

Chapter VI

MICHIGAN'S CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION



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INTRODUCTION

The United States Congress is the lawmaking branch of the federal government. It is a bicameral (two-house) legislature, consisting of the 100-member senate and the 435-member house of representatives. Each state has two senators who are elected statewide and serve 6-year terms. A senator must be at least 30 years of age, a citizen of the United States for at least nine years, and a resident of the state from which he or she is elected.

The number of members a state has in the house of representatives is determined according to population. A house member, who serves a 2-year term, must be at least 25 years of age, a citizen of the United States for at least seven years, and a resident of the state from which he or she is elected. The house of representatives is reapportioned after each decennial census to accommodate shifts in population.

Michigan's 16-member congressional delegation consists of two senators, both of whom are elected on a statewide basis, and 14 members of the house of representatives who are elected from congressional districts last apportioned by Public Act 128 of 2011, enacted on August 24, 2011. The average population of these house districts is 705,974. After reaching a peak representation of 19 members in the house during the 1960s, the state's delegation lost one house seat after the 1980 census, two more house seats after the 1990 census, and one more house seat after both the 2000 and 2010 census, reducing the number of Michigan seats in the house of representatives to 14.

MICHIGAN'S CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION
THE 117TH U.S. CONGRESS

U.S. SENATORS

GARY C. PETERS (D–Bloomfield Township)
(Term Expires January 3, 2027)

DEBBIE STABENOW (D–Lansing)
(Term Expires January 3, 2023)

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES

(Terms Expire January 3, 2023)

JACK BERGMAN (R–Watersmeet) District 1
DEBBIE DINGELL (D–Dearborn) District 12
BILL HUIZENGA (R–Zeeland) District 2
DANIEL T. KILDEE (D–Flint Township) District 5
BRENDA L. LAWRENCE (D–Southfield) District 14
ANDY LEVIN (D–Bloomfield Township) District 9
LISA MCCLAIN (R–Romeo) District 10
PETER MEIJER (R–Grand Rapids). District 3
JOHN MOOLENAAR (R–Midland) District 4
ELISSA SLOTKIN (D–Holly) District 8
HALEY STEVENS (D–Rochester Hills) District 11
RASHIDA TLAIB (D–Detroit) District 13
FRED S. UPTON (R–St. Joseph) District 6
TIM WALBERG (R–Tipton) District 7



**SENATOR
GARY C. PETERS**

Office: 724 Hart Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20510. Phone: (202) 224-6221

Biography: Democrat, of Bloomfield Township; born December 1, 1958, in Pontiac; fifth generation Michigan resident; married to Colleen Ochoa; father of three children, Gary Jr., Madeleine, and Alana; graduate, Rochester High School; B.A., Alma College; M.B.A., finance, University of Detroit; J.D., Wayne State University Law School; M.A., philosophy, Michigan State University; M.A., political science, Wayne State University; diploma, College of Naval Command and Staff, U.S. Naval War College; Lieutenant Commander, United States Naval Reserve; more than 20 years of experience in financial sector as an investment advisor; former professor, Oakland University; former professor, Central Michigan University; former Michigan Lottery Commissioner; member, Rochester Hills City Council, 1991 to 1993; served in the Michigan Senate, 1995 to 2002; elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, November 2008, 2010, and 2012; elected to the U.S. Senate, November 2014 and 2020; currently serves on the Senate Committees on Armed Services; Commerce, Science, and Transportation; and Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs (chair).



**SENATOR
DEBBIE STABENOW**

Office: 731 Hart Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20510-2204, (202) 224-4822,
www.stabenow.senate.gov

Biography: Democrat, of Lansing; born April 29, 1950, in Gladwin, raised in Clare; two children, Todd and Michelle; a daughter-in-law, Sara; a son-in-law, Scott; five grandchildren; B.A., Michigan State University, 1972; M.S.W., Michigan State University, 1975; member, United Methodist Church; first woman elected to serve Michigan in the U.S. Senate; served on Ingham County Board of Commissioners, 1975 to 1978, including two years as chair; served in Michigan House of Representatives, 1979 to 1990; served in Michigan Senate, 1991 to 1994; elected to U.S. House of Representatives, November 1996 and 1998; elected to U.S. Senate, November 2000, 2006, 2012, and 2018; chair, Senate Democratic Policy and Communications Committee; currently serving on the Senate Committees on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry (chair); Budget; Environment and Public Works; and Finance.



U.S. Representative
JACK BERGMAN
R—1st Congressional District

District: Counties of Alcona, Alger, Alpena, Antrim, Baraga, Benzie, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Crawford, Delta, Dickinson, Emmet, Gogebic, Grand Traverse, Houghton, Iron, Kalkaska, Keweenaw, Leelenau, Luce, Mackinac, Manistee, Marquette, Mason (part), Menominee, Montmorency, Ontonagon, Oscoda, Otsego, Presque Isle, and Schoolcraft

Office: 566 Cannon House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-4735,
Website: www.bergman.house.gov

Biography: Republican, of Watersmeet; born February 2, 1947, in Shakopee, Minnesota; spouse, Cindy; bachelor's degree in business, Gustavus Adolphus College; retired three-star general, United States Marine Corps; former pilot, Northwest Airlines; president, WINGS Medical Technologies; elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, November 2016, 2018, and 2020; currently serves on the House Committee on Armed Services and the House Committee on Veterans Affairs.



**U.S. Representative
DEBBIE DINGELL
D–12th Congressional District**

District: Counties of Washtenaw (part) and Wayne (part)

Office: 116 Cannon House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-4071

Biography: Democrat, of Dearborn; born November 23, 1953, in Detroit; widow of former U.S. Congressman John Dingell, Jr.; extensive extended family of stepchildren, godchildren, grandchildren and nieces and nephews; bachelor's degree in foreign service, Georgetown University; master's degree in liberal studies, Georgetown University; president of the GM Foundation and a senior executive responsible for public affairs; member, Wayne State University Board of Governors, 2007 to 2014; founding chair, National Women's Health Resource Center and Children's Inn at the National Institutes of Health; member, Michigan Women's Foundation, Michigan Women's Economic Club, Susan G. Komen Foundation, and Barbara Karmanos Cancer Center; cofounder, Race for the Cures in Michigan and Washington, D.C.; former chair, Michigan Infant Mortality Task Force—Baby your Baby public education campaign; board member, Michigan's Children; served on the Early Childhood Investment Corporation and the Cherry Commission on Higher Education and Economic Growth; chair, Metropolitan Affairs Coalition; past chair and member of the Parade Company board of directors; cohosted "Am I Right" on Detroit Public Television; board member, Gerald Ford Library and Ford School, University of Michigan; member, Democratic National Committee; cochair, Democratic Policy and Communications Committee; elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, November 2014, 2016, 2018, and 2020; Senior Whip; currently serves on the House Committees on Energy and Commerce and the House Committee on Natural Resources.



U.S. Representative
BILL HUIZENGA
R–2nd Congressional District

District: Counties of Allegan (part), Kent (part), Lake, Mason (part), Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana, and Ottawa

Office: 2232 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-4401, Website: huizenga.house.gov

Biography: Republican, of Zeeland; born January 31, 1969; graduated from Holland Christian High School; bachelor's degree, political science, Calvin College; wife, Natalie; five children; realtor; co-owner, Huizenga Gravel; former director of public policy, Congressman Pete Hoekstra; member, National Federation of Independent Business, local chamber of commerce; president, College Republican Club at Calvin College; Michigan Rural Health Association and Right to Life of Michigan representative; elected to the Michigan House of Representatives, November 2002, 2004, 2006; elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, November 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, and 2020; currently serves on the House Committee on Financial Services.



U.S. Representative
DANIEL T. KILDEE
D–5th Congressional District

District: Counties of Arenac, Bay, Genesee, Iosco and parts of Saginaw and Tuscola

Office: 200 Cannon House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-3611, Website: www.dankildee.house.gov

Biography: Democrat, of Flint Township; born August 11, 1958, in Flint; married to Jennifer; three children, Ryan, Kenneth, and Katy; B.A., Central Michigan University; completed a fellowship at the Kennedy School at Harvard University in 2005; cocreator, Genesee County Land Bank; president/cofounder, Center for Community Progress; former treasurer, Genesee County; former member and chair, Genesee County Board of Commissioners; former member, Flint Board of Education; elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, November 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, and 2020; currently serves as Chief Deputy Whip; currently serves on the House Committee on Ways and Means, the House Committee on Budget, and the House Committee on Science, Space, and Technology.



U.S. Representative
BRENDA L. LAWRENCE
D-14th Congressional District

District: Counties of Oakland (part) and Wayne (part)

Office: 2463 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-5802

Biography: Democrat, of Southfield; born October 18, 1954, in Detroit; married to McArthur; two children and one granddaughter; bachelor's degree, public administration, Central Michigan University; employed 30 years with the U.S. Postal Service; member, the Miracle League and Girl Scouts of America; member, U.S. Conference of Mayors and the Democratic National Committee; served on the Southfield School Board as president, vice-president, and secretary; served on the Southfield City Council; served 11 years as mayor of Southfield; elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, November 2014, 2016, 2018, and 2020; currently serves on the House Committee on Appropriations and the House Committee on Oversight and Reform.



U.S. Representative
ANDY LEVIN
D-9th Congressional District

District: Counties of Macomb (part), Oakland (part)

Office: 312 Cannon House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-4961

Biography: Democrat, of Bloomfield Township; born August 10, 1968, in Detroit; Jewish; spouse, Mary Freeman; four children; bachelor's degree, Williams College; juris doctor, Harvard University; master's degree, University of Michigan; employed as a staff attorney to the presidential commission on the Future of Worker-Management Relations; worked in the U.S. Department of Labor secretary's office; served as assistant director of organizing at the national AFL-CIO; created Michigan's No Worker Left Behind initiative and the Michigan Academy for Green Mobility Alliance; cocreator of the Michigan's Green Jobs Initiative and Green Jobs Report; founder, Levin Energy Partners, LLC; elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, November 2018 and 2020; currently serves on the House Committee on Education and Labor and the House Committee on Foreign Affairs Committee.



U.S. Representative
LISA McCLAIN
R–10th Congressional District

District: Counties of Huron, Lapeer, Macomb (part), St. Clair, Sanilac, and Tuscola (part)

Office: 218 Cannon House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-2106,
Website: mcclain.house.gov

Biography: Republican, of Romeo, born April 7, 1966, in Stockbridge; husband, Mike; four children; attended Lansing Community College; B.A., Northwood University; 11 years with American Express; senior vice president, Hantz Group; founder and president of North End Support Team, which helps residents of Macomb County suffering from drug abuse and addiction; elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, November 2020; currently serves on the House Committee on Armed Services and House Committee on Education and Labor.



U.S. Representative
PETER MEIJER
R–3rd Congressional District

District: Counties of Barry, Calhoun, Ionia, Kent (part), and Montcalm (part)

Office: 1508 Longworth House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-3831,
Website: meijer.house.gov

Biography: Republican, of Grand Rapids; born January 10, 1988, in Grand Rapids; wife, Gabriella; attended U.S. Military Academy at West Point; bachelor's degree, cultural anthropology, Columbia University; M.B.A., New York University; served in Army reserves in Iraq; led humanitarian efforts with Team Rubicon, a veteran-based disaster response organization; worked with a conflict analyst nongovernmental organization focused on Afghanistan; worked in urban redevelopment and real estate as an analyst for Olympia Development of Michigan; elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, November 2020; currently serves on the House Committee on Homeland Security, House Committee on Foreign Affairs, and House Committee on Science, Space, and Technology.



U.S. Representative
JOHN MOOLEENAAR
R–4th Congressional District

District: Counties of Clare, Clinton, Gladwin, Gratiot, Isabella, Mecosta, Midland, Missaukee, Montcalm (part), Ogemaw, Osceola, Roscommon, Saginaw (part), Shiawassee, and Wexford

Office: 117 Cannon House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-3561

Biography: Republican, of Midland; born May 8, 1961; married with six children; bachelor's degree, chemistry, Hope College; master's degree, public administration, Harvard University; administrator, Midland Academy of Advanced and Creative Studies; former member, Midland City Council; director of business development, MITECH+; cofounder and cochair of the bipartisan Chemistry Caucus; elected to the Michigan House of Representatives, November 2002, 2004, and 2006; elected to the Michigan Senate, November 2010; elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, November 2014, 2016, 2018, and 2020; currently serves on the House Committee on Appropriations.



U.S. Representative
ELISSA SLOTKIN
D–8th Congressional District

District: Counties of Ingham, Livingston, Oakland (part)

Office: 1210 Longworth House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-4872

Biography: Democrat, of Holly; born July 10, 1976; spouse, Dave; bachelor's degree, Cornell University; master's degree, Columbia University; Middle East analyst, Central Intelligence Agency, three tours in Iraq as a militia expert; worked under both President Bush and President Obama in the White House in the Office of the Director of National Intelligence, and the Pentagon; elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, November 2018 and 2020; currently serving on the House Committee on Armed Services, the House Committee on Homeland Security, and the House Committee on Veterans Affairs.



U.S. Representative
HALEY STEVENS
D–11th Congressional District

District: Counties of Oakland (part), Wayne (part)

Office: 1510 Longworth House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-8171

Biography: Democrat, of Rochester Hills; born June 24, 1983, in Rochester Hills; bachelor's degree, political science and philosophy, American University; master's degree, philosophy and social policy, American University; director, workforce development and manufacturing engagement at UI Labs; special advisor to the Economic Development Administration at the U.S. Department of Commerce; chief of staff, President's Auto Task Force and President's Manufacturing Policy Team at the U.S. Department of Treasury; elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, November 2018 and 2020; currently serves on the House Committee on Education and Labor and the House Committee on Science, Space and Technology.



U.S. Representative
RASHIDA TLAIB
D–13th Congressional District

District: County of Wayne (part)

Office: 1628 Longworth House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-5126

Biography: Democrat, of Detroit; born July 24, 1976, in Detroit; bachelor's degree, Wayne State University; juris doctor, Thomas Cooley Law School; senior policy analyst, House Floor Leader Steve Tobocman; worked for Arab American Community Center for Economic and Social Services; attorney, Sugar Law Center for Economic and Social Justice; elected to the Michigan House of Representatives, November 2008, 2010, and 2012; elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, November 2018 and 2020; currently serves on the House Committee on Financial Services, the House Committee on Natural Resources, and the House Committee on Oversight and Reform.



U.S. Representative
FRED S. UPTON
R-6th Congressional District

District: Counties of Allegan, Berrien, Cass, Kalamazoo, St. Joseph, and Van Buren

Office: 2183 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-3761,
Website: www.upton.house.gov

Biography: Republican, of St. Joseph; born April 23, 1953; B.A., journalism, University of Michigan, 1975; married Amey Rulon-Miller, 1983; children, Meg and Stephen; community liaison, U.S. Representative David Stockman, 1975 to 1980; legislative assistant, Office of Management and Budget, 1981 to 1983; deputy assistant director for legislative affairs, Office of Management and Budget, 1983 to 1984; director of congressional affairs, Office of Management and Budget, 1984 to 1985; elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, November 1986, 1988, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1996, 1998, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, and 2020; currently serves on the House Committee on Energy and Commerce.



U.S. Representative
TIM WALBERG
R-7th Congressional District

District: Counties of Branch, Eaton, Hillsdale, Jackson, Lenawee, Monroe, and Washtenaw (part)

Office: 2266 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-6276

Biography: Republican, of Tipton; born April 12, 1951, in Chicago; married to Sue; children, Matthew, Heidi, and Caleb; studied at Western Illinois University, Moody Bible Institute, Taylor University in Fort Wayne, Indiana (formerly Fort Wayne Bible College), and Wheaton College Graduate School, earning his B.S. and M.A. degrees; served as pastor for nearly 10 years; former president, Warren Reuther Center for Education and Community Impact; former division manager, Moody Bible Institute of Chicago; served in the Michigan House of Representatives, 1983 to 1998; elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, November 2006, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, and 2020; currently serves on the House Committee on Energy and Commerce and the House Committee on Education and Labor.

U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICT POPULATIONS

District	2010 Population
1.....	705,974
2.....	705,970
3.....	705,943
4.....	706,010
5.....	705,993
6.....	705,974
7.....	705,981
8.....	705,975
9.....	705,931
10.....	705,956
11.....	706,198
12.....	706,110
13.....	705,831
14.....	705,794

MEMBERS OF THE U.S. CONGRESS FROM MICHIGAN, SERVING 1837-2021

U.S. SENATORS

Lucius Lyon (D)¹ 1836-1840
 John Norvell¹ 1836-1841
 Augustus S. Porter² 1840-1845
 William Woodbridge (W) 1841-1847
 Lewis Cass (D)³ 1845-1848
 Alpheus Felch (D) 1847-1853
 Thomas Fitzgerald (D) 1848-1849
 Lewis Cass (D) 1849-1857
 Charles E. Stuart (D) 1853-1859
 Zachariah Chandler (R) 1857-1875
 Kinsley S. Bingham (R)⁴ 1859-1861
 Jacob M. Howard (R) 1862-1871
 Thomas W. Ferry (R) 1871-1883
 Isaac P. Christancy (R)⁵ 1875-1879
 Zachariah Chandler (R)⁶ 1879
 Henry P. Baldwin (R) 1879-1881
 Omar D. Conger (R) 1881-1887
 Thomas W. Palmer (R) 1883-1889
 Francis B. Stockbridge (R)⁷ 1887-1894
 James McMillan (R)⁸ 1889-1902
 John Patton Jr. (R) 1894-1895

Julius C. Burrows (R) 1895-1911
 Russell A. Alger (R)⁹ 1902-1907
 William Alden Smith (R) 1907-1919
 Charles E. Townsend (R)¹⁰ 1911-1923
 Truman H. Newberry (R)¹¹ 1919-1922
 James Couzens (R)¹² 1922-1936
 Woodbridge N. Ferris (D)¹³ 1923-1928
 Arthur H. Vandenberg (R)¹⁴ 1928-1951
 Prentiss M. Brown (D) 1936-1943
 Homer Ferguson (R) 1943-1954
 Blair Moody (D) 1951-1953
 Charles E. Potter (R) 1953-1959
 Patrick V. McNamara (D)¹⁵ 1955-1966
 Philip A. Hart (D)¹⁶ 1959-1976
 Robert P. Griffin (R) 1966-1979
 Donald W. Riegle Jr. (D) 1976-1994
 Carl Levin (D) 1979-2014
 Spencer Abraham (R) 1995-2000
 Debbie Stabenow (D) 2001-
 Gary C. Peters (D) 2015-

Political Party Designations

D — Democrat
 R — Republican
 W — Whig

Information on party affiliation was not always available; therefore, some individuals may be listed without this data.

¹ First elected U.S. senator from Michigan, elected November 10, 1835, following adoption of the Constitution of 1835. However, due to Michigan's dispute with the U.S. Congress over the Toledo Strip and the state's admission to the Union, Congress refused to accept their credentials until it admitted Michigan as a state January 26, 1837. See U.S. Const. art I, § 3, cl 1, 2; art I, § 4, cl 1; art I, § 5, cl 1; legislative resolution approved November 10, 1835.

² Elected January 20, 1840, for a 6-year term beginning March 4, 1839. On February 13, 1839, the legislature in joint convention failed, after six votes, to elect a successor to Lucius Lyon. A vote was not taken again until January 20, 1840. See Revised Statutes of 1838, title II, chapter 10.

³ Resigned May 29, 1848; Thomas Fitzgerald appointed to fill vacancy June 8, 1848. Cass became the 1848 Democratic nominee for U.S. president, but lost to Zachary Taylor; he was elected to fill the remainder of his own vacancy January 20, 1849. See Revised Statutes of 1846, title II, chapter 11.

⁴ Died October 5, 1861; Jacob M. Howard elected to fill vacancy January 4, 1862. See Act 175 of the Extra Session of 1851, Laws of Michigan.

⁵ Resigned February 10, 1879; Zachariah Chandler elected to fill vacancy February 19, 1879. See Act 1 of 1869, Laws of Michigan.

⁶ Died November 1, 1879; Henry P. Baldwin appointed November 17, 1879, and elected to fill remainder of Christancy's unexpired term January 19, 1881.

⁷ Died April 30, 1894; John Patton Jr. appointed to fill vacancy May 5, 1894; Julius C. Burrows elected to fill remainder of unexpired term January 16, 1895.

⁸ Died August 10, 1902; Russell A. Alger appointed to fill vacancy September 17, 1902, and elected to fill remainder of unexpired term January 21, 1903.

⁹ Died January 24, 1907; William Alden Smith elected to fill remainder of unexpired term February 6, 1907.

¹⁰ First senator nominated for office through the direct primary system, September 1910, and first senator elected by direct vote of the people, November 1916. See Act 281 of 1909; U.S. Const. art XVII; Act 24 of 1915; Act 156 of 1915.

¹¹ Resigned November 19, 1922; James Couzens appointed to fill vacancy November 29, 1922, and elected to fill remainder of unexpired term November 4, 1924. See Act 156 of 1915; Act 199 of 1923.

¹² Died October 22, 1936; Prentiss M. Brown appointed to fill vacancy November 16, 1936.

¹³ Died March 23, 1928; Arthur H. Vandenberg appointed to fill vacancy March 31, 1928, and elected to remainder of unexpired term November 6, 1928.

¹⁴ Died April 18, 1951; Blair Moody appointed to fill vacancy April 23, 1951, and Charles E. Potter elected to fill remainder of unexpired term November 4, 1952.

¹⁵ Died April 30, 1966; Robert P. Griffin appointed to fill vacancy May 11, 1966. See Act 116 of 1954.

¹⁶ Died December 26, 1976; Donald W. Riegle Jr., appointed to fill vacancy December 30, 1976.

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District ¹
24	1835-1836	Isaac E. Crary (D) ²	
25	1837-1838	Isaac E. Crary (D)	
26	1839-1840	Isaac E. Crary (D)	
27	1841-1842	Jacob M. Howard (W)	
28 ³	1843-1844	James B. Hunt (D)	3
		Lucius Lyon (D).	2
		Robert McClelland (D)	1
29	1845-1846	John S. Chipman (D)	2
		James B. Hunt (D)	3
		Robert McClelland (D)	1
30	1847-1848	Kinsley S. Bingham (D)	3
		Edward Bradley (D) ⁴	2
		Robert McClelland (D)	1
		Charles E. Stuart (D)	2
31	1849-1850	Kinsley S. Bingham (D)	3
		Alexander W. Buel (D).	1
		William Sprague (FS)	2
32	1851-1852	James L. Conger	3
		Ebenezer J. Penniman (W).	1
		Charles E. Stuart (D)	2
33 ⁵	1853-1854	Samuel Clark	3
		David A. Noble (D)	2
		Hestor L. Stevens (D).	4
		David Stuart (D)	1
34	1855-1856	William A. Howard (R).	1
		George W. Peck (D)	4
		David S. Walbridge (R).	3
		Henry Waldron (R)	2
35	1857-1858	William A. Howard (R).	1
		DeWitt C. Leach (R).	4
		David S. Walbridge (R).	3
		Henry Waldron (R)	2
36	1859-1860	George B. Cooper (D) ⁶	1
		William A. Howard (R) ⁶	1
		Francis W. Kellogg (R)	3
		DeWitt C. Leach (R).	4
		Henry Waldron (R)	2
37	1861-1862	Fernando C. Beaman (R)	2
		Bradley F. Granger (R)	1
		Francis W. Kellogg (R)	3
		Rowland E. Trowbridge (R)	4
38 ⁷	1863-1864	Augustus C. Baldwin (D)	5
		Fernando C. Beaman (R)	1
		John F. Driggs (R)	6
		Francis W. Kellogg (R)	4
		John W. Longyear (R)	3
		Charles Upson (R)	2
39	1865-1866	Fernando C. Beaman (R)	1
		John F. Driggs (R)	6
		Thomas W. Ferry (R)	4
		John W. Longyear (R)	3
		Rowland E. Trowbridge (R)	5
		Charles Upson (R)	2
40	1867-1868	Fernando C. Beaman (R)	1
		Austin Blair (R)	3
		John F. Driggs (R)	6
		Thomas W. Ferry (R)	4
		Rowland E. Trowbridge (R)	5
		Charles Upson (R)	2

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
41	1869-1870	Fernando C. Beaman (R)	1
		Austin Blair (R)	3
		Omar D. Conger (R)	5
		Thomas W. Ferry (R)	4
		William L. Stoughton (R)	2
		Randolph Strickland (R)	6
42	1871-1872	Austin Blair (R)	3
		Omar D. Conger (R)	5
		Thomas W. Ferry (R) ⁸	4
		Wilder D. Foster (R)	4
		William L. Stoughton (R)	2
		Jabez G. Sutherland (D)	6
		Henry Waldron (R)	1
43 ⁹	1873-1874	Josiah Williams Begole (R)	6
		Nathan B. Bradley (R)	8
		Julius C. Burrows (R)	4
		Omar D. Conger (R)	7
		Moses W. Field (R)	1
		Wilder D. Foster (R) ¹⁰	5
		Jay A. Hubbell (R)	9
		Henry Waldron (R)	2
		George Willard (R)	3
		William B. Williams (R)	5
44	1875-1876	Nathan B. Bradley (R)	8
		Omar D. Conger (R)	7
		George H. Durand (D)	6
		Jay A. Hubbell (R)	9
		Allen Potter (Ind)	4
		Henry Waldron (R)	2
		George Willard (R)	3
		Alpheus S. Williams (D)	1
		William B. Williams (R)	5
45	1877-1878	Mark S. Brewer (R)	6
		Omar D. Conger (R)	7
		Charles C. Ellsworth (R)	8
		Jay A. Hubbell (R)	9
		Edwin W. Keightley (R)	4
		Jonas H. McGowan (R)	3
		John W. Stone (R)	5
		Alpheus S. Williams (D) ¹¹	1
		Edwin Willits (R)	2
46	1879-1880	Mark S. Brewer (R)	6
		Julius C. Burrows (R)	4
		Omar D. Conger (R)	7
		Roswell G. Horr (R)	8
		Jay A. Hubbell (R)	9
		Jonas H. McGowan (R)	3
		John S. Newberry (R)	1
		John W. Stone (R)	5
		Edwin Willits (R)	2
47	1881-1882	Julius C. Burrows (R)	4
		Omar D. Conger (R) ¹²	7
		Roswell G. Horr (R)	8
		Jay A. Hubbell (R)	9
		Edward S. Lacey (R)	3
		Henry W. Lord (R)	1
		John T. Rich (R)	7
		Oliver L. Spaulding (R)	6
		George W. Webber (R)	5
		Edwin Willits (R)	2
48 ¹³	1883-1884	Edward Breitung (R)	11
		Ezra C. Carleton (Fus)	7
		Byron M. Cutcheon (R)	9
		Nathaniel B. Eldredge (D)	2
		Herschel H. Hatch (R)	10
		Roswell G. Horr (R)	8

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
48 (<i>Cont.</i>)		Julius Houseman (Fus)	5
		Edward S. Lacey (R)	3
		William C. Maybury (Fus)	1
		Edwin B. Winans (Fus)	6
		George L. Yaple (Fus)	4
49	1885-1886	Julius C. Burrows (R)	4
		Ezra C. Carleton (Fus)	7
		Charles C. Comstock (D)	5
		Byron M. Cutcheon (R)	9
		Nathaniel B. Eldredge (D&U)	2
		Spencer O. Fisher (D)	10
		William C. Maybury (Fus)	1
		Seth C. Moffatt (R)	11
		James O'Donnell (R)	3
		Timothy E. Tarsney (Fus)	8
		Edwin B. Winans (Fus)	6
50	1887-1888	Edward P. Allen (R)	2
		Mark S. Brewer (R)	6
		Julius C. Burrows (R)	4
		J. Logan Chipman (D)	1
		Byron M. Cutcheon (R)	9
		Spencer O. Fisher (D)	10
		Melbourne H. Ford (D)	5
		Seth C. Moffatt (R) ¹⁴	11
		James O'Donnell (R)	3
		Henry W. Seymour (R)	11
		Timothy E. Tarsney (Fus)	8
		Justin R. Whiting (Fus)	7
51	1889-1890	Edward P. Allen (R)	2
		Charles E. Belknap (R)	5
		Aaron T. Bliss (R)	8
		Mark S. Brewer (R)	6
		Julius C. Burrows (R)	4
		J. Logan Chipman (D)	1
		Byron M. Cutcheon (R)	9
		James O'Donnell (R)	3
		Samuel M. Stephenson (R)	11
		Frank W. Wheeler (R)	10
		Justin R. Whiting (Fus)	7
52	1891-1892	Charles E. Belknap (R)	5
		Julius C. Burrows (R)	4
		J. Logan Chipman (D)	1
		Melbourne H. Ford (D) ¹⁵	5
		James S. Gorman (D)	2
		James O'Donnell (R)	3
		Samuel M. Stephenson (R)	11
		Byron G. Stout (D&U)	6
		Thomas A. E. Weadock (D)	10
		Harrison H. Wheeler (R)	9
		Justin R. Whiting (Fus)	7
		Henry M. Youmans (D)	8
53 ¹⁶	1893-1894	David D. Aitken (R)	6
		John Avery (R)	11
		Julius C. Burrows (R)	3
		J. Logan Chipman (D) ¹⁷	1
		James S. Gorman (D)	2
		Levi T. Griffin (D)	1
		William S. Linton (R)	8
		John W. Moon (R)	9
		George F. Richardson (D) ¹⁸	5
		Samuel M. Stephenson (R)	12
		Henry Franklin Thomas (R)	4
		Thomas A. E. Weadock (D)	10
		Justin R. Whiting (D)	7
54	1895-1896	David D. Aitken (R)	6
		John Avery (R)	11
		Roswell P. Bishop (R)	9

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
54 <i>(Cont.)</i>		Julius C. Burrows (R) ¹⁹	3
		John B. Corliss (R)	1
		Rousseau O. Crump (R)	10
		William S. Linton (R)	8
		Alfred Milnes (R)	3
		William Alden Smith (R)	5
		Horace G. Snover (R)	7
		George Spalding (R)	2
		Samuel M. Stephenson (R)	12
		Henry Franklin Thomas (R)	4
55	1897-1898	Roswell P. Bishop (R)	9
		Ferdinand Brucker (DPUS)	8
		John B. Corliss (R)	1
		Rousseau O. Crump (R)	10
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		William S. Mesick (R)	11
		Carlos D. Shelden (R)	12
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		William Alden Smith (R)	5
		Horace G. Snover (R)	7
		George Spalding (R)	2
		Albert M. Todd (DPUS)	3
56	1899-1900	Roswell P. Bishop (R)	9
		John B. Corliss (R)	1
		Rousseau O. Crump (R)	10
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Washington Gardner (R)	3
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		William S. Mesick (R)	11
		Carlos D. Shelden (R)	12
		Henry C. Smith (R)	2
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		William Alden Smith (R)	5
		Edgar Weeks (R)	7
57	1901-1902	Henry H. Aplin (R)	10
		Roswell P. Bishop (R)	9
		John B. Corliss (R)	1
		Rousseau O. Crump (R) ²⁰	10
		Archibald B. Darragh (R)	11
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Washington Gardner (R)	3
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		Carlos D. Shelden (R)	12
		Henry C. Smith (R)	2
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		William Alden Smith (R)	5
58	1903-1904	Edgar Weeks (R)	7
		Roswell P. Bishop (R)	9
		Archibald B. Darragh (R)	11
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Washington Gardner (R)	3
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		George A. Loud (R)	10
		Alfred Lucking (D)	1
		Henry McMorran (R)	7
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		William Alden Smith (R)	5
		Charles E. Townsend (R)	2
59	1905-1906	H. Olin Young (R)	12
		Roswell P. Bishop (R)	9
		Archibald B. Darragh (R)	11
		Edwin Denby (R)	1
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Washington Gardner (R)	3
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		George A. Loud (R)	10
		Henry McMorran (R)	7

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
59 <i>(Cont.)</i>		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		William Alden Smith (R).	5
		Charles E. Townsend (R)	2
		H. Olin Young (R)	12
60	1907-1908	Archibald B. Darragh (R)	11
		Edwin Denby (R).	1
		Gerrit J. Diekema (R)	5
		Joseph W. Fordney (R).	8
		Washington Gardner (R)	3
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		George A. Loud (R)	10
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Henry McMorran (R)	7
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		William Alden Smith (R) ²¹	5
		Charles E. Townsend (R)	2
		H. Olin Young (R)	12
61	1909-1910	Edwin Denby (R).	1
		Gerrit J. Diekema (R)	5
		Francis H. Dodds (R)	11
		Joseph W. Fordney (R).	8
		Washington Gardner (R)	3
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		George A. Loud (R)	10
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Henry McMorran (R)	7
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		Charles E. Townsend (R)	2
		H. Olin Young (R)	12
62	1911-1912	Francis H. Dodds (R)	11
		Frank E. Doremus (D)	1
		Joseph W. Fordney (R).	8
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		George A. Loud (R)	10
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Henry McMorran (R)	7
		John M. C. Smith (R)	3
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		Edwin F. Sweet (D)	5
		William W. Wedemeyer (R)	2
		H. Olin Young (R)	12
63 ²²	1913-1914	Samuel W. Beakes (D)	2
		Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
		Frank E. Doremus (D)	1
		Joseph W. Fordney (R).	8
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		Patrick H. Kelley (R) ²³	
		Francis O. Lindquist (R)	11
		William J. MacDonald (Prog) ²⁴	12
		Carl E. Mapes (R).	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		John M. C. Smith (R)	3
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		Roy O. Woodruff (Prog).	10
		H. Olin Young (R) ²⁴	12
64	1915-1916	Samuel W. Beakes (D)	2
		Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
		Frank E. Doremus (D)	1
		Joseph W. Fordney (R).	8
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		Patrick H. Kelley (R)	6
		George A. Loud (R)	10
		Carl E. Mapes (R).	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Charles A. Nichols (R)	13
		Frank D. Scott (R)	11
		John M. C. Smith (R)	3

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
65	1917-1918	Mark R. Bacon (R) ²⁵	2
		Samuel W. Beakes (D) ²⁵	2
		Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
		Gilbert Archibald Currie (R)	10
		Frank E. Doremus (D)	1
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		Patrick H. Kelley (R)	6
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Charles A. Nichols (R)	13
		Frank D. Scott (R)	11
		John M. C. Smith (R)	3
66	1919-1920	Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
		Gilbert Archibald Currie (R)	10
		Frank E. Doremus (D)	1
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		Patrick H. Kelley (R)	6
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Charles A. Nichols (R) ²⁶	13
		Frank D. Scott (R)	11
		John M. C. Smith (R)	3
67	1921-1922	Vincent M. Brennan (R)	13
		George P. Codd (R)	1
		Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		William H. Frankhauser (R) ²⁷	3
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		Patrick H. Kelley (R)	6
		John C. Ketcham (R)	4
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Frank D. Scott (R)	11
		John M. C. Smith (R)	3
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
68	1923-1924	Robert H. Clancy (D)	1
		Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
		Grant M. Hudson (R)	6
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		John C. Ketcham (R)	4
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Frank D. Scott (R)	11
		John M. C. Smith (R) ²⁸	3
		Bird J. Vincent (R)	8
		Arthur B. Williams (R)	3
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
69	1925-1926	Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
		Joseph L. Hooper (R)	3
		Grant M. Hudson (R)	6
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		John C. Ketcham (R)	4
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Frank D. Scott (R)	11
		John B. Sosnowski (R)	1

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
69 <i>(Cont.)</i>		Bird J. Vincent (R)	8
		Arthur B. Williams (R) ²⁹	3
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
70	1927-1928	Frank P. Bohn (R)	11
		Robert H. Clancy (R)	1
		Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
		Joseph L. Hooper (R)	3
		Grant M. Hudson (R)	6
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		John C. Ketcham (R)	4
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Bird J. Vincent (R)	8
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
71	1929-1930	Frank P. Bohn (R)	11
		Robert H. Clancy (R)	1
		Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
		Joseph L. Hooper (R)	3
		Grant M. Hudson (R)	6
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		John C. Ketcham (R)	4
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Bird J. Vincent (R)	8
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
72	1931-1932	Frank P. Bohn (R)	11
		Robert H. Clancy (R)	1
		Michael J. Hart (D)	8
		Joseph L. Hooper (R)	3
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		John C. Ketcham (R)	4
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R) ³⁰	9
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Seymour H. Person (R)	6
		Bird J. Vincent (R) ³¹	8
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
73 ³²	1933-1934	Prentiss M. Brown (D)	11
		Claude E. Cady (D)	6
		John D. Dingell Sr. (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		George Foulkes (D)	4
		Michael J. Hart (D)	8
		Joseph L. Hooper (R) ³³	3
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		John C. Lehr (D)	2
		John Lesinski Sr. (D)	16
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13
		Harry W. Musselwhite (D)	9
		George G. Sadowski (D)	1
		Carl M. Weideman (D)	14
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
74	1935-1936	William W. Blackney (R)	6
		Prentiss M. Brown (D)	11
		Fred L. Crawford (R)	8
		John D. Dingell Sr. (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Albert J. Engel (R)	9
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
74 <i>(Cont.)</i>		Frank E. Hook (D)	12
		Henry M. Kimball (R) ³⁴	3
		John Lesinski Sr. (D)	16
		Verner W. Main (R)	3
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		George G. Sadowski (D)	1
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
75	1937-1938	Fred L. Crawford (R)	8
		John D. Dingell Sr. (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Albert J. Engel (R)	9
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		Frank E. Hook (D)	12
		John Lesinski Sr. (D)	16
		John Frederick Luecke (D)	11
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		George D. O'Brien (D)	13
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		George G. Sadowski (D)	1
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
		Andrew J. Transue (D)	6
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
76	1939-1940	William W. Blackney (R)	6
		Fred Bradley (R)	11
		Fred L. Crawford (R)	8
		John D. Dingell Sr. (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Albert J. Engel (R)	9
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		Frank E. Hook (D)	12
		Bartel J. Jonkman (R)	5
		John Lesinski Sr. (D)	16
		Carl E. Mapes (R) ³⁵	5
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
		Rudolph G. Tenerowicz (D)	1
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
77	1941-1942	William W. Blackney (R)	6
		Fred Bradley (R)	11
		Fred L. Crawford (R)	8
		John D. Dingell Sr. (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Albert J. Engel (R)	9
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		Frank E. Hook (D)	12
		Bartel J. Jonkman (R)	5
		John Lesinski Sr. (D)	16
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		George D. O'Brien (D)	13
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
		Rudolph G. Tenerowicz (D)	1
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
78	1943-1944	John B. Bennett (R)	12
		William W. Blackney (R)	6
		Fred Bradley (R)	11
		Fred L. Crawford (R)	8

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
78 <i>(Cont.)</i>		John D. Dingell Sr. (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Albert J. Engel (R)	9
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		Bartel J. Jonkman (R)	5
		John Lesinski Sr. (D)	16
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		George D. O'Brien (D)	13
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		George G. Sadowski (D)	1
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
79	1945-1946	William W. Blackney (R)	6
		Fred Bradley (R)	11
		Fred L. Crawford (R)	8
		John D. Dingell Sr. (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Albert J. Engel (R)	9
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		Frank E. Hook (D)	12
		Bartel J. Jonkman (R)	5
		John Lesinski Sr. (D)	16
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		George D. O'Brien (D)	13
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		George G. Sadowski (D)	1
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
80	1947-1948	Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
		John B. Bennett (R)	12
		William W. Blackney (R)	6
		Fred Bradley (R) ³⁶	11
		Howard A. Coffin (R)	13
		Fred L. Crawford (R)	8
		John D. Dingell Sr. (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Albert J. Engel (R)	9
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		Bartel J. Jonkman (R)	5
		John Lesinski Sr. (D)	16
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Charles E. Potter (R)	11
81	1949-1950	George G. Sadowski (D)	1
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
		Harold F. Youngblood (R)	14
		John B. Bennett (R)	12
		William W. Blackney (R)	6
		Fred L. Crawford (R)	8
		John D. Dingell Sr. (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Albert J. Engel (R)	9
		Gerald R. Ford Jr. (R)	5
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		John Lesinski Sr. (D)	16
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
82	1951-1952	George D. O'Brien (D)	13
		Charles E. Potter (R)	11
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		George G. Sadowski (D)	1
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
		John B. Bennett (R)	12
		William W. Blackney (R)	6
		Fred L. Crawford (R)	8

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
82 <i>(Cont.)</i>		John D. Dingell Sr. (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Gerald R. Ford Jr. (R)	5
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		John Lesinski Jr. (D)	16
		Thaddeus M. Machrowicz (D)	1
		George Meader (R)	2
		George D. O'Brien (D)	13
		Charles E. Potter (R)	11
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
		Ruth Thompson (R)	9
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
83 ³⁷	1953-1954	John B. Bennett (R)	12
		Alvin M. Bentley (R)	8
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Kit Clardy (R)	6
		John D. Dingell Sr. (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	18
		Gerald R. Ford Jr. (R)	5
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		Victor A. Knox (R)	11
		John Lesinski Jr. (D)	16
		Thaddeus M. Machrowicz (D)	1
		George Meader (R)	2
		Charles G. Oakman (R)	17
		George D. O'Brien (D)	13
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
		Ruth Thompson (R)	9
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
84	1955-1956	John B. Bennett (R)	12
		Alvin M. Bentley (R)	8
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell Sr. (D) ³⁸	15
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	18
		Gerald R. Ford Jr. (R)	5
		Martha Wright Griffiths (D)	17
		Donald Hayworth (D)	6
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		August E. Johansen (R)	3
		Victor A. Knox (R)	11
		John Lesinski Jr. (D)	16
		Thaddeus M. Machrowicz (D)	1
		George Meader (R)	2
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		Ruth Thompson (R)	9
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
85	1957-1958	John B. Bennett (R)	12
		Alvin M. Bentley (R)	8
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	15
		Gerald R. Ford Jr. (R)	5
		Robert P. Griffin (R)	9
		Martha Wright Griffiths (D)	17
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		August E. Johansen (R)	3
		Victor A. Knox (R)	11
		John Lesinski Jr. (D)	16
		Thaddeus M. Machrowicz (D)	1
		Robert J. McIntosh (R)	7
		George Meader (R)	2
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
86	1959-1960	John B. Bennett (R)	12
		Alvin M. Bentley (R)	8
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	15
		Gerald R. Ford Jr. (R)	5
		Robert P. Griffin (R)	9
		Martha Wright Griffiths (D)	17
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		August E. Johansen (R)	3
		Victor A. Knox (R)	11
		John Lesinski Jr. (D)	16
		Thaddeus M. Machrowicz (D)	1
		George Meader (R)	2
		James G. O'Hara (D)	7
87	1961-1962	Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		John B. Bennett (R)	12
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	15
		Gerald R. Ford Jr. (R)	5
		Robert P. Griffin (R)	9
		Martha Wright Griffiths (D)	17
		James Harvey (R)	8
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		August E. Johansen (R)	3
		Victor A. Knox (R)	11
		John Lesinski Jr. (D)	16
		Thaddeus M. Machrowicz (D) ³⁹	1
		George Meader (R)	2
88 ⁴¹	1963-1964	Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	1
		James G. O'Hara (D)	7
		Louis C. Rabaut (D) ⁴⁰	14
		Harold M. Ryan (D)	14
		John B. Bennett (R)	12
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	15
		Gerald R. Ford Jr. (R)	5
		Robert P. Griffin (R)	9
		Martha Wright Griffiths (D)	17
		James Harvey (R)	8
		Edward Hutchinson (R)	4
		August E. Johansen (R)	3
		Victor A. Knox (R)	11
89 ⁴³	1965-1966	John Lesinski Jr. (D)	16
		George Meader (R)	2
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	1
		James G. O'Hara (D)	7
		Harold M. Ryan (D)	14
		Neil Staebler (D) ⁴²	
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		Raymond F. Clevenger (D)	11
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	1
		Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	16
		Billie S. Farnum (D)	19
		Gerald R. Ford Jr. (R)	5
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Robert P. Griffin (R) ⁴⁴	9

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
89 <i>(Cont.)</i>		Martha Wright Griffiths (D)	17
		James Harvey (R)	8
		Edward Hutchinson (R)	4
		John C. Mackie (D)	7
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14
		James G. O'Hara (D)	12
		Paul H. Todd Jr. (D)	3
		Guy Vander Jagt (R)	9
		Weston E. Vivian (D)	2
90	1967-1968	William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		Garry E. Brown (R)	3
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	1
		Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	16
		Marvin L. Esch (R)	2
		Gerald R. Ford Jr. (R)	5
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Martha Wright Griffiths (D)	17
		James Harvey (R)	8
		Edward Hutchinson (R)	4
		Jack H. McDonald (R)	19
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14
		James G. O'Hara (D)	12
		Donald W. Riegle Jr. (R)	7
		Philip E. Ruppe (R)	11
		Guy Vander Jagt (R)	9
91	1969-1970	William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		Garry E. Brown (R)	3
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	1
		Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	16
		Marvin L. Esch (R)	2
		Gerald R. Ford Jr. (R)	5
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Martha Wright Griffiths (D)	17
		James Harvey (R)	8
		Edward Hutchinson (R)	4
		Jack H. McDonald (R)	19
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14
		James G. O'Hara (D)	12
		Donald W. Riegle Jr. (R)	7
		Philip E. Ruppe (R)	11
		Guy Vander Jagt (R)	9
92	1971-1972	William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		Garry E. Brown (R)	3
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	1
		Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	16
		Marvin L. Esch (R)	2
		Gerald R. Ford Jr. (R)	5
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Martha Wright Griffiths (D)	17
		James Harvey (R)	8
		Edward Hutchinson (R)	4
		Jack H. McDonald (R)	19
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14
		James G. O'Hara (D)	12
		Donald W. Riegle Jr. (R)	7
		Philip E. Ruppe (R)	11
		Guy Vander Jagt (R)	9
93 ⁴⁵	1973-1974	William S. Broomfield (R)	19
		Garry E. Brown (R)	3

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
93 <i>(Cont.)</i>		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	1
		Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	16
		Marvin L. Esch (R)	2
		Gerald R. Ford Jr. (R) ⁴⁶	5
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Martha Wright Griffiths (D)	17
		James Harvey (R) ⁴⁷	8
		Robert J. Huber (R)	18
		Edward Hutchinson (R)	4
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14
		James G. O'Hara (D)	12
		Donald W. Riegle Jr. (D)	7
		Philip E. Ruppe (R)	11
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Guy Vander Jagt (R)	9
		Richard F. VanderVeen (D)	5
94	1975-1976	James J. Blanchard (D)	18
		William M. Brodhead (D)	17
		William S. Broomfield (R)	19
		Garry E. Brown (R)	3
		M. Robert Carr (D)	6
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	1
		Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	16
		Marvin L. Esch (R)	2
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Edward Hutchinson (R)	4
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14
		James G. O'Hara (D)	12
		Donald W. Riegle Jr. (D)	7
		Philip E. Ruppe (R)	11
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Guy Vander Jagt (R)	9
		Richard F. VanderVeen (D)	5
95	1977-1978	James J. Blanchard (D)	18
		David E. Bonior (D)	12
		William M. Brodhead (D)	17
		William S. Broomfield (R)	19
		Garry E. Brown (R)	3
		M. Robert Carr (D)	6
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	1
		Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	16
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	7
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14
		Carl D. Pursell (R)	2
		Philip E. Ruppe (R)	11
		Harold S. Sawyer (R)	5
		David A. Stockman (R)	4
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Guy Vander Jagt (R)	9
96	1979-1980	Donald J. Albosta (D)	10
		James J. Blanchard (D)	18
		David E. Bonior (D)	12
		William M. Brodhead (D)	17
		William S. Broomfield (R)	19
		M. Robert Carr (D)	6
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	1
		George W. Crockett Jr. (D)	13
		Robert William Davis (R)	11
		Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D) ⁴⁸	13
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	16

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
96 <i>(Cont.)</i>		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	7
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14
		Carl D. Pursell (R)	2
		Harold S. Sawyer (R)	5
		David A. Stockman (R)	4
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Guy Vander Jagt (R)	9
		Howard E. Wolpe (D)	3
97	1981-1982	Donald J. Albosta (D)	10
		James J. Blanchard (D)	18
		David E. Bonior (D)	12
		William M. Brodhead (D)	17
		William S. Broomfield (R)	19
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	1
		George W. Crockett Jr. (D)	13
		Robert William Davis (R)	11
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	16
		James Dunn (R)	6
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Dennis M. Hertel (D)	14
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	7
		Carl D. Pursell (R)	2
		Harold S. Sawyer (R)	5
		Mark D. Siljander (R)	4
		David A. Stockman (R) ⁴⁹	4
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Guy Vander Jagt (R)	9
		Howard E. Wolpe (D)	3
98 ⁵⁰	1983-1984	Donald J. Albosta (D)	10
		David E. Bonior (D)	12
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		M. Robert Carr (D)	6
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	1
		George W. Crockett Jr. (D)	13
		Robert William Davis (R)	11
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	16
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Dennis M. Hertel (D)	14
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	7
		Sander M. Levin (D)	17
		Carl D. Pursell (R)	2
		Harold S. Sawyer (R)	5
		Mark D. Siljander (R)	4
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Guy Vander Jagt (R)	9
		Howard E. Wolpe (D)	3
99	1985-1986	David E. Bonior (D)	12
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		M. Robert Carr (D)	6
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	1
		George W. Crockett Jr. (D)	13
		Robert William Davis (R)	11
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	16
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Paul B. Henry (R)	5
		Dennis M. Hertel (D)	14
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	7
		Sander M. Levin (D)	17
		Carl D. Pursell (R)	2
		Bill Schuette (R)	10
		Mark D. Siljander (R)	4
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Guy Vander Jagt (R)	9
		Howard E. Wolpe (D)	3
100	1987-1988	David E. Bonior (D)	12
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
100 <i>(Cont.)</i>		M. Robert Carr (D)	6
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	1
		George W. Crockett Jr. (D)	13
		Robert William Davis (R)	11
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	16
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Paul B. Henry (R)	5
		Dennis M. Hertel (D)	14
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	7
		Sander M. Levin (D)	17
		Carl D. Pursell (R)	2
		Bill Schuette (R)	10
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Fred S. Upton (R)	4
		Guy Vander Jagt (R)	9
		Howard E. Wolpe (D)	3
101	1989-1990	David E. Bonior (D)	12
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		M. Robert Carr (D)	6
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	1
		George W. Crockett Jr. (D)	13
		Robert William Davis (R)	11
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	16
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Paul B. Henry (R)	5
		Dennis M. Hertel (D)	14
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	7
		Sander M. Levin (D)	17
		Carl D. Pursell (R)	2
		Bill Schuette (R)	10
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Fred S. Upton (R)	4
		Guy Vander Jagt (R)	9
		Howard E. Wolpe (D)	3
102	1991-1992	David E. Bonior (D)	12
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		David Camp (R)	10
		M. Robert Carr (D)	6
		Barbara-Rose Collins (D)	13
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	1
		Robert William Davis (R)	11
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	16
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Paul B. Henry (R)	5
		Dennis M. Hertel (D)	14
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	7
		Sander M. Levin (D)	17
		Carl D. Pursell (R)	2
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Fred S. Upton (R)	4
		Guy Vander Jagt (R)	9
		Howard E. Wolpe (D)	3
103 ⁵¹	1993-1994	James A. Barcia (D)	5
		David E. Bonior (D)	10
		David Camp (R)	4
		M. Robert Carr (D)	8
		Barbara-Rose Collins (D)	15
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	14
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	16
		William D. Ford (D)	13
		Paul B. Henry (R) ⁵²	3
		Peter Hoekstra (R)	2
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	9
		Joe Knollenberg (R)	11
		Sander M. Levin (D)	12
		Nick H. Smith (R)	7
		Bart Stupak (D)	1
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
104	1995-1996	James A. Barcia (D)	5
		David E. Bonior (D).	10
		David Camp (R).	4
		Dick Chrysler (R)	8
		Barbara-Rose Collins (D)	15
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	14
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	16
		Vernon J. Ehlers (R)	3
		Peter Hoekstra (R)	2
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	9
		Joe Knollenberg (R)	11
		Sander M. Levin (D).	12
		Lynn Rivers (D)	13
		Nick H. Smith (R)	7
105	1997-1998	Bart Stupak (D)	1
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6
		James A. Barcia (D)	5
		David E. Bonior (D).	10
		David Camp (R).	4
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	14
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	16
		Vernon J. Ehlers (R)	3
		Peter Hoekstra (R)	2
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	9
		Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D)	15
		Joe Knollenberg (R)	11
		Sander M. Levin (D).	12
		Lynn Rivers (D)	13
106	1999-2000	Nick H. Smith (R)	7
		Debbie Stabenow (D)	8
		Bart Stupak (D)	1
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6
		James A. Barcia (D)	5
		David E. Bonior (D).	10
		David Camp (R).	4
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	14
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	16
		Vernon J. Ehlers (R)	3
		Peter Hoekstra (R)	2
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	9
		Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D)	15
		Joe Knollenberg (R)	11
107	2001-2002	Sander M. Levin (D).	12
		Lynn Rivers (D)	13
		Nick H. Smith (R)	7
		Debbie Stabenow (D)	8
		Bart Stupak (D)	1
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6
		James A. Barcia (D)	5
		David E. Bonior (D).	10
		David Camp (R).	4
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	14
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	16
		Vernon J. Ehlers (R)	3
		Peter Hoekstra (R)	2
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	9
108 ⁵³	2003-2004	Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D)	15
		Joe Knollenberg (R)	11
		Sander M. Levin (D).	12
		Lynn Rivers (D)	13
		Mike Rogers (R).	8
		Nick H. Smith (R)	7
		Bart Stupak (D)	1
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6
		David Camp (R).	4
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	14
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	15
		Vernon J. Ehlers (R)	3

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
108 <i>(Cont.)</i>		Peter Hoekstra (R)	2
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	5
		Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D)	13
		Joe Knollenberg (R)	9
		Sander M. Levin (D)	12
		Thaddeus G. McCotter (R)	11
		Candice S. Miller (R)	10
		Mike Rogers (R)	8
		Nick H. Smith (R)	7
		Bart Stupak (D)	1
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6
109	2005-2006	David Camp (R)	4
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	14
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	15
		Vernon J. Ehlers (R)	3
		Peter Hoekstra (R)	2
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	5
		Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D)	13
		Joe Knollenberg (R)	9
		Sander M. Levin (D)	12
		Thaddeus G. McCotter (R)	11
		Candice S. Miller (R)	10
		Mike Rogers (R)	8
		John J. H. Schwarz (R)	7
110	2007-2008	Bart Stupak (D)	1
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6
		David Camp (R)	4
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	14
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	15
		Vernon J. Ehlers (R)	3
		Peter Hoekstra (R)	2
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	5
		Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D)	13
		Joe Knollenberg (R)	9
		Sander M. Levin (D)	12
		Thaddeus G. McCotter (R)	11
		Candice S. Miller (R)	10
111	2009-2010	Mike Rogers (R)	8
		Bart Stupak (D)	1
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6
		Tim Walberg (R)	7
		David Camp (R)	4
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	14
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	15
		Vernon J. Ehlers (R)	3
		Peter Hoekstra (R)	2
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	5
		Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D)	13
		Sander M. Levin (D)	12
		Thaddeus G. McCotter (R)	11
112	2011-2012	Candice S. Miller (R)	10
		Gary C. Peters (D)	9
		Mike Rogers (R)	8
		Mark Schauer (D)	7
		Bart Stupak (D)	1
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6
		Justin Amash (R)	3
		Dan Benishek (R)	1
		David Camp (R)	4
		Hansen Clarke (D)	13
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	14
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	15
		Bill Huizenga (R)	2
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	5
		Sander M. Levin (D)	12
		Thaddeus G. McCotter (R)	11
		Candice S. Miller (R)	10
		Gary C. Peters (D)	9

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
112 <i>(Cont.)</i>		Mike Rogers (R)	8
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6
		Tim Walberg (R)	7
113	2013-2014	Justin Amash (R)	3
		Dan Benishek (R)	1
		Kerry Bentivolio (R)	11
		David Camp (R)	4
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell Jr. (D)	12
		Bill Huizenga (R)	2
		Daniel T. Kildee (D)	5
		Sander M. Levin (D)	9
		Candice S. Miller (R)	10
		Gary C. Peters (D)	14
		Mike Rogers (R)	8
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6
		Tim Walberg (R)	7
114	2015-2016	Justin Amash (R)	3
		Dan Benishek (R)	1
		Michael D. Bishop (R)	8
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	13
		Debbie Dingell (D)	12
		Bill Huizenga (R)	2
		Daniel T. Kildee (D)	5
		Brenda L. Lawrence (D)	14
		Sander M. Levin (D)	9
		Candice S. Miller (R)	10
		John Moolenaar (R)	4
		David A. Trott (R)	11
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6
		Tim Walberg (R)	7
115	2017-2018	Justin Amash (R)	3
		Jack Bergman (R)	1
		Michael D. Bishop (R)	8
		John Conyers Jr. (D)	13
		Debbie Dingell (D)	12
		Bill Huizenga (R)	2
		Daniel T. Kildee (D)	5
		Brenda L. Lawrence (D)	14
		Sander M. Levin (D)	9
		Paul Mitchell (R)	10
		John Moolenaar (R)	4
		David A. Trott (R)	11
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6
		Tim Walberg (R)	7
116	2019-2020	Justin Amash (Ind) ⁵⁴	3
		Jack Bergman (R)	1
		Debbie Dingell (D)	12
		Bill Huizenga (R)	2
		Daniel T. Kildee (D)	5
		Brenda L. Lawrence (D)	14
		Andy Levin (D)	9
		Paul Mitchell (R)	10
		John Moolenaar (R)	4
		Elissa Slotkin (D)	8
		Haley Stevens (D)	11
		Rashida Tlaib (D)	13
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6
		Tim Walberg (R)	7
117	2021-2022	Jack Bergman (R)	1
		Debbie Dingell (D)	12
		Bill Huizenga (R)	2
		Daniel T. Kildee (D)	5
		Brenda L. Lawrence (D)	14
		Andy Levin (D)	9
		Lisa McClain (R)	10
		Peter Meijer (R)	3
		John Moolenaar (R)	4
		Elissa Slotkin (D)	8
		Haley Stevens (D)	11
		Rashida Tlaib (D)	13
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6
		Tim Walberg (R)	7

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES (Cont.)

Political Party Designations

D — Democrat	Ind — Independent	DPUS — Democratic Peoples Union Silver
R — Republican	Fus — Fusionist	Prog — Progressive
W — Whig	D&U — Democratic and Union	FS — Free Soil

Information on party affiliation was not always available; therefore, some individuals may be listed without this data.

¹ As Michigan's admission to the Union occurred between the 1830 and 1840 decennial censuses, it was entitled to one representative until the U.S. Congress enacted a new apportionment act following the 1840 census. See U.S. Constitution, article I, section 2, clause 3.

² The first elected U.S. representative from the state of Michigan, elected October 5 and 6, 1835. However, due to Michigan's dispute with the U.S. Congress over the Toledo Strip and the state's admission to the Union, Congress refused to accept his credentials until it admitted Michigan to the Union as a state January 26, 1837. See U.S. Const, art I, § 2, cl 1; art I, § 4, cl 1; art I, § 5, cl 1; An act in addition to an act to amend the several acts now in force, regulating the election of a delegate to the Congress of the United States, and the election of members of the legislative council of this Territory, and for other purposes, Laws of the Territory of Michigan.

³ See Act 33 of 1843, Laws of Michigan.

⁴ Elected November 3, 1846, but died before taking seat; Charles E. Stuart elected November 2, 1847, to fill vacancy.

⁵ See Act 164 of the Extra Session of 1851, Laws of Michigan.

⁶ George B. Cooper won the election of November 2, 1858, and was seated by the U.S. House of Representatives. William A. Howard contested the results in the U.S. House, alleging voting irregularities in several wards. Following its investigation, the Committee on Elections of the U.S. House of Representatives reported that the sitting member, Cooper, was not entitled to his seat and that the contestant Howard was. The House passed resolutions to that effect May 15, 1860, at which time Howard took the oath of office. See U.S. Const, art I, § 5, cl 1; Cong Globe, 36th Cong, 1st Sess (1859); Hinds' Precedents of the House of Representatives of the United States, Vol I, §§ 837-838.

⁷ See Act 181 of 1861, Laws of Michigan.

⁸ Elected to U.S. Senate January 18, 1871; Wilder D. Foster elected to fill vacancy April 4, 1871.

⁹ See U.S. Const, art I, § 2, cl 3; art XIV, § 2; Act 44 of the Extra Session of 1872, Laws of Michigan.

¹⁰ Died September 20, 1873; William B. Williams elected November 4, 1873, to fill vacancy.

¹¹ Died December 28, 1878; vacancy not filled.

¹² Elected to U.S. Senate January 18, 1881; John T. Rich elected April 4, 1881, to fill vacancy.

¹³ See Act 21 of the Extra Session of 1882.

¹⁴ Died December 22, 1887; Henry W. Seymour elected to fill vacancy February 14, 1888.

¹⁵ Died April 20, 1891; Charles E. Belknap elected November 3, 1891, to fill vacancy.

¹⁶ See Act 168 of 1891.

¹⁷ Died August 17, 1893; Levi T. Griffin elected November 7, 1893, to fill vacancy.

¹⁸ George F. Richardson won the November 8, 1892, election by a plurality of 10 votes, receiving a certificate of election from the board of state canvassers. The defeated candidate, Charles E. Belknap, applied for a Michigan Supreme Court order (writ of mandamus) to order the Ionia County Board of Canvassers to recount that vote, alleging irregularities in the vote tabulation. The Supreme Court issued that order February 3, 1893; the subsequent recount resulted in a plurality of 19 votes for Belknap. The new board of state canvassers then issued a certificate of election to Belknap. The contest was brought to the floor of the U.S. House of Representatives August 8, 1893. Following debate on the validity of the contestants' credentials, the House voted to seat Richardson, referring the matter to the Committee on Elections. Following further examination, the committee issued a report upholding Richardson's claim to the seat. See U.S. Const, art I, § 5, cl 1; *Belknap v The Board of Canvassers of Ionia County*, 94 Mich. 516 (1893); *Belknap v The Board of State Canvassers*, 95 Mich. 155 (1893); Cong Rec, 53rd Cong, 1st Sess (1893); Hinds' Precedents of the House of Representatives of the United States, Vol II, §1042.

¹⁹ Elected to U.S. Senate January 16, 1895; Alfred Milnes elected April 18, 1895, to fill vacancy.

²⁰ Died May 1, 1901; Henry H. Aplin elected October 15, 1901, to fill vacancy.

²¹ Elected to U.S. Senate February 6, 1907; Gerrit J. Diekema elected April 27, 1907, to fill vacancy.

²² See An act for the apportionment of Representatives in Congress among the several States under the Thirteenth Census, PL 62-5, 37 Stat 13 (1911).

²³ Elected congressman at-large. On August 8, 1911, the U.S. Congress enacted the apportionment of representatives required by the U.S. Constitution, following the 1910 federal decennial census. That law increased Michigan's congressional delegation by 1 from 12 to 13 representatives. Michigan, however, did not redraw its congressional districts until 1913. See U.S. Const, art I, § 2, cl 3; Act 337 of 1913.

²⁴ Unofficial returns of the November 5, 1912, election indicated that William J. MacDonald, the Progressive candidate for the U.S. House of Representatives, won the seat by a plurality of 243 votes. The state board of canvassers, however, did not count 458 votes cast in Ontonagon County for Sheldon William J. MacDonald toward William J. MacDonald's vote total. It issued a certificate of election to H. Olin Young, based on a plurality of 215 votes; Young was seated by the U.S. House of Representatives based on those credentials. The election contest was brought to the floor of the U.S. House, where it was referred to the Committee on Elections. Following examination, the committee, citing honest mistake in the way MacDonald's name had been printed on the Ontonagon County ballot, unanimously reported a resolution awarding the 12th District seat to MacDonald. MacDonald took the oath of office August 26, 1913. See U.S. Const, art I, § 5, cl 1; Cong Rec, 63rd Cong, 1st Sess (1913).

²⁵ Official returns of the November 7, 1916, election showed that Mark R. Bacon had been elected by a majority of 49 votes over Samuel W. Beakes. Following the election, several of the election inspectors in Jackson County concluded that a mistake had been made in the vote count. Although state law at that time did not provide for a recount of ballots in the election of federal officials, attorneys for both Bacon and Beakes agreed to unofficially have the ballots cast for Congress examined. This examination occurred during an official recount of votes for county coroner; the examination showed that Beakes was, in fact, entitled to 87 more votes than the official returns had given him. Beakes contended that since the returns were conceded to be erroneous, they should be set aside and a recount of the vote made. Bacon, citing state law, insisted that as the ballot box had not been sealed and kept in safe custody, a recount would be invalid. Both the board of state canvassers and the Michigan Supreme Court refused an application for a recount. The Committee on Elections in the U.S. House of Representatives, after reviewing the circumstances and issues involved, elected to retabulate the official returns which they deemed to be unimpeached and added to those original votes from the district which had been rejected. The revised vote gave Beakes a majority of 132 votes. The committee unanimously reported resolutions stating that Bacon had not been elected to the seat and was not entitled to it, and that, in fact, Beakes was the elected representative of the district. The House seated Beakes on December 13, 1917. See U.S. Const, art I, § 5, cl 1; Act 320 of 1913; Cong Rec, 65th Cong, 1st and 2nd Sess (1917); Hinds' Precedents of the House of Representatives of the United States, Vol VI, § 144.

²⁶ Died April 26, 1920; Clarence J. McLeod elected to fill vacancy.

²⁷ Died May 9, 1921; John M. C. Smith elected June 28, 1921, to fill vacancy.

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES (Cont.)

²⁸ Died March 23, 1923; Arthur B. Williams elected June 19, 1923, to fill vacancy.

²⁹ Died May 1, 1925; Joseph L. Hooper elected August 18, 1925, to fill vacancy.

³⁰ Died November 29, 1932; vacancy not filled.

³¹ Died July 18, 1931; Michael J. Hart elected November 3, 1931, to fill vacancy.

³² See Act 20 of 1931.

³³ Died February 22, 1934; vacancy not filled.

³⁴ Died October 19, 1935; Verner W. Main elected December 17, 1935, to fill vacancy.

³⁵ Died December 12, 1939; Bartel J. Jonkman elected February 19, 1940, to fill vacancy.

³⁶ Died May 24, 1947; Charles E. Potter elected August 26, 1947, to fill vacancy.

³⁷ See Act 64 of 1951.

³⁸ Died September 19, 1955; John D. Dingell Jr. elected December 13, 1955, to fill vacancy.

³⁹ Resigned September 18, 1961; Lucien N. Nedzi elected November 7, 1961, to fill vacancy.

⁴⁰ Died November 12, 1961; Harold M. Ryan elected February 13, 1962, to fill vacancy.

⁴¹ See 2 PL 70-13, 46 Stat 26, 2 USC 2a; PL 77-291, 55 Stat 762, 2 USC 2b.

⁴² Elected congressman at-large. Based on population figures compiled under the 1960 decennial census, Michigan's congressional delegation increased by 1 member, from 18 to 19. The state legislature, however, failed to reapportion the state's congressional districts in time for the 1962 election schedule. See U.S. Const, art I, § 2, cl 3; art XIV, 2 USC 2a-2b.

⁴³ The Michigan Legislature enacted Act 249 of 1963 to apportion the state's congressional districts as required by federal law. Subsequently, the apportionment was challenged in the U.S. District Court on the basis that it violated the "one man, one vote" rule. On March 26, 1964, the U.S. District Court ruled that Act 249 of 1963 violated the U.S. Constitution and was therefore void and invalid in its application. The court enjoined the secretary of state from enforcing or applying the statute in subsequent congressional elections; it also prohibited the election of Michigan's congressional delegation by districts until the legislature passed an apportionment act which met U.S. constitutional requirements. As a result, the legislature enacted Act 282 of 1964 to comply with the court order; it also enacted legislation, Act 280 of 1964, to change the election schedule for 1964 only due to the delay in the apportionment process. See U.S. Const, art I, § 2, cl 3; 2 USC 2a-2b; Act 249 of 1963; Act 282 of 1964; *Calkins v Hare*, 228 F. Supp. 824 (E.D. Mich. 1964).

⁴⁴ Resigned May 11, 1966; appointed to U.S. Senate; Guy Vander Jagt elected November 8, 1966, to fill vacancy.

⁴⁵ Based on population figures compiled under the 1970 decennial census, federal law required Michigan's legislature to reapportion the state's congressional districts to reflect population shifts among the districts. Having failed to do so as 1971 ended, suit was filed in the U.S. District Court challenging the constitutionality of Act 282 of 1964 because its districts did not reflect population changes and shifts among the districts since 1964, and seeking judicial relief in the event that the Michigan Legislature did not appropriately redistrict the state's congressional districts. The parties to the suit agreed that if the legislature did not act by February 29, 1972, any of them could petition the court for a hearing, at which time the court could request that each of the parties present their own apportionment plans for the court's consideration.

The legislature did not enact legislation and the court requested that the parties submit their own plans. Four such plans were submitted by the plaintiffs and intervening plaintiffs. On May 31, 1972, the court ordered adoption of the plan submitted by the intervening plaintiffs, with the modifications submitted in regard to certain districts. In its order, the court stated that the plan that it was ordering to be adopted met the criteria set forth in other court cases on congressional apportionment: (1) population variances among the districts were minimal, thereby preserving the "one man, one vote" standard; (2) the districts were contiguous; (3) the districts were reasonably compact, and (4) political subdivisions in the districts were maintained intact insofar as possible. See U.S. Const, art I, § 2, cl 3; PL 70-13, 46 Stat 26, 2 USC 2a; PL 90-196, 81 Stat 581, 2 USC 2c; *Dunnell v Austin*, 344 F. Supp. 210 (E.D. Mich. 1972).

⁴⁶ Resigned December 6, 1973, to be sworn in as vice president of the United States; Richard F. VanderVeen elected February 18, 1974, to fill vacancy.

⁴⁷ Resigned January 31, 1974; Bob Traxler elected April 16, 1974, to fill vacancy.

⁴⁸ Resigned June 3, 1980; George W. Crockett Jr., elected November 4, 1980, to fill vacancy.

⁴⁹ Resigned January 27, 1981, to become the director of the Office of Management and Budget; Mark D. Siljander elected April 21, 1981, to fill vacancy.

⁵⁰ Having not enacted apportionment legislation to reflect the population changes reported in the 1980 decennial census (which resulted in a reduction, from 19 to 18 members, in Michigan's congressional delegation), suit was filed on December 12, 1981, in the U.S. District Court. The plaintiffs, alleging that the current districts were unconstitutional in view of the 1980 census data, sought to enjoin future elections in the existing districts until reapportionment occurred; to have the court set a deadline for legislative action to establish new districts, and to require the court to assume jurisdiction and develop the reapportionment plan if the legislature did not act in timely fashion. Subsequently, intervening defendants filed a motion for judgment on the pleadings. The district court, on February 24, 1982, denied the motion, reasoning that sufficient time remained for the legislature to act; it also declined to set a deadline for legislative action. The court, however, did acknowledge that the congressional elections would be seriously jeopardized if action did not occur until after the third week in April.

On April 9, 1982, the court issued an order directing the parties to the suit to be prepared to submit reapportionment plans on twenty-four-hour notice. The order also stated that should the legislature fail to act by May 4, 1982, the court would invoke its jurisdiction under federal law and order the parties to submit reapportionment plans. The state legislature did pass House Bill 4020, which was vetoed by Governor William G. Milliken on April 27, 1982, as being unfair. Subsequently, the district court ordered the parties to submit redistricting plans on May 5, 1982, and to be prepared to argue the merits of the plans on May 7, 1982.

On May 24, 1982, the court issued its opinion, choosing what it called Democratic Plan A as the more balanced consideration of all factors in the apportionment process. The court, however, did make modifications to Districts 5 and 9, using a revision submitted by the Republican Party. In its decision, the court offered the following facts to support its decision: (1) Plan A as modified satisfied the U.S. Const, art I, § 2, as being consistent with the "one person, one vote" rule; (2) Plan A as modified represented the will of the legislature, and (3) the proposed districts of Plan A as modified were relatively regular, compact, and contiguous. See U.S. Const, art I, § 2, cl 3; 2 USC 2a, 2c; veto message of William G. Milliken, April 27, 1982, regarding Enrolled House Bill 4020, Public and Local Acts of the Legislature of the State of Michigan, passed at the regular session of 1982; *Agerstrand v Austin*, Civ. No. 81-40256, May 24, 1982.

⁵¹ In an order entered on March 23, 1992, the U.S. District Court for the Eastern and Western Districts of Michigan held in *Good v Austin*, No. 91-CV-74754DT that Michigan's current congressional districts violated art I, sec 2 of the United States Constitution and that the court was obligated to adopt a new congressional district plan for the State of Michigan. The court further held that it would not adopt any of the proposed districting plans submitted by the parties but would adopt a plan of its own design. The court's plan was attached to the order, and the parties were directed to show cause, in writing, not later than 5:00 p.m., Wednesday, April 1, 1992, why the court's redistricting plan should not be adopted by the court and incorporated in a final judgment.

The April 1st deadline passed, and none of the parties had filed written objections to the court's plan.

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES (Cont.)

On April 6, 1992, the court ordered that:

1) The existing United States Congressional Districts of the State of Michigan, established by order of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan in *Agerstrand v. Austin*, No. 31-40256 (E.D. Mich. May 20, 1982), are unconstitutional under art I, sec 2 of the United States Constitution because they contain substantially unequal population as reflected in the 1990 U.S. Decennial Census, and because it is necessary to reduce the number of congressional districts in Michigan from 18 to 16;

2) The defendant, Richard H. Austin, Secretary of State of Michigan, and, under applicable Michigan law, its chief election officer, and all election officials who are responsible for conducting congressional elections in Michigan are enjoined from conducting any primary, general, or special elections for the office of Representative to the United States Congress by use of the 1982 district plan described above;

3) The United States Congressional Districts created by the redistricting plan attached to this order, entitled "1992 Congressional Districts—U.S. House of Representatives" and including the erratum dated April 3, 1992, are adopted as the United States Congressional Districts for the State of Michigan;

4) The defendant, Richard H. Austin, Secretary of State of Michigan, and, under applicable Michigan law, its chief election officer, and all election officials who are responsible for conducting congressional elections in Michigan are directed to conduct all primary, general, and special elections for the office of Representative to the United States Congress from this day forward in accordance with this judgment and the congressional districts created by it; and

5) The opinion of the court in support of this judgment will be filed at a later date.

⁵² Died July 31, 1993; Vernon J. Ehlers elected to fill the vacancy at a special election on December 7, 1993.

⁵³ On September 11, 2001, apportionment legislation (2001 PA 115) was enacted to reflect the population changes reported in the 2000 decennial census (which resulted in a reduction, from 16 to 15 members, in Michigan's congressional delegation).

A group of registered Democrats brought an action in U.S. District Court, Eastern District of Michigan (Southern Division), challenging Michigan's 2001 congressional redistricting plan. Plaintiffs claimed that the challenged plan violated several provisions of the U.S. Const (Art I, §§ 2 and 4 (as amended by § 2 of the Fourteenth Amendment), the Equal Protection Clause and the Privileges and Immunities Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment, the First Amendment, and the Fifteenth Amendment) and § 2 of the Voting Rights Act, 42 U.S.C. 1973. In addition, plaintiffs claimed that the plan's legitimacy was impaired by a number of procedural defects accompanying its enactment. (The Michigan Supreme Court resolved the plaintiffs' procedural claims against them in *LeRoux v. Secretary of State*, 465 Mich. 594, 640 N.W.2d 849 (2002).) On May 24, 2002, the District Court dismissed plaintiffs' equal protection claim without prejudice and plaintiffs' remaining claims with prejudice. The Court's order further provided that if plaintiffs did not amend their complaint within 30 days, the matter would be closed and further challenges to the redistricting plan based on new evidence after subsequent elections would require a new filing. *O'Leary v. Miller*, 222 F. Supp. 2d 850 (E.D. Mich. 2002).

The District Court's judgment was affirmed on appeal to the U.S. Supreme Court. *O'Leary v. Miller*, 123 S.Ct. 512 (2002).

⁵⁴ Announced his withdrawal from the Republican Conference to become an Independent on July 4, 2019.



DATES OF CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS, 1835-2020

Congress	Date	Congress	Date	Congress	Date
24	Oct. 5, 6, 1835	56	Nov. 8, 1898	88	Nov. 6, 1962
25	Aug. 21, 22, 1837	57	Nov. 6, 1900	89	Nov. 3, 1964
26	Nov. 4, 5, 1839	58	Nov. 4, 1902	90	Nov. 8, 1966
27	Nov. 1, 2, 1841	59	Nov. 8, 1904	91	Nov. 5, 1968
28	Nov. 6, 7, 1843	60	Nov. 6, 1906	92	Nov. 3, 1970
29	Nov. 4, 5, 1844	61	Nov. 3, 1908	93	Nov. 7, 1972
30	Nov. 3, 1846	62	Nov. 8, 1910	94	Nov. 5, 1974
31	Nov. 7, 1848	63	Nov. 5, 1912	95	Nov. 2, 1976
32	Nov. 5, 1850	64	Nov. 3, 1914	96	Nov. 7, 1978
33	Nov. 2, 1852	65	Nov. 7, 1916	97	Nov. 4, 1980
34	Nov. 7, 1854	66	Nov. 5, 1918	98	Nov. 2, 1982
35	Nov. 4, 1856	67	Nov. 2, 1920	99	Nov. 6, 1984
36	Nov. 2, 1858	68	Nov. 7, 1922	100	Nov. 4, 1986
37	Nov. 6, 1860	69	Nov. 4, 1924	101	Nov. 8, 1988
38	Nov. 4, 1862	70	Nov. 2, 1926	102	Nov. 6, 1990
39	Nov. 8, 1864	71	Nov. 6, 1928	103	Nov. 3, 1992
40	Nov. 6, 1866	72	Nov. 4, 1930	104	Nov. 8, 1994
41	Nov. 3, 1868	73	Nov. 8, 1932	105	Nov. 5, 1996
42	Nov. 8, 1870	74	Nov. 6, 1934	106	Nov. 3, 1998
43	Nov. 5, 1872	75	Nov. 3, 1936	107	Nov. 7, 2000
44	Nov. 3, 1874	76	Nov. 8, 1938	108	Nov. 5, 2002
45	Nov. 7, 1876	77	Nov. 5, 1940	109	Nov. 2, 2004
46	Nov. 5, 1878	78	Nov. 3, 1942	110	Nov. 7, 2006
47	Nov. 2, 1880	79	Nov. 7, 1944	111	Nov. 4, 2008
48	Nov. 7, 1882	80	Nov. 5, 1946	112	Nov. 2, 2010
49	Nov. 4, 1884	81	Nov. 2, 1948	113	Nov. 6, 2012
50	Nov. 2, 1986	82	Nov. 7, 1950	114	Nov. 4, 2014
51	Nov. 6, 1888	83	Nov. 4, 1952	115	Nov. 8, 2016
52	Nov. 4, 1890	84	Nov. 2, 1954	116	Nov. 6, 2018
53	Nov. 8, 1892	85	Nov. 5, 1956	117	Nov. 3, 2020
54	Nov. 6, 1894	86	Nov. 4, 1958		
55	Nov. 3, 1896	87	Nov. 8, 1960		

