

# SENATE BILL No. 1188

December 8, 2016, Introduced by Senator CASPERSON and referred to the Committee on Transportation.

A bill to amend 1949 PA 300, entitled  
"Michigan vehicle code,"  
by amending section 722 (MCL 257.722), as amended by 2016 PA 72.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

1           Sec. 722. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section,  
2 the maximum axle load shall not exceed the number of pounds  
3 designated in the following provisions that prescribe the distance  
4 between axles:

5           (a) If the axle spacing is 9 feet or more between axles, the  
6 maximum axle load shall not exceed 18,000 pounds for vehicles  
7 equipped with high pressure pneumatic or balloon tires.

8           (b) If the axle spacing is less than 9 feet between 2 axles  
9 but more than 3-1/2 feet, the maximum axle load shall not exceed  
10 13,000 pounds for high pressure pneumatic or balloon tires.

11           (c) If the axles are spaced less than 3-1/2 feet apart, the

1 maximum axle load shall not exceed 9,000 pounds per axle.

2 (d) Subdivisions (a), (b), and (c) shall be known as the  
3 normal loading maximum.

4 (2) When normal loading is in effect, the state transportation  
5 department, or a local authority with respect to highways under its  
6 jurisdiction, may designate certain highways, or sections of those  
7 highways, where bridges and road surfaces are adequate for heavier  
8 loading, and revise a designation as needed, on which the maximum  
9 tandem axle assembly loading shall not exceed 16,000 pounds for any  
10 axle of the assembly, if there is no other axle within 9 feet of  
11 any axle of the assembly.

12 (3) On a legal combination of vehicles, only 1 tandem axle  
13 assembly is permitted on the designated highways at the gross  
14 permissible weight of 16,000 pounds per axle, if there is no other  
15 axle within 9 feet of any axle of the assembly, and if no other  
16 tandem axle assembly in the combination of vehicles exceeds a gross  
17 weight of 13,000 pounds per axle. On a combination of truck tractor  
18 and semitrailer having not more than 5 axles, 2 consecutive tandem  
19 axle assemblies are permitted on the designated highways at a gross  
20 permissible weight of 16,000 pounds per axle, if there is no other  
21 axle within 9 feet of any axle of the assembly.

22 (4) Notwithstanding subsection (3), on a combination of truck  
23 tractor and semitrailer having not more than 5 axles, 2 consecutive  
24 sets of tandem axles may carry a gross permissible weight of not to  
25 exceed 17,000 pounds on any axle of the tandem axles if there is no  
26 other axle within 9 feet of any axle of the tandem axles and if the  
27 first and last axles of the consecutive sets of tandem axles are

1 not less than 36 feet apart and the gross vehicle weight does not  
2 exceed 80,000 pounds to pick up and deliver agricultural  
3 commodities between the national truck network or special  
4 designated highways and any other highway. This subsection is not  
5 subject to the maximum axle loads of subsections (1), (2), and (3).  
6 For purposes of this subsection, a "tandem axle" means 2 axles  
7 spaced more than 40 inches but not more than 96 inches apart or 2  
8 axles spaced more than 3-1/2 feet but less than 9 feet apart. This  
9 subsection does not apply during that period when reduced maximum  
10 loads are in effect under subsection (8).

11 (5) The seasonal reductions described under subsection (8) to  
12 the loading maximums and gross vehicle weight requirement of  
13 subsection (12) do not apply to a person hauling agricultural  
14 commodities if the person who picks up or delivers the agricultural  
15 commodity either from a farm or to a farm notifies the county road  
16 commission for roads under its authority not less than 48 hours  
17 before the pickup or delivery of the time and location of the  
18 pickup or delivery. The county road commission shall issue a permit  
19 to the person and charge a fee that does not exceed the  
20 administrative costs incurred. The permit shall contain all of the  
21 following:

22 (a) The designated route or routes of travel for the load.

23 (b) The date and time period requested by the person who picks  
24 up or delivers the agricultural commodities during which the load  
25 may be delivered or picked up.

26 (c) A maximum speed limit of travel, if necessary.

27 (d) Any other specific conditions agreed to between the

1 parties.

2 (6) The seasonal reductions described under subsection (8) to  
3 the loading maximums and gross vehicle weight requirements of  
4 subsection (12) do not apply to public utility vehicles under the  
5 following circumstances:

6 (a) For emergency public utility work on restricted roads, as  
7 follows:

8 (i) If required by the county road commission, the public  
9 utility or its subcontractor shall notify the county road  
10 commission, as soon as practical, of the location of the emergency  
11 public utility work and provide a statement that the vehicles that  
12 were used to perform the emergency utility work may have exceeded  
13 the loading maximums and gross vehicle weight requirements of  
14 subsection (12) as reduced under subsection (8). The notification  
15 may be made via facsimile or electronically.

16 (ii) The public utility vehicle travels to and from the site  
17 of the emergency public utility work while on a restricted road at  
18 a speed not greater than 35 miles per hour.

19 (b) For nonemergency public utility work on restricted roads,  
20 as follows:

21 (i) If the county road commission requires, the public utility  
22 or its subcontractor shall apply to the county road commission  
23 annually for a seasonal truck permit for roads under its authority  
24 before seasonal weight restrictions are effective. The county road  
25 commission shall issue a seasonal truck permit for each public  
26 utility vehicle or vehicle configuration the public utility or  
27 subcontractor anticipates will be utilized for nonemergency public

1 utility work. The county road commission may charge a fee for a  
2 seasonal truck permit that does not exceed the administrative costs  
3 incurred for the permit. The seasonal truck permit shall contain  
4 all of the following:

5 (A) The seasonal period requested by the public utility or  
6 subcontractor during which the permit is valid.

7 (B) A unique identification number for the vehicle and any  
8 vehicle configuration to be covered on the seasonal truck permit  
9 requested by the public utility or subcontractor.

10 (C) A requirement that travel on restricted roads during  
11 weight restrictions will be minimized and only utilized when  
12 necessary to perform public utility work using the public utility  
13 vehicle or vehicle configuration and that nonrestricted roads shall  
14 be used for travel when available and for routine travel.

15 (D) A requirement that in the case of a subcontractor the  
16 permit is only valid while the subcontractor vehicle is being  
17 operated in the performance of public utility work.

18 (E) A requirement that a subcontractor vehicle or vehicle  
19 configuration shall display signage on the outside of the vehicle  
20 to identify the vehicle as operating on behalf of the public  
21 utility.

22 (ii) If the county road commission requires notification, the  
23 county road commission shall provide a notification application for  
24 the public utility or its subcontractor to use when requesting  
25 access to operate on restricted roads and the public utility or its  
26 subcontractor shall provide notification to the county road  
27 commission, via facsimile or electronically, not later than 24

1 hours before the time of the intended travel. A subcontractor using  
2 a vehicle on a restricted road shall have a copy of any  
3 notification provided to a county road commission in the  
4 subcontractor's possession while performing the relevant  
5 nonemergency work. Notwithstanding this subsection or an agreement  
6 under this subsection, if the county road commission determines  
7 that the condition of a particular road under its jurisdiction  
8 makes it unusable, the county road commission may deny access to  
9 all or any part of that road. The denial shall be made and  
10 communicated via facsimile or electronically to the public utility  
11 or its subcontractor within 24 hours after receiving notification  
12 that the public utility or subcontractors intends to perform  
13 nonemergency work that requires use of that road. Any notification  
14 that is not disapproved within 24 hours after the notice is  
15 received by the county road commission is considered approved. The  
16 notification application required under this subparagraph may  
17 include all of the following information:

- 18 (A) The address or location of the nonemergency work.  
19 (B) The date or dates of the nonemergency work.  
20 (C) The route to be taken to the nonemergency work site.  
21 (D) The restricted road or roads intended to be traveled upon  
22 to the nonemergency work site or sites.  
23 (E) In the case of a subcontractor, the utility on whose  
24 behalf the subcontractor is performing services.  
25 (7) The normal size of tires shall be the rated size as  
26 published by the manufacturers, and the maximum wheel load  
27 permissible for any wheel shall not exceed 700 pounds per inch of

1 width of tire.

2 (8) Except as provided in this subsection and subsection (9),  
3 during the months of March, April, and May in each year, the  
4 maximum axle load allowable on concrete pavements or pavements with  
5 a concrete base is reduced by 25% from the maximum axle load as  
6 specified in this chapter, and the maximum axle loads allowable on  
7 all other types of roads during these months are reduced by 35%  
8 from the maximum axle loads as specified. The maximum wheel load  
9 shall not exceed 525 pounds per inch of tire width on concrete and  
10 concrete base or 450 pounds per inch of tire width on all other  
11 roads during the period the seasonal road restrictions are in  
12 effect. Subject to subsection (5), this subsection does not apply  
13 to vehicles transporting agricultural commodities or, subject to  
14 subsection (6), public utility vehicles on a highway, road, or  
15 street under the jurisdiction of a local road agency. In addition,  
16 this subsection does not apply to a vehicle delivering propane fuel  
17 to a residence if the vehicle's propane tank is filled to not more  
18 than 50% of its capacity and the vehicle is traveling at not more  
19 than 35 miles per hour. The state transportation department and  
20 each local authority with highways and streets under its  
21 jurisdiction to which the seasonal restrictions prescribed under  
22 this subsection apply shall post all of the following information  
23 on the homepage of its website or, if a local authority does not  
24 have a website, then on the website of a statewide road association  
25 of which it is a member:

26 (a) The dates when the seasonal restrictions are in effect.

27 (b) The names of the highways and streets and portions of

1 highways and streets to which the seasonal restrictions apply.

2       (9) The state transportation department for roads under its  
3 jurisdiction and a county road commission for roads under its  
4 jurisdiction may grant exemptions from seasonal weight restrictions  
5 for milk on specified routes when requested in writing. Approval or  
6 denial of a request for an exemption shall be given by written  
7 notice to the applicant within 30 days after the date of submission  
8 of the application. If a request is denied, the written notice  
9 shall state the reason for denial and alternate routes for which  
10 the permit may be issued. The applicant may appeal to the state  
11 transportation commission or the county road commission. These  
12 exemptions do not apply on county roads in counties that have  
13 negotiated agreements with milk haulers or haulers of other  
14 commodities during periods of seasonal load limits before April 14,  
15 1993. This subsection does not limit the ability of these counties  
16 to continue to negotiate such agreements.

17       (10) The state transportation department, or a local authority  
18 with respect to highways under its jurisdiction, may suspend the  
19 restrictions imposed by this section when and where conditions of  
20 the highways or the public health, safety, and welfare warrant  
21 suspension, and impose the restricted loading requirements of this  
22 section on designated highways at any other time that the  
23 conditions of the highway require.

24       (11) For the purpose of enforcing this act, the gross vehicle  
25 weight of a single vehicle and load or a combination of vehicles  
26 and loads shall be determined by weighing individual axles or  
27 groups of axles, and the total weight on all the axles shall be the



1 gross vehicle weight. In addition, the gross axle weight shall be  
2 determined by weighing individual axles or by weighing a group of  
3 axles and dividing the gross weight of the group of axles by the  
4 number of axles in the group. For purposes of subsection (12), the  
5 overall gross weight on a group of 2 or more axles shall be  
6 determined by weighing individual axles or several axles, and the  
7 total weight of all the axles in the group shall be the overall  
8 gross weight of the group.

9 (12) The loading maximum in this subsection applies to  
10 interstate highways, and the state transportation department, or a  
11 local authority with respect to highways under its jurisdiction,  
12 may designate a highway, or a section of a highway, for the  
13 operation of vehicles having a gross vehicle weight of not more  
14 than 80,000 pounds that are subject to the following load maximums:

15 (a) Twenty thousand pounds on any 1 axle, including all  
16 enforcement tolerances.

17 (b) A tandem axle weight of 34,000 pounds, including all  
18 enforcement tolerances.

19 (c) An overall gross weight on a group of 2 or more  
20 consecutive axles equaling:

$$21 \quad W=500[(LN)/(N-1)+12N+36]$$

22 where W = overall gross weight on a group of 2 or more  
23 consecutive axles to the nearest 500 pounds, L = distance in feet  
24 between the extreme of a group of 2 or more consecutive axles, and  
25 N = number of axles in the group under consideration; except that 2  
26 consecutive sets of tandem axles may carry a gross load of 34,000

1 pounds each if the first and last axles of the consecutive sets of  
2 tandem axles are not less than 36 feet apart. The gross vehicle  
3 weight shall not exceed 80,000 pounds including all enforcement  
4 tolerances. Except for 5 axle truck tractor, semitrailer  
5 combinations having 2 consecutive sets of tandem axles, vehicles  
6 having a gross weight in excess of 80,000 pounds or in excess of  
7 the vehicle gross weight determined by application of the formula  
8 in this subsection are subject to the maximum axle loads of  
9 subsections (1), (2), and (3). As used in this subsection, "tandem  
10 axle weight" means the total weight transmitted to the road by 2 or  
11 more consecutive axles, the centers of which may be included  
12 between parallel transverse vertical planes spaced more than 40  
13 inches but not more than 96 inches apart, extending across the full  
14 width of the vehicle. Except as otherwise provided in this section,  
15 vehicles transporting agricultural commodities shall have weight  
16 load maximums as set forth in this subsection.

17 (13) The axle loading maximums under subsections (1), (2),  
18 (3), and (4) are increased by 10% for vehicles transporting  
19 agricultural commodities or raw timber, excluding farm equipment  
20 and fuel, from the place of harvest or farm storage to the first  
21 point of delivery on a road in this state. However, the axle  
22 loading maximums as increased under this subsection do not alter  
23 the gross vehicle weight restrictions set forth in this act. This  
24 subsection does not apply to either of the following:

25 (a) A vehicle utilizing an interstate highway.

26 (b) A vehicle utilizing a road that is subject to seasonal  
27 weight restrictions under subsection (8) during the time that the

1 seasonal weight restrictions are in effect.

2 (14) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF THIS SECTION, A  
3 VEHICLE THAT IS OPERATED BY AN ENGINE THAT IS FUELED WHOLLY OR  
4 PARTIALLY BY COMPRESSED OR LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS MAY EXCEED THE  
5 AXLE LOADING MAXIMUMS UNDER SUBSECTIONS (1), (2), (3), AND (4) AND  
6 THE WEIGHT LOAD MAXIMUMS UNDER SUBSECTION (12) BY AN AMOUNT EQUAL  
7 TO THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE WEIGHT OF THE VEHICLE ATTRIBUTABLE TO  
8 THE NATURAL GAS TANK AND FUELING SYSTEM CARRIED BY THAT VEHICLE AND  
9 THE WEIGHT OF A COMPARABLE DIESEL TANK AND FUELING SYSTEM. THE  
10 AMOUNT BY WHICH A VEHICLE DESCRIBED IN THIS SUBSECTION MAY EXCEED  
11 THE AXLE LOADING MAXIMUMS UNDER SUBSECTIONS (1), (2), (3), AND (4)  
12 AND THE WEIGHT LOAD MAXIMUMS UNDER SUBSECTION (12) SHALL NOT EXCEED  
13 2,000 POUNDS.

14 (15) ~~(14)~~—As used in this section:

15 (a) "Agricultural commodities" means those plants and animals  
16 useful to human beings produced by agriculture and includes, but is  
17 not limited to, forages and sod crops, grains and feed crops, field  
18 crops, dairy and dairy products, poultry and poultry products,  
19 cervidae, livestock, including breeding and grazing, equine, fish,  
20 and other aquacultural products, bees and bee products, berries,  
21 herbs, fruits, vegetables, flowers, seeds, grasses, nursery stock,  
22 mushrooms, fertilizer, livestock bedding, farming equipment, fuel  
23 for agricultural use, and maple sap. Agricultural commodities do  
24 not include trees or lumber.

25 (b) "Emergency public utility work" means work performed to  
26 restore public utility service or to eliminate a danger to the  
27 public due to a natural disaster, an act of God, or an emergency

1 situation, whether or not a public official has declared an  
2 emergency.

3 (c) "Farm storage" means any of the following:

4 (i) An edifice, silo, tank, bin, crib, interstice, or  
5 protected enclosed structure, or more than 1 edifice, silo, tank,  
6 bin, crib, interstice, or protected enclosed structure located  
7 contiguous to each other.

8 (ii) An open environment used for the purpose of temporarily  
9 storing a crop.

10 (d) "Public utility" means a public utility under the  
11 jurisdiction of the public service commission or a transmission  
12 company.

13 (e) "Public utility vehicle" means a vehicle owned or operated  
14 by a public utility or operated by a subcontractor on behalf of a  
15 public utility.

16 (f) "Transmission company" means either an affiliated  
17 transmission company or an independent transmission company as  
18 those terms are defined in section 2 of the electric transmission  
19 line certification act, 1995 PA 30, MCL 460.562.

20 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 90 days  
21 after the date it is enacted into law.