,035	4,804
Presque Isle . . .	8,141	5,588	2,553
Total	55,230	38,313	16,917

107th State Representative District

County	Total by County	John Damoose (Rep.)	Jim Page (Dem.)
Cheboygan	6,520	4,157	2,363
Chippewa	17,037	10,493	6,544
Emmet	21,696	12,745	8,951
Mackinac	6,780	4,271	2,509
Total	52,033	31,666	20,367

108th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Beau LaFave (Rep.)	Renee Richer (Dem.)
Delta	20,858	13,032	7,826
Dickinson	14,416	9,564	4,852
Menominee	12,265	7,928	4,337
Total	47,539	30,524	17,015

109th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Melody Wagner (Rep.)	Sara Cambensy (Dem.)	Jim Hafeman (UST)	Deborah Sue LaFaive (Write-in)
Alger.	5,010	2,634	2,321	55	0
Luce	2,899	2,008	834	57	0
Marquette	34,212	12,260	21,510	442	0
Schoolcraft	4,585	2,741	1,754	90	0
Total.	46,706	19,643	26,419	644	0

110th State Representative District

County	Total by County	Greg Markkanen (Rep.)	Janet Metsa (Dem.)	Rick Sauermilch (Grn.)
Baraga.	3,966	2,517	1,413	36
Gogebic	8,083	4,513	3,453	117
Houghton	18,218	10,286	7,694	238
Iron.	6,650	4,055	2,508	87
Keweenaw	1,533	857	660	16
Marquette	2,627	1,275	1,329	23
Ontonagon	3,725	2,299	1,400	26
Total.	44,802	25,802	18,457	543

NLP = Natural Law Party
NPA = No Party Affiliation
UST = US Taxpayers
WCP = Working Class

GENERAL ELECTION

NOVEMBER 3, 2020



JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT 8-YEAR TERM (2)

County	Total by County	Susan L. Hubbard	Mary Kelly	Bridget Mary McCormack	Kerry Lee Morgan	Katherine Mary Nepton	Brock Swartzle	Elizabeth M. Welch
Alcona	8,540	1,115	1,754	2,338	424	326	1,344	1,239
Alger	6,354	721	1,150	2,047	304	234	895	1,003
Allegan	91,614	6,647	20,395	25,594	3,947	3,214	16,273	15,544
Alpena	21,274	2,600	4,047	6,655	1,121	809	3,103	2,939
Antrim	21,300	1,508	4,204	6,455	1,038	851	3,628	3,616
Arenac	11,157	1,000	2,228	3,348	579	439	1,726	1,837
Baraga	4,820	528	1,083	1,264	210	162	837	736
Barry	47,535	3,858	9,923	13,665	2,156	1,671	8,516	7,746
Bay	73,525	6,178	14,066	23,166	3,747	3,114	9,651	13,603
Benzie	15,862	1,283	2,806	5,241	591	485	2,294	3,162
Berrien	104,124	9,000	17,350	30,585	5,140	5,101	15,982	20,966
Branch	26,072	2,599	4,740	7,190	1,262	1,073	4,863	4,345
Calhoun	86,645	8,322	14,402	26,089	4,773	3,604	14,067	15,388
Cass	31,581	3,431	5,471	9,115	1,755	1,618	5,168	5,023
Charlevoix	22,512	1,713	4,585	6,928	974	771	3,690	3,851
Cheboygan	20,118	1,717	4,223	5,816	951	830	3,575	3,006
Chippewa	22,734	2,050	4,216	6,776	1,297	958	3,674	3,763
Clare	20,133	1,840	3,667	5,716	1,284	1,039	3,644	2,943
Clinton	63,345	4,976	11,493	19,315	2,634	2,199	11,107	11,621
Crawford	9,855	938	1,947	2,869	506	396	1,651	1,548
Delta	25,919	2,226	5,363	7,516	1,346	1,017	4,494	3,957
Dickinson	17,682	1,343	3,722	5,241	892	772	3,208	2,504
Eaton	84,574	7,130	14,336	26,544	4,524	3,057	13,060	15,923
Emmet	29,917	2,289	5,603	9,519	1,222	921	4,757	5,606
Genesee	297,317	24,140	49,607	97,615	15,428	11,539	34,271	64,717
Gladwin	17,643	1,535	3,417	5,152	1,158	615	2,917	2,849
Gogebic	10,165	1,024	1,664	3,383	534	496	1,361	1,703
Grand Traverse	80,048	5,773	14,133	25,604	3,315	2,835	12,132	16,256
Gratiot	25,249	2,290	4,664	7,689	1,410	990	4,094	4,112
Hillsdale	27,368	2,771	5,648	7,216	1,493	1,006	5,665	3,569
Houghton	23,728	1,672	5,154	6,748	1,140	861	4,310	3,843
Huron	24,812	1,713	5,537	7,435	1,059	700	4,361	4,007
Ingham	208,733	15,961	26,365	74,152	8,696	9,398	24,267	49,894
Ionia	39,899	3,452	8,159	11,620	1,798	1,366	6,949	6,555
Iosco	19,912	1,994	4,116	6,042	972	714	2,798	3,276
Iron	8,114	828	1,586	2,268	454	370	1,356	1,252
Isabella	39,437	3,302	6,489	12,175	1,919	1,661	5,865	8,026
Jackson	103,029	10,880	18,460	29,940	4,980	4,558	17,524	16,687
Kalamazoo	197,162	15,328	28,455	66,395	8,476	8,184	24,616	45,708
Kalkaska	12,747	1,145	2,652	3,611	767	589	2,302	1,681
Kent	508,465	34,795	95,450	157,549	19,198	19,858	77,695	103,920
Keweenaw	1,928	170	396	632	81	52	307	290
Lake	7,535	881	1,401	2,037	473	364	1,142	1,237
Lapeer	65,641	5,743	13,180	19,245	3,224	2,467	11,486	10,296
Leelanau	23,928	1,577	4,218	7,874	849	813	3,521	5,076
Lenawee	66,972	6,643	12,551	19,184	3,043	2,646	11,281	11,624
Livingston	166,270	13,447	32,406	48,930	6,378	4,853	31,456	28,800
Luce	3,666	344	641	1,170	308	188	606	409
Mackinac	9,013	793	1,722	2,738	451	455	1,452	1,402
Macomb	656,052	58,043	110,734	213,652	33,619	30,402	85,612	123,990
Manistee	19,789	1,530	4,113	6,179	876	730	3,094	3,267
Marquette	49,858	4,709	7,260	17,199	2,270	2,006	6,223	10,191
Mason	24,134	2,039	5,226	7,064	1,240	908	3,902	3,755
Mecosta	27,350	2,491	5,041	8,270	1,396	1,213	4,693	4,246
Menominee	14,866	1,776	2,462	4,685	940	682	2,181	2,140
Midland	65,341	4,804	12,184	19,954	2,736	2,205	11,402	12,056
Missaukee	11,606	1,140	2,704	2,974	604	400	2,536	1,248
Monroe	102,858	10,528	17,872	32,397	4,862	4,220	15,591	17,388
Montcalm	40,241	4,030	8,221	11,440	2,291	1,352	6,768	6,139

JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT *(Cont.)*

County	Total by County	Susan L. Hubbard	Mary Kelly	Bridget Mary McCormack	Kerry Lee Morgan	Katherine Mary Nepton	Brock Swartzle	Elizabeth M. Welch
Montmorency . . .	7,038	741	1,373	2,150	422	300	1,208	844
Muskegon	118,339	10,869	21,606	36,728	5,622	4,273	15,965	23,276
Newaygo	36,494	3,126	8,190	9,577	1,623	1,188	6,557	6,233
Oakland	1,037,616	74,655	162,241	352,899	41,795	32,562	137,629	235,835
Oceana	18,659	1,405	4,128	5,164	762	632	3,371	3,197
Ogemaw	14,565	1,203	2,935	4,286	776	518	2,528	2,319
Ontonagon	4,432	368	785	1,343	320	232	731	653
Osceola	16,227	1,703	3,229	4,381	1,071	670	3,100	2,073
Oscoda	5,705	493	1,180	1,593	328	235	1,066	810
Otsego	19,048	1,634	3,767	5,395	937	861	3,588	2,866
Ottawa	232,350	16,247	53,782	62,273	8,814	7,023	47,033	37,178
Presque Isle	10,630	961	2,146	3,241	645	409	1,742	1,486
Roscommon	18,630	1,718	3,509	5,422	1,086	937	2,975	2,983
Saginaw	134,293	11,040	24,084	44,056	6,613	5,498	17,113	25,889
St. Clair	115,740	8,985	27,965	34,773	4,899	3,837	17,126	18,155
St. Joseph	36,659	3,625	7,192	10,445	1,876	1,598	6,364	5,559
Sanilac	30,156	2,122	6,752	9,310	1,768	1,112	5,287	3,805
Schoolcraft	5,420	674	973	1,721	336	225	672	819
Shiawassee	53,045	5,085	9,751	16,285	2,482	1,977	8,049	9,416
Tuscola	38,382	3,288	7,901	11,333	2,037	1,516	6,382	5,925
Van Buren	51,144	4,219	8,907	16,217	2,374	2,295	7,305	9,827
Washtenaw	311,643	17,504	32,579	121,764	9,078	9,474	28,305	92,939
Wayne	1,163,732	112,709	166,295	400,857	62,413	55,695	104,035	261,728
Wexford	23,749	2,342	4,760	6,987	1,204	953	4,246	3,257
Total	7,371,764	611,019	1,252,692	2,377,410	340,396	290,377	1,009,320	1,490,550

GENERAL ELECTION

NOVEMBER 3, 2020



JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS

First District (3 incumbent positions, 6-year terms)

County	Total by County	Karen Fort Hood	Anica Letica	Christopher M. Murray
Branch	27,621	9,670	8,340	9,611
Hillsdale	27,924	9,773	8,060	10,091
Kalamazoo	202,726	71,883	65,329	65,514
Lenawee	69,948	24,621	21,683	23,644
Monroe	103,084	36,560	30,933	35,591
St. Joseph	39,620	13,897	12,204	13,519
Wayne	1,096,801	427,628	329,161	340,012
Total	1,567,724	594,032	475,710	497,982

Second District (2 incumbent positions, 6-year terms)

County	Total by County	Mark J. Cavanagh	Jonathan Tukel
Genesee	235,464	132,875	102,589
Macomb	504,465	294,502	209,963
Oakland	730,566	411,058	319,508
Total	1,470,495	838,435	632,060

Third District (2 incumbent positions, 6-year terms)

County	Total by County	Mark T. Boonstra	Jane E. Markey
Allegan	69,596	35,135	34,461
Barry	36,170	18,297	17,873
Berrien	79,941	38,874	41,067
Calhoun	66,426	32,249	34,177
Cass	25,019	12,225	12,794
Eaton	62,833	30,169	32,664
Ionia	29,912	14,711	15,201
Jackson	78,089	37,835	40,254
Kent	381,973	183,077	198,896
Mason	19,155	9,857	9,298
Montcalm	31,249	15,740	15,509
Muskegon	89,656	44,831	44,825
Newaygo	28,389	14,764	13,625
Oceana	13,817	7,062	6,755
Ottawa	175,594	88,410	87,184
Van Buren	38,594	18,849	19,745
Washtenaw	208,878	99,326	109,552
Total	1,435,291	701,411	733,880

Third District (1 position to fill partial term ending January 1, 2023)

County	Total by County	James Robert Redford
Allegan	39,526	39,526
Barry	20,779	20,779
Berrien	45,009	45,009
Calhoun	39,633	39,633
Cass	14,664	14,664
Eaton	35,889	35,889
Ionia	17,793	17,793
Jackson	45,392	45,392
Kent	218,977	218,977
Mason	10,976	10,976
Montcalm	18,400	18,400
Muskegon	51,771	51,771
Newaygo	16,648	16,648
Oceana	7,959	7,959
Ottawa	97,460	97,460
Van Buren	22,200	22,200
Washtenaw	113,940	113,940
Total	817,016	817,016

Fourth District (2 incumbent positions, 6-year terms)

County	Total by County	Michael J. Kelly	Amy Ronayne Krause
Alcona	6,591	3,544	3,047
Alger	5,200	2,745	2,455
Alpena	17,948	9,705	8,243
Antrim	16,356	8,539	7,817
Arenac	8,587	4,637	3,950
Baraga	3,729	1,958	1,771
Bay	62,989	34,188	28,801
Benzie	11,438	5,886	5,552
Charlevoix	17,286	8,970	8,316
Cheboygan	15,723	8,400	7,323
Chippewa	17,524	9,223	8,301
Clare	15,897	8,066	7,831
Clinton	47,750	24,498	23,252
Crawford	7,728	4,043	3,685
Delta	20,672	11,108	9,564
Dickinson	14,838	7,963	6,875
Emmet	22,139	11,454	10,685
Gladwin	13,593	7,160	6,433
Gogebic	8,552	4,356	4,196
Grand Traverse	57,622	29,183	28,439
Gratiot	20,160	10,432	9,728
Houghton	17,511	9,431	8,080
Huron	19,843	10,676	9,167
Ingham	162,810	80,974	81,836
Iosco	15,134	8,082	7,052
Iron	6,473	3,405	3,068
Isabella	29,152	14,818	14,334
Kalkaska	9,922	5,268	4,654
Keweenaw	1,480	785	695
Lake	5,810	3,090	2,720
Lapeer	49,928	26,638	23,290
Leelanau	16,550	8,662	7,888
Livingston	118,262	62,059	56,203
Luce	3,098	1,616	1,482
Mackinac	7,075	3,701	3,374
Manistee	15,339	7,780	7,559
Marquette	39,658	20,328	19,330
Mecosta	21,966	11,501	10,465
Menominee	12,281	6,402	5,879
Midland	48,408	25,230	23,178
Missaukee	9,488	5,227	4,261
Montmorency	5,720	3,124	2,596

Fourth District Cont. (2 incumbent positions, 6-year terms)

County	Total by County	Michael J. Kelly	Amy Ronayne Krause
Ogemaw	10,748	5,796	4,952
Ontonagon	3,672	1,959	1,713
Osceola	13,124	7,031	6,093
Oscoda	4,509	2,385	2,124
Otsego	15,056	8,236	6,820
Presque Isle	8,358	4,502	3,856
Roscommon	14,828	7,677	7,151
Saginaw	103,521	54,493	49,028
St. Clair	87,594	48,520	39,074
Sanilac	24,894	13,396	11,498
Schoolcraft	4,512	2,385	2,127
Shiawassee	40,054	21,053	19,001
Tuscola	31,200	16,397	14,803
Wexford	18,454	9,835	8,619
Total	1,408,754	738,520	670,234

Fourth District (1 non-incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Michelle M. Rick
Alcona	3,689	3,689
Alger	2,928	2,928
Alpena	10,444	10,444
Antrim	9,098	9,098
Arenac	4,890	4,890
Baraga	2,181	2,181
Bay	35,556	35,556
Benzie	6,278	6,278
Charlevoix	9,508	9,508
Cheboygan	9,079	9,079
Chippewa	9,784	9,784
Clare	9,347	9,347
Clinton	26,524	26,524
Crawford	4,432	4,432
Delta	11,870	11,870
Dickinson	8,394	8,394
Emmet	13,003	13,003
Gladwin	7,792	7,792
Gogebic	4,864	4,864
Grand Traverse	31,396	31,396
Gratiot	12,243	12,243
Houghton	9,844	9,844
Huron	11,197	11,197
Ingham	94,947	94,947
Iosco	8,446	8,446
Iron	3,657	3,657
Isabella	17,167	17,167
Kalkaska	5,771	5,771
Keweenaw	808	808
Lake	3,387	3,387
Lapeer	27,961	27,961
Leelanau	8,878	8,878
Livingston	64,504	64,504
Luce	1,761	1,761
Mackinac	3,957	3,957
Manistee	8,576	8,576
Marquette	22,673	22,673
Mecosta	12,669	12,669
Menominee	7,210	7,210
Midland	27,398	27,398
Missaukee	5,431	5,431
Montmorency	3,311	3,311
Ogemaw	6,151	6,151
Ontonagon	1,998	1,998
Osceola	7,656	7,656

Fourth District Cont. (1 non-incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Michelle Rick
Oscoda	2,618	2,618
Otsego	8,929	8,929
Presque Isle. . . .	4,734	4,734
Roscommon	8,474	8,474
Saginaw	59,831	59,831
St. Clair	49,908	49,908
Sanilac	14,519	14,519
Schoolcraft	2,641	2,641
Shiawassee	22,696	22,696
Tuscola	18,057	18,057
Wexford	11,052	11,052
Total.	802,117	802,117

GENERAL ELECTION

NOVEMBER 3, 2020



JUDGES OF THE CIRCUIT COURT

1st Circuit Court (1 non-incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Sara S. Lisznyai
Hillsdale	14,566	14,566
Total.	14,566	14,566

2nd Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Jennifer L. Smith-DenDooven
Berrien	45,694	45,694
Total.	45,694	45,694

2nd Circuit Court (1 position to fill partial term ending January 1, 2023)

County	Total by County	Donna Bacolor Howard
Berrien	47,228	47,228
Total.	47,228	47,228

3rd Circuit Court (15 incumbent positions, 6-year terms)

County	Total by County	David J. Allen	Mariam Bazzi	Christopher D. Dingell	Charlene M. Elder	Helal A. Farhat	John H. Gillis Jr.	Noah P. Hood
Wayne.	3,435,518	277,129	247,759	270,736	234,985	208,083	217,125	240,683
Total.	3,435,518	277,129	247,759	270,736	234,985	208,083	217,125	240,683

Edward J. Joseph	Donald Knapp	Cylenchia LaToye Miller	Lynne A. Pierce	Lawrence S. Talon	Carla G. Testani	Margaret M. VanHouten
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210,308 208,467 245,117 223,044 187,229 199,957 220,718

210,308 208,467 245,117 223,044 187,229 199,957 220,718

Shannon Nicol
Walker

244,178

244,178

3rd Circuit Court (2 non-incumbent positions, 6-year terms)

County	Total by County	Chandra W. Baker	Nicholas John Hathaway	Shakira Lynn Hawkins	Mary Beth Kelly
Wayne.	996,998	250,575	250,204	217,113	279,106
Total.	996,998	250,575	250,204	217,113	279,106

3rd Circuit Court (1 position to fill partial term ending January 1, 2023)

County	Total by County	Darnella Williams-Claybourne
Wayne.	480,641	480,641
Total.	480,641	480,641

4th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	John G. McBain Jr.
Jackson.	49,192	49,192
Total.	49,192	49,192

5th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Vicky L. Alspaugh
Barry.	20,816	20,816
Total.	20,816	20,816

6th Circuit Court (6 incumbent positions, 6-year terms)

County	Total by County	Martha D. Anderson	Mary Ellen T. Brennan	Lisa Ortlieb Gorcycza	Nanci J. Grant	Shalina Deborah Kumar	Jeffery S. Matis	Adrienne Young
Oakland	1,720,209	297,232	296,022	293,592	280,322	267,228	278,968	6,845
Total.	1,720,209	297,232	296,022	293,592	280,322	267,228	278,968	6,845

6th Circuit Court (1 non-incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Clarence Dass	Lorie N. Savin
Oakland	492,929	220,080	272,849
Total.	492,929	220,080	272,849

6th Circuit Court (1 position to fill partial term ending January 1, 2025)

County	Total by County	Kameshia D. Gant
Oakland	397,676	397,676
Total.	397,676	397,676

7th Circuit Court (2 incumbent positions, 6-year terms)

County	Total by County	John A. Gadola	Mark W. Latchana
Genesee	236,818	125,619	111,199
Total.	236,818	125,619	111,199

7th Circuit Court (1 non-incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Chris Christenson	Herman Marable Jr.
Genesee	161,984	100,125	61,859
Total.	161,984	100,125	61,859

8th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Suzanne Hoseth Kreeger
Ionia	18,936	18,936
Montcalm	19,285	19,285
Total.	38,221	38,221

9th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Gary C. Giguere Jr.
Kalamazoo	84,049	84,049
Total.	84,049	84,049

10th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Manvel Trice III
Saginaw	60,969	60,969
Total.	60,969	60,969

11th Circuit Court (1 non-incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Brian Daniel Rahilly	Zackary A. Sylvain
Alger.	3,436	2,349	1,087
Luce	2,635	2,216	419
Mackinac.	5,026	3,186	1,840
Schoolcraft	3,304	2,392	912
Total.	14,401	10,143	4,258

12th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Charles R. Goodman
Baraga.	2,416	2,416
Houghton	11,402	11,402
Keweenaw	951	951
Total.	14,769	14,769

13th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Kevin A. Elsenheimer
Antrim	9,701	9,701
Grand Traverse. .	32,871	32,871
Leelanau	9,105	9,105
Total.	51,677	51,677

14th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Kathy L. Hoogstra
Muskegon	53,137	53,137
Total.	53,137	53,137

15th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Patrick W. O'Grady
Branch	13,710	13,710
Total.	13,710	13,710

16th Circuit Court (4 incumbent positions, 6-year terms)

County	Total by County	Diane M. Druzinski	James M. Maceroni	Matthew S. Switalski	Joseph Toia
Macomb	871,683	232,748	228,270	223,013	187,652
Total.	871,683	232,748	228,270	223,013	187,652

17th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Kathleen A. Feeney
Kent	222,287	222,287
Total.	222,287	222,287

17th Circuit Court (2 non-incumbent positions, 6-year terms)

County	Total by County	Maureen A. Gottlieb	Scott A. Noto	Jenny Johnson Sarber	Stephen Willison
Kent	441,201	120,394	118,862	114,134	87,811
Total.	441,201	120,394	118,862	114,134	87,811

18th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Joseph K. Sheeran
Bay	38,566	38,566
Total.	38,566	38,566

19th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	David J. Eagles	David A. Thompson
Benzie	7,623	1,635	5,988
Manistee	11,639	1,920	9,719
Total	19,262	3,555	15,707

20th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Jon H. Hulsing
Ottawa	99,437	99,437
Total	99,437	99,437

21st Circuit Court (1 position to fill partial term ending January 1, 2023)

County	Total by County	Sara Spencer-Noggle
Isabella	17,932	17,932
Total	17,932	17,932

22nd Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Patrick J. Conlin Jr.
Washtenaw	121,428	121,428
Total	121,428	121,428

22nd Circuit Court (1 non-incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Nick Roumel	Tracy E. Vanden Bergh
Washtenaw	150,093	70,010	80,083
Total	150,093	70,010	80,083

24th Circuit Court (1 non-incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Mark E. Davidson	Timothy C. Wrathell
Sanilac	18,622	7,826	10,796
Total	18,622	7,826	10,796

25th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Jennifer A. Mazzuchi
Marquette	25,157	25,157
Total	25,157	25,157

26th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Joel E. Bauer	Keith Edward Black
Alpena	15,109	4,850	10,259
Montmorency . .	4,593	1,428	3,165
Total	19,702	6,278	13,424

28th Circuit Court (1 non-incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Jason J. Elmore	Michael K. Hayes
Missaukee	6,840	4,681	2,159
Wexford	14,827	9,133	5,694
Total	21,667	13,814	7,853

29th Circuit Court (1 non-incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Shannon L.W. Schlegel
Clinton	26,675	26,675
Gratiot	11,847	11,847
Total	38,522	38,522

30th Circuit Court (2 incumbent positions, 6-year terms)

County	Total by County	Rosemarie Elizabeth Aquilina	Wanda M. Stokes
Ingham	167,739	89,209	78,530
Total	167,739	89,209	78,530

30th Circuit Court (1 non-incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Colline Cheltenham	Morgan Elizabeth Cole	Carol Koenig	Steve Kwasnik	Landis Lain	Brandon Waddell
Ingham	102,712	11,139	24,356	31,327	13,146	6,892	15,852
Total	102,712	11,139	24,356	31,327	13,146	6,892	15,852

30th Circuit Court (1 position to fill partial term ending January 1, 2025)

County	Total by County	Lisa K. McCormick
Ingham	96,065	96,065
Total	96,065	96,065

31st Circuit Court (1 non-incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Daniel A. Damman
St. Clair	51,422	51,422
Total	51,422	51,422

32nd Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Michael K. Pope
Gogebic	5,737	5,737
Ontonagon	2,267	2,267
Total.	8,004	8,004

33rd Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Roy C. Hayes III
Charlevoix.	10,769	10,769
Total.	10,769	10,769

35th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Matthew J. Stewart
Shiawassee	25,591	25,591
Total.	25,591	25,591

36th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Jeffrey J. Dufon
Van Buren	22,198	22,198
Total.	22,198	22,198

37th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Sarah Soules Lincoln
Calhoun	41,123	41,123
Total.	41,123	41,123

38th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Daniel S. White
Monroe.	47,246	47,246
Total.	47,246	47,246

39th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Michael R. Olsaver
Lenawee	29,784	29,784
Total.	29,784	29,784

40th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Michael Hodges	Byron J. Konschuh
Lapeer.	38,464	23,687	14,777
Total.	38,464	23,687	14,777

41st Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Christopher S. Ninomiya
Dickinson	9,785	9,785
Iron.	3,883	3,883
Menominee	7,246	7,246
Total.	20,914	20,914

42nd Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Michael J. Beale
Midland.	29,785	29,785
Total.	29,785	29,785

44th Circuit Court (1 position to fill partial term ending January 1, 2023)

County	Total by County	Matthew J. McGivney
Livingston	66,088	66,088
Total.	66,088	66,088

46th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	George J. Mertz
Crawford.	4,729	4,729
Kalkaska	5,948	5,948
Otsego	9,513	9,513
Total.	20,190	20,190

48th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Roberts Kengis
Allegan	37,623	37,623
Total.	37,623	37,623

49th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Kimberly Lynell Booher
Mecosta.	12,982	12,982
Osceola.	8,075	8,075
Total.	21,057	21,057

51st Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Susan Kasley Sniegowski
Lake	3,452	3,452
Mason	11,994	11,994
Total	15,446	15,446

52nd Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Gerald M. Prill
Huron	13,236	13,236
Total	13,236	13,236

53rd Circuit Court (1 position to fill partial term ending January 1, 2023)

County	Total by County	Aaron J. Gauthier
Cheboygan	9,997	9,997
Presque Isle. . . .	4,888	4,888
Total	14,885	14,885

55th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	Thomas R. Evans
Clare	9,663	9,663
Gladwin	8,473	8,473
Total	18,136	18,136

56th Circuit Court (1 incumbent position, 6-year term)

County	Total by County	John Douglas Maurer
Eaton	36,414	36,414
Total	36,414	36,414

VOTER REGISTRATION AND ELECTION TURNOUT STATISTICS FOR MICHIGAN GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1948-2020

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS

Year	Number Voting ¹	Number Registered ²	Voting Age Population (VAP) ³	Turnout (% of VAP)
1948	2,109,609	Not Available	4,041,000	52.2
1952	2,798,592	Not Available	4,193,000	66.7
1956	3,080,468	3,128,573	4,538,000	67.9
1960	3,318,097	3,454,804	4,564,000	72.7
1964	3,203,102	3,351,730	4,658,000	68.8
1968	3,306,250	4,022,378	4,953,000	66.8
1972	3,490,325	4,762,764 ⁴	5,874,000 ⁵	59.4
1976	3,722,384	5,202,379 ⁶	6,268,000	59.4
1980	3,978,647	5,725,713	6,510,000	61.1
1984	3,884,854	5,888,808	6,551,000	59.3
1988	3,745,751	5,952,513	6,774,000	55.3
1992	4,341,909	6,147,083	6,947,000	62.5
1996	3,912,261	6,677,079 ⁷	7,177,000	54.5
2000	4,279,299	6,859,332	7,358,000	58.2
2004	4,875,692	7,164,047	7,541,000	64.7
2008	5,039,080	7,470,764	7,613,000	66.2
2012	4,780,701	7,454,553	7,616,490	63.0
2016	4,874,619	7,514,055	7,737,250	63.0
2020	5,579,317	8,105,525 ⁸	— ⁹	— ⁹

GUBERNATORIAL ELECTIONS

Year	Number Voting ¹	Number Registered ²	Voting Age Population (VAP) ³	Turnout (% of VAP)
1950	1,879,382	Not Available	4,137,000	45.4
1954	2,187,027	Not Available	4,342,000	50.4
1958	2,312,184	3,489,626	4,623,000	50.0
1962	2,764,839	3,710,798	4,605,000	60.0
1966	2,461,909	3,613,463	4,718,000	52.2
1970	2,656,162	3,969,807	5,148,000	51.6
1974	2,657,017	4,785,689	6,037,000	44.0
1978	2,984,829	5,230,345	6,405,000	46.6
1982	3,135,978	5,624,573	6,554,000	47.8
1986	2,468,009	5,790,753	6,675,000	37.0
1990	2,641,649	5,892,001 ¹⁰	6,851,000	38.6
1994	3,177,740	6,207,662	6,983,000	45.5
1998	3,143,432	6,300,000 ¹¹	7,227,000	43.5
2002	3,219,864	6,797,293	7,400,000	43.5
2006	3,852,008	7,180,778	7,597,000	50.7
2010	3,268,217	7,276,237	7,620,000	42.9
2014	3,188,956	7,446,280	7,660,000	41.6
2018	4,341,340	7,471,088	7,831,250	55.4

¹ As a "poll book total" was not kept prior to 1976, the turnout figures for elections held between 1948 and 1974 are based on the greatest number of votes cast for an office in the election.

² A registration figure for the state was not compiled for elections held prior to 1956.

³ Voting age population figures obtained from U.S. Bureau of the Census, P-25 Series and *Source Book of American Presidential Campaign and Election Statistics, 1948-1968*, compiled and edited by John H. Runyon, Jennifer Verdini and Sally Runyon, c 1971 by Frederick Unger, New York.

⁴ The large increase in the number of registered voters in the state from 1970 to 1972 was the result of a March 1972 Michigan Supreme Court ruling which declared that it was unconstitutional to purge the registration of a voter who had not voted over a period of two years as Michigan law then required. In effect, this compelled clerks to reinstate the registrations of "non-voters" who had been purged from the registration rolls since 1968. *Michigan State UAW Community Action Program Council v Secretary of State*, 387 Mich. 506, 198 NW2d 385 (1972).

⁵ The large increase in the state's voting age population from 1970 to 1972 was the result of the 26th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution which lowered the minimum voting age from 21 to 18.

⁶ Two events occurred in 1975 which affected the 1976 registration total: (1) the Secretary of State Branch Office Voter Registration program was put into effect in October and (2) provisions allowing for the creation of "inactive" voter registration files were put into effect. Registration totals listed for 1976 to 1984 reflect only those registrations held in 4-year "active" files.

⁷ The National Voter Registration Act, effective January 1, 1995, eliminated the initiation of any voter registration cancellations for inactivity and introduced several new voter registration programs in the state, including mail-in registration.

⁸ This reflects the number of registered voters on Election Night. Previous entries reflect the number of registered voters 30 days prior to the election. With constitutional changes approved in 2018, voters may now register up to and on Election Day. The number of "active registrations" on Election Night was 7,209,300.

⁹ Voting age population is calculated by the U.S. Census Bureau and was not available for 2020 at the time of publication.

¹⁰ Public Act 142 of 1989 authorized city and township clerks to establish a 5-year voter registration file and eliminate their "inactive" files. Registration totals listed for 1990 to 1994 are based on the 5-year voter registration files maintained by the clerks.

¹¹ In 1998, approximately 600,000 duplicate voter registration records were purged from the state's registration rolls through the implementation of the Qualified Voter File—a statewide voter registration database mandated under Public Act 441 of 1994.

Source: Bureau of Elections, Department of State

SUMMARY OF VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1835-2018

Year	Name	Vote	Year	Name	Vote
1835	Mason, Democrat	7,558	1860	Blair, Republican	87,806
	Biddle, Whig	814		Barry, Democrat	67,221
	Scattering	94		Scattering	27
	Mason's majority	6,744		Blair's majority	20,585
1837	Mason, Democrat	15,314	1862	Blair, Republican	68,716
	Trowbridge, Whig	14,800		Stout, Union	62,102
	Scattering	544		Scattering	40
	Mason's majority	514		Blair's majority	6,614
1839	Woodbridge, Whig	18,195	1864 ²	Crapo, Republican	81,744
	Farnsworth, Democrat	17,037		Fenton, Democrat	71,301
	Scattering	55		Scattering	18
	Woodbridge's majority	1,158		Crapo's majority	10,443
1841	Barry, Democrat	20,993	1866	Crapo, Republican	96,746
	Fuller, Whig	15,439		Williams, Democrat	67,708
	Fitch, Liberty Party	1,223		Scattering	146
	Scattering	68		Crapo's majority	29,038
	Barry's plurality	5,554	1868	Baldwin, Republican	128,051
1843	Barry, Democrat	21,392		Moore, Democrat	97,290
	Pitcher, Whig	14,899		Scattering	705
	Birney, Liberty Party	2,776		Baldwin's majority	30,761
	Scattering	74	1870	Baldwin, Republican	100,176
	Barry's plurality	6,493		Comstock, Democrat	83,391
1845	Felch, Democrat	20,123		Fish, Prohibition	2,710
	Vickery, Whig	16,316		Scattering	230
	Birney, Liberty Party	3,023		Baldwin's plurality	16,785
	Scattering	127	1872	Bagley, Republican	137,602
	Felch's plurality	3,807		Blair, Liberal	80,958
1847	Ransom, Democrat	24,639		Ferry, Straight Democrat	2,720
	Edmunds, Whig	18,990		Fish, Prohibition	1,231
	Gurney, Liberty Party	2,585		Scattering	39
	Scattering	145		Bagley's plurality	56,644
	Ransom's plurality	5,649	1874	Bagley, Republican	111,519
1849	Barry, Democrat	27,837		Chamberlain, Democrat	105,550
	Littlejohn, Whig and Free Soil	23,540		Carpenter, Prohibition	3,937
	Scattering	192		Scattering	417
	Barry's majority	4,297		Bagley's plurality	5,969
1851 ¹	McClelland, Democrat	23,827	1876	Croswell, Republican	165,926
	Gidley, Whig	16,901		Webber, Democrat	142,492
	Scattering	156		Sparks, Greenback	8,297
	McClelland's majority	6,926		Croswell's plurality	23,434
1852 ¹	McClelland, Democrat	42,798	1878	Croswell, Republican	126,280
	Chandler, Whig	34,660		Barnes, Democrat	78,503
	Christiancy, Free Soil	5,850		Smith, Greenback	73,313
	Scattering	68		Snyder, Prohibition	3,469
	McClelland's plurality	8,138		Scattering	1,200
				Croswell's plurality	47,777
1854	Bingham, Republican	43,652	1880	Jerome, Republican	178,944
	Barry, Democrat	38,675		Holloway, Democrat	137,671
	Scattering	39		Woodman, Greenback	31,085
	Bingham's majority	4,977		McKeever, Prohibition	1,114
1856	Bingham, Republican	71,402		Quick, Am. Labor	220
	Felch, Democrat	54,085		Scattering	134
	Scattering	71		Jerome's plurality	41,273
	Bingham's majority	17,317	1882	Begole, Fusionist	154,269
1858	Wisner, Republican	65,202		Jerome, Republican	149,697
	Stuart, Democrat	56,067		Sagendorph, Prohibition	5,854
	Scattering	146		May, National	2,006
	Wisner's majority	9,135		Footo	343
				Begole's plurality	4,572

SUMMARY OF VOTE FOR GOVERNOR *(Cont.)*

Year	Name	Vote	Year	Name	Vote
1884	Alger, Republican	190,840	1902	Bliss, Republican	211,261
	Begole, Fusionist	186,887		Durand, Democrat	174,077
	Preston, Prohibition	22,207		Westerman, Prohibition	11,326
	Miller, Butler Greenback	364		Walter, Socialist	4,271
	Scattering	50		Cowles, Socialist Labor	1,282
	Alger's plurality	3,953		Scattering	9
				Bliss' plurality	37,184
1886	Luce, Republican	181,474	1904	Warner, Republican	283,799
	Yaple, Fusionist	174,042		Ferris, Democrat	223,571
	Dickie, Prohibition	25,179		Shackleton, Prohibition	10,395
	Scattering	190		Lamb, Socialist	6,170
	Luce's plurality	7,432		Meyer, Socialist Labor	782
1888	Luce, Republican	233,595		Scattering	4
	Burt, Fusionist	216,450		Warner's plurality	60,228
	Cheney, Prohibition	20,342	1906	Warner, Republican	227,567
	Mills, Union Labor	4,388		Kimmerle, Democrat	130,018
	Scattering	17		Reed, Prohibition	9,139
	Luce's plurality	17,145		Walker, Socialist	5,925
1890	Winans, Democrat	183,725		Richter, Socialist Labor	1,153
	Turner, Republican	172,205		Scattering	4
	Patridge, Prohibition	28,681		Warner's plurality	97,549
	Belden, Industrial	13,198	1908	Warner, Republican	262,141
	Scattering	47		Hemans, Democrat	252,611
	Winans' plurality	11,520		Gray, Prohibition	16,092
1892	Rich, Republican	221,228		Sturton, Socialist	9,447
	Morse, Democrat	205,138		McInnis, Socialist Labor	845
	Ewing, People's	21,417		Nichols, Independence	612
	Russell, Prohibition	20,777		Scattering	19
	Scattering	77		Warner's plurality	9,530
	Rich's plurality	16,090	1910	Osborn, Republican	202,803
1894	Rich, Republican	237,215		Hemans, Democrat	159,770
	Fisher, Democrat	130,823		Warnock, Socialist	9,992
	Nichols, People's	30,012		Corbett, Prohibition	9,989
	Todd, Prohibition	18,788		Richter, Socialist Labor	1,204
	Scattering	150		Scattering	4
	Rich's plurality	106,392		Osborn's plurality	43,033
1896	Pingree, Republican	304,431	1912	Ferris, Democrat	194,017
	Sligh, D.P.U.S. ³	221,022		Musselman, Republican	169,963
	Sprague, Democrat	9,738		Watkins, National Progressive	152,909
	Safford, Prohibition	5,499		Hoogerhyde, Socialist	21,398
	Giberson, National	1,944		Leland, Prohibition	7,811
	Scattering	5,168		Richter, Socialist Labor	359
	Pingree's plurality	83,409		Scattering	2,464 ⁴
				Ferris' plurality	24,054
1898	Pingree, Republican	243,239	1914	Ferris, Democrat	212,063
	Whiting, D.P.U.S.	168,142		Osborn, Republican	176,254
	Cheever, Prohibition	7,006		Pattengill, Progressive	36,747
	Cook, People's	1,656		Hoogerhyde, Socialist	11,056
	Hasseler, Socialist	1,101		Eayrs, Prohibition	3,830
	Scattering	20		Richter, Socialist Labor	497
	Pingree's plurality	75,097		Harris	1
				Ferris' plurality	35,809
1900	Bliss, Republican	305,612	1916	Sleeper, Republican	363,724
	Maybury, Democrat	226,228		Sweet, Democrat	264,440
	Goodrich, Prohibition	11,834		Moore, Socialist	15,040
	Ramsay, Social Democrat	2,709		Woodruff, Prohibition	7,255
	Ulbricht, Social Labor	958		Murray, Socialist Labor	963
	Thompson, People's	871		Pattengill, Progressive	95
	Pingree, Social Democrat	2		Durfee	1
	Bliss' plurality	79,384		Sleeper's plurality	99,284

SUMMARY OF VOTE FOR GOVERNOR *(Cont.)*

Year	Name	Vote	Year	Name	Vote
1918	Sleeper, Republican	266,738	1934	Fitzgerald, Republican.	659,743
	Bailey, Democrat	158,142		Lacy, Democrat.	577,044
	Moore, Socialist	7,068		Larsen, Socialist	12,002
	McColl, Prohibition.	1,637		Anderson, Communist.	5,734
	Hinds, Socialist Labor	790		Alderdyce, Farmer-Labor.	2,105
	Scattering	1		Fraser, Socialist Labor	1,040
	Sleeper's plurality	108,596		Buell, Commonwealth	800
1920	Groesbeck, Republican.	703,180		Pointer, People's Prog.	198
	Ferris, Democrat.	310,566		Meadow, National.	164
	Blumenberg, Socialist	23,542		Lee, American	95
	Jeffries, Farmer-Labor	11,817		Fitzgerald's plurality	82,699
	Johnston, Prohibition	6,990	1936	Murphy, Democrat	892,774
	Markley, Socialist Labor	2,097		Fitzgerald, Republican.	843,855
	Scattering	347 ⁵		Monarch, Socialist	6,631
	Groesbeck's plurality.	392,614		Martin, Farmer-Labor	3,289
1922	Groesbeck, Republican.	356,933		Raymond, Communist	2,071
	Cummins, Democrat	218,252		O'Donohue, Socialist Labor.	524
	Blumenberg, Socialist	4,452		Fuller, Commonwealth	433
	Hoyt, Prohibition	2,744		Mann, American	170
	Markley, Socialist Labor	1,279		Scattering	22
	Scattering	1		Murphy's plurality	48,919
	Groesbeck's plurality.	138,681	1938	Fitzgerald, Republican.	847,245
1924	Groesbeck, Republican.	799,225		Murphy, Democrat	753,752
	Frensdorf, Democrat	343,577		Burnett, Socialist.	2,896
	Johnston, Prohibition	11,118		O'Donohue, Socialist Labor.	446
	Dinger, Socialist Labor	4,079		Hammond, American	257
	Krieghoff, Socialist	2,725		Beshgetoor, Commonwealth	242
	Scattering	194		Holmes, Square Deal	205
	Groesbeck's plurality.	455,648		Gover, Protestants United	177
1926	Green, Republican	399,564		Scattering	21
	Comstock, Democrat.	227,155		Fitzgerald's plurality	93,493
	Titus, Prohibition	2,507	1940	VanWagoner, Democrat.	1,077,065
	Reynolds, Workers	1,512		Dickinson, Republican	945,784
	Scattering	14		Whitmore, Socialist	4,124
	Green's plurality	172,409		Raymond, Communist	2,387
1928	Green, Republican	961,179		Naylor, Socialist Labor.	702
	Comstock, Democrat.	404,546		Scattering	7
	Lockwood, Socialist	2,850		VanWagoner's plurality	131,281
	Brooks, Prohibition.	2,575	1942	Kelly, Republican	645,335
	Reynolds, Workers	2,537		VanWagoner, Democrat.	573,314
	Dinger, Socialist Labor	654		Goodrich, Prohibition	8,065
	Green's plurality	556,633		Scattering	60
1930	Brucker, Republican	483,990		Kelly's plurality	72,021
	Comstock, Democrat.	357,664	1944	Kelly, Republican	1,208,859
	Billups, Workers	3,988		Fry, Democrat	989,307
	Campbell, Socialist	3,903		Davey, Prohibition	5,744
	McCone, Prohibition.	1,336		Odell, Socialist	2,851
	Scattering	11		Marion, America First Party	2,121
	Brucker's plurality.	126,326		Grove, Socialist Labor.	1,364
1932	Comstock, Democrat.	887,672		Kelly's plurality	219,552
	Brucker, Republican	696,935	1946	Sigler, Republican	1,003,878
	Panzner, Socialist	20,108		VanWagoner, Democrat.	644,540
	Reynolds, Communist	7,906		Phillips, Prohibition	11,974
	Holmes, Prohibition	2,031		Sim, Socialist Labor.	5,071
	Fraser, Socialist Labor	1,107		Scattering	12
	Renner, Proletarian	318		Sigler's plurality.	359,338
	Bergman, Liberty	182	1948	Williams, Democrat.	1,128,664
	Scattering	3		Sigler, Republican	964,810
	Comstock's plurality	190,737		Phillips, Prohibition	15,249
				Seidler, Socialist	2,115
				Chenoweth, Socialist Labor.	1,405
				Lerner, Socialist Workers	870
				Scattering	9
				William's plurality	163,854

SUMMARY OF VOTE FOR GOVERNOR (Cont.)

Year	Name	Vote	Year	Name	Vote
1950	Williams, Democrat	935,152	1974	Milliken, Republican	1,356,865
	Kelly, Republican	933,998		Levin, Democrat	1,242,247
	Hayden, Prohibition	8,511		Ferency, Human Rights	28,675
	Groves, Socialist Labor	1,077		Davidson, Am. Indepen.	20,278
	Lerner, Socialist Workers	636		Andrews, Conservative	4,117
	Scattering	8		Maisel, Socialist Workers	1,505
	Williams' plurality	1,154		Horvath, Socialist Labor	1,296
1952	Williams, Democrat	1,431,893		Dennis, Communist	1,119
	Alger, Republican	1,423,275		Signorelli, U.S. Labor	898
	Munn, Prohibition	8,990		Milliken's plurality	114,618
	Grove, Socialist Labor	1,192	1978	Milliken, Republican	1,628,485
	Lerner, Socialist Workers	628		Fitzgerald, Democrat	1,237,256
	Scattering	2		Scattering	1,471
	Williams' plurality	8,618		Milliken's plurality	391,229
1954	Williams, Democrat	1,216,308	1982	Blanchard, Democrat	1,561,291
	Leonard, Republican	963,300		Headlee, Republican	1,369,582
	Munn, Prohibition	5,824		Tisch, Tisch Independent Citizens	80,288
	Grove, Socialist Labor	980		Jacobs, Libertarian	15,603
	Lovell, Socialist Workers	615		Phillips, Am. Indepen.	7,356
	Williams' plurality	253,008		Craine, Socialist Workers	3,682
1956	Williams, Democrat	1,666,689		McLaughlin, Worker's League	1,980
	Cobo, Republican	1,376,376		Scattering	226
	Halsted, Prohibition	6,538		Blanchard's plurality	191,709
	Scattering	48	1986	Blanchard, Democrat	1,632,138
	Williams' plurality	290,313		Lucas, Republican	753,647
1958	Williams, Democrat	1,225,533		McLaughlin, Worker's League	9,477
	Bagwell, Republican	1,078,089		Write-In	1,302
	Muncy, Socialist Labor	3,983		Blanchard's plurality	878,491
	Severance, Prohibition	3,622	1990	Engler, Republican	1,276,134
	Lovell, Socialist Workers	957		Blanchard, Democrat	1,258,539
	Williams' plurality	147,444		Roundtree, Worker's World	28,091
1960	Swainson, Democrat	1,643,634		Write-In	1,799
	Bagwell, Republican	1,602,022		Engler's plurality	17,595
	Himmel, Socialist Workers	3,387	1994	Engler, Republican	1,899,101
	Gibbons, Prohibition	2,183		Wolpe, Democrat	1,188,438
	Toohy, Tax Cut	1,899		Write-In	1,538
	Grove, Socialist Labor	1,479		Engler's plurality	710,663
	Pursell, Independent Amer.	1,354	1998	Engler, Republican	1,883,005
	Scattering	33		Fieger, Democrat	1,143,574
	Swainson's plurality	41,612		Write-In	525
1962	Romney, Republican	1,420,086		Engler's plurality	739,431
	Swainson, Democrat	1,339,513	2002	Granholt, Democrat	1,633,796
	Sim, Socialist Labor	5,219		Posthumus, Republican	1,506,104
	Scattering	21		Campbell, Green	25,236
	Romney's plurality	80,573		Pilchak, U.S. Taxpayers	12,411
1964	Romney, Republican	1,764,355		Write-In	18
	Staebler, Democrat	1,381,442		Granholt's plurality	127,692
	Lovell, Socialist Workers	5,649	2006	Granholt, Democrat	2,142,513
	Cleage, Freedom Now	4,767		DeVos, Republican	1,608,086
	Horvath, Socialist Labor	1,777		Cresswell, Libertarian	23,524
	Scattering	112		Campbell, Green	20,009
	Romney's plurality	382,913		Dashairya, U.S. Taxpayers	7,087
1966	Romney, Republican ⁶	1,490,430		Write-In	37
	Ferency, Democrat	963,383		Granholt's plurality	534,427
	Horvath, Socialist Labor	8,017	2010	Snyder, Republican	1,874,834
	Scattering	79		Bernero, Democrat	1,287,320
	Romney's plurality	527,047		Proctor, Libertarian	22,390
1970	Milliken, Republican	1,339,047		Mathia, U.S. Taxpayers	20,818
	Levin, Democrat	1,294,638		Mikkelsen, Green	20,699
	McCormick, Am. Indepen.	18,006		Write-In	27
	Bouse, Socialist Workers	2,220		Snyder's plurality	587,514
	Horvath, Socialist Labor	2,144			
	Scattering	107			
	Milliken's plurality	44,409			

SUMMARY OF VOTE FOR GOVERNOR *(Cont.)*

Year	Name	Vote	Year	Name	Vote
2014	Snyder, Republican	1,607,399	2018	Whitmer, Democrat.	2,266,193
	Schauer, Democrat	1,479,057		Schuette, Republican.	1,859,534
	Buzuma, Libertarian	35,723		Gelineau, Libertarian.	56,606
	McFarlin, U.S. Taxpayers.	19,368		Schleiger, U.S. Taxpayers	29,219
	Homeniuk, Green.	14,934		Kurland, Green.	28,799
	Write-In	50		Butkovich, Natural Law.	10,202
	Snyder's plurality.	128,342		Write-In	32
				Whitmer's plurality	406,659

¹ See Constitution of 1850, art. V, sec. 3, and art. IV, sec. 34; Public Act 175 of the Extra Session of 1851, Laws of Michigan.

² Totals do not include soldiers' vote of 9,612 for Crapo and 2,992 for Fenton. See Constitution of 1850, art. VII, sec. 1, and Public Act 21 of the Extra Session of 1864, Laws of Michigan.

³ Democratic People's Union Silver.

⁴ Total includes 2,463 votes cast for L. Whitney Watkins.

⁵ Total includes 206 votes cast for Benjamin J. Blumenberg.

⁶ First governor elected to 4-year term. See Constitution of 1963, art. V, sec. 21, and sched. sec. 5.

