

# SENATE BILL NO. 977

June 18, 2020, Introduced by Senator DALEY and referred to the Committee on Elections.

A bill to amend 1954 PA 116, entitled  
"Michigan election law,"  
by amending section 759 (MCL 168.759), as amended by 2018 PA 603.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

1           Sec. 759. (1) Subject to section 761(3), at any time during  
2 the 75 days before a primary or special primary, but not later than  
3 8 p.m. on the day of a primary or special primary, an elector may  
4 apply for an absent voter ballot. The elector shall apply in person

1 or by mail with the clerk of the township or city in which the  
2 elector is registered. The clerk of a city or township shall not  
3 send by first-class mail an absent voter ballot to an elector after  
4 5 p.m. on the Friday immediately before the election. In addition,  
5 the clerk of a city or township shall not issue an absent voter  
6 ballot to a registered elector in that city or township after 4  
7 p.m. on the day before the election. An application received before  
8 a primary or special primary may be for either that primary only,  
9 or for that primary and the election that follows. An individual  
10 may submit a voter registration application and an absent voter  
11 ballot application at the same time if applying in person with the  
12 clerk or deputy clerk of the city or township in which the  
13 individual resides. Immediately after his or her voter registration  
14 application and absent voter ballot application are approved by the  
15 clerk or deputy clerk, the individual may, subject to the  
16 identification requirement in section 761(6), complete an absent  
17 voter ballot at the clerk's office.

18 (2) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (1) and subject  
19 to section 761(3), at any time during the 75 days before an  
20 election, but not later than 8 p.m. on the day of an election, an  
21 elector may apply for an absent voter ballot. The elector shall  
22 apply in person or by mail with the clerk of the township, city, or  
23 village in which the voter is registered. The clerk of a city or  
24 township shall not send by first-class mail an absent voter ballot  
25 to an elector after 5 p.m. on the Friday immediately before the  
26 election. In addition, the clerk of a city or township shall not  
27 issue an absent voter ballot to a registered elector in that city  
28 or township after 4 p.m. on the day before the election. An  
29 individual may submit a voter registration application and an

1 absent voter ballot application at the same time if applying in  
2 person with the clerk or deputy clerk of the city or township in  
3 which the individual resides. Immediately after his or her voter  
4 registration application and absent voter ballot application are  
5 approved by the clerk, the individual may, subject to the  
6 identification requirement in section 761(6), complete an absent  
7 voter ballot at the clerk's office.

8 (3) An application for an absent voter ballot under this  
9 section may be made in any of the following ways:

10 (a) By a written request signed by the voter.

11 (b) On an absent voter ballot application form provided for  
12 that purpose by the clerk of the city or township.

13 (c) On a federal postcard application.

14 (4) An applicant for an absent voter ballot shall sign the  
15 application. A clerk or assistant clerk shall not deliver an absent  
16 voter ballot to an applicant who does not sign the application. A  
17 person shall not be in possession of a signed absent voter ballot  
18 application except for the applicant; a member of the applicant's  
19 immediate family; a person residing in the applicant's household; a  
20 person whose job normally includes the handling of mail, but only  
21 during the course of his or her employment; a registered elector  
22 requested by the applicant to return the application; or a clerk,  
23 assistant of the clerk, or other authorized election official. A  
24 registered elector who is requested by the applicant to return his  
25 or her absent voter ballot application shall sign the certificate  
26 on the absent voter ballot application.

27 (5) The clerk of a city or township shall have absent voter  
28 ballot application forms available in the clerk's office at all  
29 times and shall furnish an absent voter ballot application form to

1 anyone upon a verbal or written request. The absent voter ballot  
2 application must be in substantially the following form:

3 "Application for absent voter ballot for:

4 [ ] The primary or special primary election to be held on  
5 \_\_\_\_\_ (Date).

6 [ ] The election to be held on \_\_\_\_\_ (Date).

7 (Check applicable election or elections)

8 I, ..... , a United States  
9 citizen and a qualified and registered elector of the .....  
10 precinct of the township of ..... or of the .....  
11 ward of the city of ..... , in the  
12 county of ..... and state of Michigan,  
13 apply for an official ballot, or ballots, to be voted by me at the  
14 election or elections as requested in this application.

15 Send absent voter ballot to me at:

16 .....

17 (Street No. or R.R.)

18 .....

19 (Post Office) (State) (Zip Code)

20 My registered address .....

21 (Street No. or R.R.)

22 .....

23 (Post Office) (State) (Zip Code)

24 Date.....

25 I certify that I am a United States citizen and that  
26 the statements in this absent voter ballot  
27 application are true.

28 .....

29 (Signature)

WARNING

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You must be a United States citizen to vote. If you are not a United States citizen, you will not be issued an absent voter ballot.

A person making a false statement in this absent voter ballot application is guilty of a misdemeanor. It is a violation of Michigan election law for a person other than those listed in the instructions to return, offer to return, agree to return, or solicit to return your absent voter ballot application to the clerk. An assistant authorized by the clerk who receives absent voter ballot applications at a location other than the clerk's office must have credentials signed by the clerk. Ask to see his or her credentials before entrusting your application with a person claiming to have the clerk's authorization to return your application.

Certificate of Authorized Registered  
Elector Returning Absent Voter  
Ballot Application

I certify that my name is ..... , my address is ..... , and my date of birth is ..... ; that I am delivering the absent voter ballot application of ..... at his or her request; that I did not solicit or request to return the application; that I have not made any markings on the application; that I have not altered the application in any way; that I have not influenced the applicant; and that I am aware that a false statement in this certificate is a violation of Michigan election law.

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Date)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature) "

1           (6) The following instructions for an applicant for an absent  
2 voter ballot must be included with each application furnished an  
3 applicant:

4                   INSTRUCTIONS FOR APPLICANTS FOR ABSENT VOTER BALLOTS

5           Step 1. After completely filling out the application, sign and  
6 date the application in the place designated. Your signature must  
7 appear on the application or you will not receive an absent voter  
8 ballot.

9           Step 2. Deliver the application by 1 of the following methods:

10           (a) Place the application in an envelope addressed to the  
11 appropriate clerk and place the necessary postage upon the return  
12 envelope and deposit it in the United States mail or with another  
13 public postal service, express mail service, parcel post service,  
14 or common carrier.

15           (b) Deliver the application personally to the clerk's office,  
16 to the clerk, or to an authorized assistant of the clerk.

17           (c) In either (a) or (b), a member of the immediate family of  
18 the voter including a father-in-law, mother-in-law, brother-in-law,  
19 sister-in-law, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, or  
20 grandchild or a person residing in the voter's household may mail  
21 or deliver the application to the clerk for the applicant.

22           (d) If an applicant cannot return the application in any of  
23 the above methods, the applicant may select any registered elector  
24 to return the application. The person returning the application  
25 must sign and return the certificate at the bottom of the  
26 application.

27           (7) A person who prints and distributes absent voter ballot  
28 applications shall print on the application the warning,  
29 certificate of authorized registered elector returning absent voter

1 ballot application, and instructions required by this section.

2 (8) A person who **knowingly** makes a false statement in an  
3 absent voter ballot application is guilty of a misdemeanor. A  
4 person who forges a signature on an absent voter ballot application  
5 is guilty of a felony. A person who is not authorized in this act  
6 and who both distributes absent voter ballot applications to absent  
7 voters and returns those absent voter ballot applications to a  
8 clerk or assistant of the clerk is guilty of a misdemeanor.

9 (9) **Except as otherwise expressly authorized by law, a person**  
10 **who knowingly submits an absent voter ballot application containing**  
11 **or using another person's name and personal identification**  
12 **information is guilty of a felony.**

13 (10) A person who knowingly submits an absent voter ballot  
14 application with the intent to obtain multiple absent voter ballots  
15 for a person is guilty of a felony.