

**SUBSTITUTE FOR  
HOUSE BILL NO. 4064**

A bill to create the office of the state employee ombudsman; to provide a process for investigating and evaluating reports of suspected violations of law, conduct or decisions that may endanger public health or safety, and gross mismanagement of public funds; to prescribe the powers and duties of the office, the ombudsman, the legislative council, and certain other state agencies and officials; to prescribe penalties and provide remedies; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

1           Sec. 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "state  
2 employee ombudsman act".

3           Sec. 2. As used in this act:

4           (a) "Administrative act" includes an action, omission,



1 decision, recommendation, practice, or other procedure of a state  
2 department or agency.

3 (b) "Complainant" means an individual who submits a complaint  
4 to the ombudsman under this act.

5 (c) "Council" means the legislative council provided for in  
6 section 15 of article IV of the state constitution of 1963 and  
7 created in section 103 of the legislative council act, 1986 PA 268,  
8 MCL 4.1103.

9 (d) "Office" means the office of the state employee ombudsman  
10 created in section 3.

11 (e) "Ombudsman" means the state employee ombudsman appointed  
12 under section 3.

13 (f) "Person" means an individual, partnership, corporation,  
14 association, governmental entity, or other legal entity.

15 (g) "Personal identifying information" means information that  
16 could be used to identify a specific individual, including, but not  
17 limited to, the individual's name, initials, email address, Social  
18 Security number, telephone number, or home address.

19 (h) "State department or agency" means a state department or  
20 other agency within the executive branch.

21 (i) "State employee" means a full-time or part-time employee  
22 of a state department or agency.

23 Sec. 3. (1) The office of the state employee ombudsman is  
24 created within the legislative council.

25 (2) The principal executive officer of the office is the state  
26 employee ombudsman, who will be appointed by and will serve at the  
27 pleasure of the council.

28 Sec. 4. The council shall establish procedures for approving  
29 the budget of the office, for expending funds of the office, and



1 for employing personnel for the office.

2 Sec. 5. (1) The ombudsman may commence an investigation upon  
3 his or her own initiative or upon receipt of a complaint from a  
4 state employee concerning an administrative act.

5 (2) Subject to approval of the council, the ombudsman shall  
6 establish procedures for receiving and processing complaints,  
7 conducting investigations, holding hearings, and reporting the  
8 findings resulting from investigations.

9 Sec. 6. (1) Upon request, the ombudsman must be given access  
10 to all information, records, and documents in the possession of a  
11 state department or agency that the ombudsman considers necessary  
12 in an investigation for misconduct, including, but not limited to,  
13 all of the following:

14 (a) Violations or suspected violations of law.

15 (b) Conduct by a state department or agency that will, or is  
16 substantially likely to, endanger public health or safety.

17 (c) Gross mismanagement or waste of public funds.

18 (2) The ombudsman may hold informal hearings and may request  
19 that any individual appear before the ombudsman or at a hearing and  
20 give testimony or produce documentary or other evidence that the  
21 ombudsman considers relevant to an investigation.

22 Sec. 7. (1) The ombudsman shall advise a complainant of all  
23 administrative remedies open to the complainant. Upon request from  
24 the ombudsman, a state department or agency shall provide a  
25 progress report concerning the administrative processing of a  
26 complaint submitted to the state department or agency. After the  
27 state department or agency takes administrative action on a  
28 complaint, the ombudsman may conduct further investigation at the  
29 request of a complainant or on his or her own initiative.



1 (2) The ombudsman is not required to conduct an investigation  
2 on a complaint brought before the ombudsman. A complainant is not  
3 entitled to have an investigation conducted by the ombudsman.

4 Sec. 8. Upon receiving a complaint under this act and deciding  
5 to investigate the complaint, the ombudsman shall notify the  
6 complainant and the state department or agency. If the ombudsman  
7 declines to investigate, the ombudsman shall notify the  
8 complainant, in writing, of the reasons for the ombudsman's  
9 decision.

10 Sec. 9. Upon request of the ombudsman, the council may hold a  
11 hearing. The council may administer oaths, subpoena witnesses, and  
12 examine the books and records of the state department or agency  
13 that is or was a proper subject of investigation by the ombudsman.

14 Sec. 10. (1) Subject to subsection (2), correspondence between  
15 the office and a complainant is confidential, is privileged  
16 communication, and is exempt from disclosure under the freedom of  
17 information act, 1976 PA 442, MCL 15.231 to 15.246.

18 (2) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the  
19 office shall maintain confidentiality regarding all matters under  
20 investigation and shall not disclose personal identifying  
21 information to others, including all personal identifying  
22 information of the complainant, persons from whom information is  
23 acquired, and any state employee. If disclosure of personal  
24 identifying information is necessary for the ombudsman to perform  
25 the duties of the office or to support any recommendations  
26 resulting from an investigation, the ombudsman shall only disclose  
27 the personal identifying information to the minimum extent  
28 necessary to perform the duties of the office or to support a  
29 recommendation.



1           Sec. 11. (1) Within 30 days after completing the  
2 investigation, the ombudsman shall prepare and provide to the  
3 complainant a resolution report that details the findings of the  
4 investigation, the recommendations of the ombudsman, and any  
5 actions that have been taken to address the complainant's concerns.  
6 The resolution report required under this subsection must not  
7 include or disclose any personal identifying information of state  
8 employees or persons from whom information is acquired. The  
9 ombudsman may request that a state department or agency notify the  
10 ombudsman within a specified time of any action taken on any  
11 recommendation presented. The ombudsman shall notify the  
12 complainant of the actions a state department or agency takes to  
13 address the complaint.

14           (2) In addition to the report prepared under subsection (1),  
15 within 30 days after completing an investigation, the ombudsman  
16 shall prepare and submit a report of its findings to the council.  
17 The report required under this subsection must not include or  
18 disclose any personal identifying information of state employees or  
19 persons from whom information is acquired. The report must include  
20 recommendations if the ombudsman finds any of the following:

21           (a) Conduct that will or is substantially likely to endanger  
22 public health or safety.

23           (b) A violation or a suspected violation of law.

24           (c) The gross mismanagement or waste of public funds.

25           (d) A matter that the state department or agency should  
26 consider.

27           (e) An administrative act that should be modified or canceled.

28           (f) A statute or rule that should be altered.

29           (g) An administrative act for which justification is



1 necessary.

2 (h) Any other significant concern as determined by the  
3 ombudsman.

4 (3) The recommendations under subsection (2) may include  
5 recommended corrective actions for a violation of section 14(1).

6 (4) Subject to section 12, the council may forward the report  
7 prepared and submitted under subsection (2) to the state department  
8 or agency and the complainant who requested the report.

9 (5) A report prepared and recommendations made by the  
10 ombudsman and submitted to the council under subsection (2) are  
11 exempt from disclosure under the freedom of information act, 1976  
12 PA 442, MCL 15.231 to 15.246.

13 Sec. 12. Before announcing to the general public a conclusion  
14 or recommendation that expressly or by implication criticizes a  
15 state department or agency, the ombudsman shall consult with the  
16 state department or agency. If the ombudsman publishes an opinion  
17 adverse to a state department or agency, the ombudsman shall  
18 include in that publication a statement of reasonable length made  
19 to the ombudsman by the state department or agency in defense or  
20 mitigation of the finding if that statement is provided within a  
21 reasonable time as determined by the council.

22 Sec. 13. (1) The ombudsman shall submit to the council and the  
23 legislature an annual report on the conduct of the office that  
24 contains information required by the council. The report required  
25 under this subsection must not include or disclose any personal  
26 identifying information of state employees or persons from whom  
27 information is acquired.

28 (2) The ombudsman shall annually post on its website a report  
29 that contains all of the following:



1 (a) The number of complaints received.

2 (b) The number of complaints investigated.

3 (c) The number of complaints resolved.

4 (d) The nature of each incident that was the basis for the  
5 complaint. However, personal identifying information must not be  
6 included.

7 (e) The average time from the receipt of a complaint until a  
8 resolution report is provided under section 11(1).

9 (f) The percentage of repeat complaints.

10 (g) Satisfaction feedback.

11 (h) Any additional information the council requests to be  
12 included in the annual report or the ombudsman considers relevant.

13 Sec. 14. (1) A state department or agency shall not penalize  
14 in any way a complainant for filing a complaint, providing  
15 information to the council or a legislator, or cooperating with the  
16 ombudsman in investigating a complaint.

17 (2) A state department or agency or any person shall not  
18 hinder the lawful actions of the ombudsman or employees of the  
19 office or willfully refuse to comply with any lawful demand of the  
20 office.

21 Sec. 15. The authority granted to the ombudsman under this act  
22 is in addition to other authority granted by law to any other  
23 office or agency relative to a remedy or right of appeal or  
24 objection for a complainant, or any procedure provided for the  
25 inquiry into, or investigation of, any matter. The authority  
26 granted to the ombudsman under this act does not limit or affect  
27 any other remedy or right of appeal or objection provided by law  
28 and must not be considered to be exclusionary.

29 Sec. 16. A person that violates this act is guilty of a



1 misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more than 1 year or  
2 a fine of not more than \$1,000.00, or both.

3       Sec. 17. This act is repealed 10 years after the date it is  
4 enacted into law.

