

**SUBSTITUTE FOR  
HOUSE BILL NO. 4957**

A bill to amend 1939 PA 288, entitled "Probate code of 1939," by amending sections 14, 15, 16, 18, 18i, and 18k of chapter XIIA (MCL 712A.14, 712A.15, 712A.16, 712A.18, 712A.18i, and 712A.18k), section 14 as amended by 2012 PA 163, section 15 as amended by 1998 PA 474, section 16 as amended by 1998 PA 478, section 18 as amended by 2011 PA 295, section 18i as added by 1996 PA 244, and section 18k as amended by 2014 PA 458.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

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CHAPTER XIIA

Sec. 14. (1) Any local police officer, sheriff or deputy sheriff, state police officer, county agent or probation officer of any court of record may, without the order of the court, immediately take into custody any child who is found violating any law or ordinance, or for whom there is reasonable cause to believe

1 is violating or has violated a personal protection order issued  
2 under section 2(h) of this chapter by the court under section 2950  
3 or 2950a of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL  
4 600.2950 and 600.2950a, or for whom there is reasonable cause to  
5 believe is violating or has violated a valid foreign protection  
6 order. If the officer or county agent takes a child coming within  
7 the provisions of this chapter into custody, he or she shall  
8 immediately attempt to notify the parent or parents, guardian, or  
9 custodian. While awaiting the arrival of the parent or parents,  
10 guardian, or custodian, a child under the age of ~~17-18~~ years taken  
11 into custody under the provisions of this chapter shall not be held  
12 in **A JAIL OR** any **OTHER** detention facility ~~unless the child is~~  
13 ~~completely isolated so as to prevent any verbal, visual, or~~  
14 ~~physical contact with any adult prisoner.~~ **FOR ADULTS BUT MAY BE**  
15 **HELD IN A DETENTION FACILITY FOR JUVENILES.** Unless the child  
16 requires immediate detention as provided for in this act, the  
17 officer shall accept the written promise of the parent or parents,  
18 guardian, or custodian, to bring the child to the court at a fixed  
19 time. The child shall then be released to the custody of the parent  
20 or parents, guardian, or custodian.

21 (2) If a child is not released under subsection (1), the child  
22 and his or her **PARENT OR** parents, guardian, or custodian, if they  
23 can be located, shall immediately be brought before the court for a  
24 preliminary hearing on the status of the child, and an order signed  
25 by a judge or a referee authorizing the filing of a complaint shall  
26 be entered or the child shall be released to his or her parent or  
27 parents, guardian, or custodian.

1 (3) If a complaint is authorized under subsection (2), the  
2 order shall state where the child is to be placed, pending  
3 investigation and hearing, which placement may be in any of the  
4 following:

5 (a) In the home of the child's parent, guardian, or custodian.

6 (b) If a child is within the court's jurisdiction under  
7 section 2(a) of this chapter, in a suitable foster care home  
8 subject to the court's supervision. Except as otherwise provided in  
9 subsections (4) and (5), if a child is within the court's  
10 jurisdiction under section 2(b) of this chapter, the court shall  
11 not place a child in a foster care home subject to the court's  
12 supervision.

13 (c) In a child care institution or child placing agency  
14 licensed by the department ~~of human services~~ to receive for care  
15 children within the jurisdiction of the court.

16 (d) In a suitable place of detention.

17 ~~—— (4) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (5), if a court~~  
18 ~~is providing at the time of the enactment of this subsection foster~~  
19 ~~care home services subject to the court's supervision to children~~  
20 ~~within section 2(b) of this chapter, the court may continue to~~  
21 ~~provide those services through December 31, 1989. Beginning January~~  
22 ~~1, 1990, the court shall discontinue providing those services.~~

23 ~~—— (5) If a court located in a county with a population in excess~~  
24 ~~of 650,000 is providing at the time of the enactment of this~~  
25 ~~subsection foster care home services subject to the court's~~  
26 ~~supervision to children within section 2(b) of this chapter, the~~  
27 ~~court may continue to provide those services through December 31,~~

1 ~~1991. Beginning January 1, 1992, the court shall discontinue those~~  
2 ~~services.~~

3       Sec. 15. (1) In the case of a child concerning whom a  
4 complaint has been made or a petition has been filed ~~pursuant to~~  
5 **UNDER** this chapter, the court may order the child, pending the  
6 hearing, detained in a facility as the court ~~shall designate.~~

7 **DESIGNATES.** The court may release the child, pending the hearing,  
8 in the custody of a parent, guardian, or custodian, to be brought  
9 before the court at the time designated. As used in this  
10 subsection, "petition" includes all of the following:

11       (a) Petition.

12       (b) Supplemental petition.

13       (c) Petition for revocation of probation.

14       (d) Supplemental petition alleging a violation of a personal  
15 protection order.

16       (2) Custody, pending hearing, is limited to the following  
17 children:

18       (a) Those whose home conditions make immediate removal  
19 necessary.

20       (b) Those who have a record of unexcused failures to appear at  
21 juvenile court proceedings.

22       (c) Those who have run away from home.

23       (d) Those who have failed to remain in a detention or  
24 nonsecure facility or placement in violation of a court order.

25       (e) Those whose offenses are so serious that release would  
26 endanger public safety.

27       (f) Those who have allegedly violated a personal protection

1 order and for whom it appears there is a substantial likelihood of  
2 retaliation or continued violation.

3 (3) A child taken into custody ~~pursuant~~ **ACCORDING** to section  
4 2(a)(2) to (4) of this chapter or subsection (2)(c) shall not be  
5 detained in any secure facility designed to physically restrict the  
6 movements and activities of alleged or adjudicated juvenile  
7 offenders unless the court finds that the child willfully violated  
8 a court order and the court finds, after a hearing and on the  
9 record, that there is not a less restrictive alternative more  
10 appropriate to the needs of the child. ~~This subsection does not~~  
11 ~~apply to a child who is under the jurisdiction of the court~~  
12 ~~pursuant to section 2(a)(1) of this chapter or a child who is not~~  
13 ~~less than 17 years of age and who is under the jurisdiction of the~~  
14 ~~court pursuant to a supplemental petition under section 2(h) of~~  
15 ~~this chapter.~~

16 (4) A child taken into custody ~~pursuant to~~ **UNDER** section 2(b)  
17 of this chapter or subsection (2)(a) shall not be detained in any  
18 secure facility designed to physically restrict the movements and  
19 activities of alleged or adjudicated juvenile offenders or in a  
20 cell or other secure area of any secure facility designed to  
21 incarcerate adults.

22 (5) A child taken into custody ~~pursuant to~~ **UNDER** section  
23 2(a)(2) to (4) of this chapter or subsection (2)(c) shall not be  
24 detained in a cell or other secure area of any secure facility  
25 designed to incarcerate adults unless ~~either of the following~~  
26 ~~applies:~~

27 ~~— (a) A child is under the jurisdiction of the court pursuant to~~

1 ~~section 2(a)(1) of this chapter for an offense which, if committed~~  
2 ~~by an adult, would be a felony.~~

3 ~~—— (b) A **THE** child is not less than 17-18 years of age and is~~  
4 ~~under the jurisdiction of the court pursuant **UNDER** to a~~  
5 ~~supplemental petition under section 2(h) of this chapter.~~

6       Sec. 16. (1) If a juvenile under the age of 17-18 years is  
7 taken into custody or detained, the juvenile shall not be confined  
8 in any police station, prison, jail, lock-up, or reformatory or  
9 transported with, or compelled or permitted to associate or mingle  
10 with, criminal or dissolute persons. ~~However, except as otherwise~~  
11 ~~provided in section 15(3), (4), and (5) of this chapter, the court~~  
12 ~~may order a juvenile 15 years of age or older whose habits or~~  
13 ~~conduct are considered a menace to other juveniles, or who may not~~  
14 ~~otherwise be safely detained, placed in a jail or other place of~~  
15 ~~detention for adults, but in a room or ward separate from adults~~  
16 ~~and for not more than 30 days, unless longer detention is necessary~~  
17 ~~for the service of process.~~

18       (2) The county board of commissioners in each county or of  
19 counties contracting together may provide for the diagnosis,  
20 treatment, care, training, and detention of juveniles in a child  
21 care home or facility conducted as an agency of the county if the  
22 home or facility meets licensing standards established under 1973  
23 PA 116, MCL 722.111 to 722.128. The court or a court-approved  
24 agency may arrange for the boarding of juveniles in ~~any~~ **EITHER** of  
25 the following:

26       (a) If a juvenile is within the court's jurisdiction under  
27 section 2(a) of this chapter, a suitable foster care home subject

1 to the court's supervision. If a juvenile is within the court's  
2 jurisdiction under section 2(b) of this chapter, the court shall  
3 not place a juvenile in a foster care home subject to the court's  
4 supervision.

5 (b) A child caring institution or child placing agency  
6 licensed by the department of ~~consumer and industry services~~  
7 **LICENSING AND REGULATORY AFFAIRS** to receive for care juveniles  
8 within the court's jurisdiction.

9 ~~—— (c) If in a room or ward separate and apart from adult~~  
10 ~~eriminals, the county jail for juveniles over 17 years of age~~  
11 ~~within the court's jurisdiction.~~

12 (3) If a detention home or facility is established as an  
13 agency of the county, the judge may appoint a superintendent and  
14 other necessary employees for the home or facility who shall  
15 receive compensation as provided by the county board of  
16 commissioners of the county. This section does not alter or  
17 diminish the legal responsibility of the ~~family independence agency~~  
18 **DEPARTMENT** or a county juvenile agency to receive juveniles  
19 committed by the court.

20 (4) If the court under subsection (2) arranges for the board  
21 of juveniles temporarily detained in private homes or in a child  
22 caring institution or child placing agency, a reasonable sum fixed  
23 by the court for their board shall be paid by the county treasurer  
24 as provided in section 25 of this chapter.

25 (5) A court shall not provide foster care home services  
26 subject to the court's supervision to juveniles within section 2(b)  
27 of this chapter.

1           (6) A juvenile detention home described in subsection (3)  
2 shall be operated under the direction of the county board of  
3 commissioners or, in a county that has an elected county executive,  
4 under the county executive's direction. ~~However, a~~ A different  
5 method for directing the operation of a detention home may be  
6 agreed to in any county by the chief judge of the circuit court in  
7 that county and the county board of commissioners or, in a county  
8 that has an elected county executive, the county executive.

9           Sec. 18. (1) If the court finds that a juvenile concerning  
10 whom a petition is filed is not within this chapter, the court  
11 shall enter an order dismissing the petition. Except as otherwise  
12 provided in subsection (10), if the court finds that a juvenile is  
13 within this chapter, the court may enter any of the following  
14 orders of disposition that are appropriate for the welfare of the  
15 juvenile and society in view of the facts proven and ascertained:

16           (a) Warn the juvenile or the juvenile's parents, guardian, or  
17 custodian and, except as provided in subsection (7), dismiss the  
18 petition.

19           (b) Place the juvenile on probation, or under supervision in  
20 the juvenile's own home or in the home of an adult who is related  
21 to the juvenile. As used in this subdivision, "related" means an  
22 individual who is not less than 18 years of age and related to the  
23 child by blood, marriage, or adoption, as grandparent, great-  
24 grandparent, great-great-grandparent, aunt or uncle, great-aunt or  
25 great-uncle, great-great-aunt or great-great-uncle, sibling,  
26 stepsibling, nephew or niece, first cousin or first cousin once  
27 removed, and the spouse of any of the above, even after the

1 marriage has ended by death or divorce. A child may be placed with  
2 the parent of a man whom the court has found probable cause to  
3 believe is the putative father if there is no man with legally  
4 established rights to the child. This placement of the child with  
5 the parent of a man whom the court has found probable cause to  
6 believe is the putative father is for the purposes of placement  
7 only and is not to be construed as a finding of paternity or to  
8 confer legal standing. The court shall order the terms and  
9 conditions of probation or supervision, including reasonable rules  
10 for the conduct of the parents, guardian, or custodian, if any, as  
11 the court determines necessary for the physical, mental, or moral  
12 well-being and behavior of the juvenile. The court may order that  
13 the juvenile participate in a juvenile drug treatment court under  
14 chapter 10A of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL  
15 600.1060 to 600.1084. The court also shall order, as a condition of  
16 probation or supervision, that the juvenile shall pay the minimum  
17 state cost prescribed by section 18m of this chapter.

18 (c) If a juvenile is within the court's jurisdiction under  
19 section 2(a) of this chapter, or under section 2(h) of this chapter  
20 for a supplemental petition, place the juvenile in a suitable  
21 foster care home subject to the court's supervision. If a juvenile  
22 is within the court's jurisdiction under section 2(b) of this  
23 chapter, the court shall not place a juvenile in a foster care home  
24 subject to the court's supervision.

25 (d) Except as otherwise provided in this subdivision, place  
26 the juvenile in or commit the juvenile to a private institution or  
27 agency approved or licensed by the department of ~~consumer and~~

1 ~~industry services~~ **LICENSING AND REGULATORY AFFAIRS** for the care of  
2 juveniles of similar age, sex, and characteristics. If the juvenile  
3 is not a ward of the court, the court shall commit the juvenile to  
4 the ~~family independence agency~~ **DEPARTMENT** or, if the county is a  
5 county juvenile agency, to that county juvenile agency for  
6 placement in or commitment to ~~such an~~ institution or agency as the  
7 department ~~of human services~~ or county juvenile agency determines  
8 is most appropriate, subject to any initial level of placement the  
9 court designates.

10 (e) Except as otherwise provided in this subdivision, commit  
11 the juvenile to a public institution, county facility, institution  
12 operated as an agency of the court or county, or agency authorized  
13 by law to receive juveniles of similar age, sex, and  
14 characteristics. If the juvenile is not a ward of the court, the  
15 court shall commit the juvenile to the department ~~of human services~~  
16 or, if the county is a county juvenile agency, to that county  
17 juvenile agency for placement in or commitment to ~~such an~~  
18 institution or facility as the department ~~of human services~~ or  
19 county juvenile agency determines is most appropriate, subject to  
20 any initial level of placement the court designates. ~~If a child is~~  
21 ~~not less than 17 years of age and is in violation of a personal~~  
22 ~~protection order, the court may commit the child to a county jail~~  
23 ~~within the adult prisoner population.~~ In a placement under  
24 subdivision (d) or a commitment under this subdivision, except to a  
25 state institution or a county juvenile agency institution, the  
26 juvenile's religious affiliation shall be protected by placement or  
27 commitment to a private child-placing or child-caring agency or

1 institution, if available. Except for commitment to the department  
2 ~~of human services~~ or a county juvenile agency, an order of  
3 commitment under this subdivision to a state institution or agency  
4 described in the youth rehabilitation services act, 1974 PA 150,  
5 MCL 803.301 to 803.309, or in 1935 PA 220, MCL 400.201 to 400.214,  
6 the court shall name the superintendent of the institution to which  
7 the juvenile is committed as a special guardian to receive benefits  
8 due the juvenile from the government of the United States. An order  
9 of commitment under this subdivision to the department ~~of human~~  
10 ~~services~~ or a county juvenile agency shall name that agency as a  
11 special guardian to receive those benefits. The benefits received  
12 by the special guardian shall be used to the extent necessary to  
13 pay for the portions of the cost of care in the institution or  
14 facility that the parent or parents are found unable to pay.

15 (f) Provide the juvenile with medical, dental, surgical, or  
16 other health care, in a local hospital if available, or elsewhere,  
17 maintaining as much as possible a local physician-patient  
18 relationship, and with clothing and other incidental items the  
19 court determines are necessary.

20 (g) Order the parents, guardian, custodian, or any other  
21 person to refrain from continuing conduct that the court determines  
22 has caused or tended to cause the juvenile to come within or to  
23 remain under this chapter or that obstructs placement or commitment  
24 of the juvenile by an order under this section.

25 (h) Appoint a guardian under section 5204 of the estates and  
26 protected individuals code, 1998 PA 386, MCL 700.5204, in response  
27 to a petition filed with the court by a person interested in the

1 juvenile's welfare. If the court appoints a guardian as authorized  
2 by this subdivision, it may dismiss the petition under this  
3 chapter.

4 (i) Order the juvenile to engage in community service.

5 (j) If the court finds that a juvenile has violated a  
6 municipal ordinance or a state or federal law, order the juvenile  
7 to pay a civil fine in the amount of the civil or penal fine  
8 provided by the ordinance or law. Money collected from fines levied  
9 under this subsection shall be distributed as provided in section  
10 29 of this chapter.

11 (k) If a juvenile is within the court's jurisdiction under  
12 section 2(a)(1) of this chapter, order the juvenile's parent or  
13 guardian to personally participate in treatment reasonably  
14 available in the parent's or guardian's location.

15 (l) If a juvenile is within the court's jurisdiction under  
16 section 2(a)(1) of this chapter, place the juvenile in and order  
17 the juvenile to complete satisfactorily a program of training in a  
18 juvenile boot camp established by the department ~~of human services~~  
19 under the juvenile boot camp act, 1996 PA 263, MCL 400.1301 to  
20 400.1309, as provided in that act. If the county is a county  
21 juvenile agency, ~~however,~~ the court shall commit the juvenile to  
22 that county juvenile agency for placement in the program under that  
23 act. Upon receiving a report of satisfactory completion of the  
24 program from the department, ~~of human services,~~ the court shall  
25 authorize the juvenile's release from placement in the juvenile  
26 boot camp. Following satisfactory completion of the juvenile boot  
27 camp program, the juvenile shall complete an additional period of

1 not less than 120 days or more than 180 days of intensive  
2 supervised community reintegration in the juvenile's local  
3 community. To place or commit a juvenile under this subdivision,  
4 the court shall determine all of the following:

5 (i) Placement in a juvenile boot camp will benefit the  
6 juvenile.

7 (ii) The juvenile is physically able to participate in the  
8 program.

9 (iii) The juvenile does not appear to have any mental handicap  
10 that would prevent participation in the program.

11 (iv) The juvenile will not be a danger to other juveniles in  
12 the boot camp.

13 (v) There is an opening in a juvenile boot camp program.

14 (vi) If the court must commit the juvenile to a county  
15 juvenile agency, the county juvenile agency is able to place the  
16 juvenile in a juvenile boot camp program.

17 (m) If the court entered a judgment of conviction under  
18 section 2d of this chapter, enter any disposition under this  
19 section or, if the court determines that the best interests of the  
20 public would be served, impose any sentence upon the juvenile that  
21 could be imposed upon an adult convicted of the offense for which  
22 the juvenile was convicted, **EXCEPT THAT A JUVENILE SHALL NOT BE**  
23 **CONFINED IN A JAIL OR PRISON UNTIL THE JUVENILE IS 18 YEARS OF AGE.**  
24 If the juvenile is convicted of a violation or conspiracy to commit  
25 a violation of section 7403(2)(a)(i) of the public health code,  
26 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7403, the court may impose the alternative  
27 sentence permitted under that section if the court determines that

1 the best interests of the public would be served. The court may  
2 delay imposing a sentence of imprisonment under this subdivision  
3 for a period not longer than the period during which the court has  
4 jurisdiction over the juvenile under this chapter by entering an  
5 order of disposition delaying imposition of sentence and placing  
6 the juvenile on probation upon the terms and conditions it  
7 considers appropriate, including any disposition under this  
8 section. If the court delays imposing sentence under this section,  
9 section 18i of this chapter applies. If the court imposes sentence,  
10 it shall enter a judgment of sentence. If the court imposes a  
11 sentence of imprisonment, the juvenile shall receive credit against  
12 the sentence for time served before sentencing. In determining  
13 whether to enter an order of disposition or impose a sentence under  
14 this subdivision, the court shall consider all of the following  
15 factors, giving greater weight to the seriousness of the offense  
16 and the juvenile's prior record:

17 (i) The seriousness of the offense in terms of community  
18 protection, including, but not limited to, the existence of any  
19 aggravating factors recognized by the sentencing guidelines, the  
20 use of a firearm or other dangerous weapon, and the impact on any  
21 victim.

22 (ii) The juvenile's culpability in committing the offense,  
23 including, but not limited to, the level of the juvenile's  
24 participation in planning and carrying out the offense and the  
25 existence of any aggravating or mitigating factors recognized by  
26 the sentencing guidelines.

27 (iii) The juvenile's prior record of delinquency including,

1 but not limited to, any record of detention, any police record, any  
2 school record, or any other evidence indicating prior delinquent  
3 behavior.

4 (iv) The juvenile's programming history, including, but not  
5 limited to, the juvenile's past willingness to participate  
6 meaningfully in available programming.

7 (v) The adequacy of the punishment or programming available in  
8 the juvenile justice system.

9 (vi) The dispositional options available for the juvenile.

10 (2) An order of disposition placing a juvenile in or  
11 committing a juvenile to care outside of the juvenile's own home  
12 and under state, county juvenile agency, or court supervision shall  
13 contain a provision for reimbursement by the juvenile, parent,  
14 guardian, or custodian to the court for the cost of care or  
15 service. The order shall be reasonable, taking into account both  
16 the income and resources of the juvenile, parent, guardian, or  
17 custodian. The amount may be based upon the guidelines and model  
18 schedule created under subsection (6). If the juvenile is receiving  
19 an adoption support subsidy under sections 115f to 115m **OR 115T** of  
20 the social welfare act, 1939 PA 280, MCL 400.115f to 400.115m **AND**  
21 **400.115T**, the amount shall not exceed the amount of the support  
22 subsidy. The reimbursement provision applies during the entire  
23 period the juvenile remains in care outside of the juvenile's own  
24 home and under state, county juvenile agency, or court supervision,  
25 unless the juvenile is in the permanent custody of the court. The  
26 court shall provide for the collection of all amounts ordered to be  
27 reimbursed and the money collected shall be accounted for and

1 reported to the county board of commissioners. Collections to cover  
2 delinquent accounts or to pay the balance due on reimbursement  
3 orders may be made after a juvenile is released or discharged from  
4 care outside the juvenile's own home and under state, county  
5 juvenile agency, or court supervision. Twenty-five percent of all  
6 amounts collected under an order entered under this subsection  
7 shall be credited to the appropriate fund of the county to offset  
8 the administrative cost of collections. The balance of all amounts  
9 collected under an order entered under this subsection shall be  
10 divided in the same ratio in which the county, state, and federal  
11 government participate in the cost of care outside the juvenile's  
12 own home and under state, county juvenile agency, or court  
13 supervision. The court may also collect from the government of the  
14 United States benefits paid for the cost of care of a court ward.  
15 Money collected for juveniles placed by the court with or committed  
16 to the department of ~~human services~~ or a county juvenile agency  
17 shall be accounted for and reported on an individual juvenile  
18 basis. In cases of delinquent accounts, the court may also enter an  
19 order to intercept state or federal tax refunds of a juvenile,  
20 parent, guardian, or custodian and initiate the necessary offset  
21 proceedings in order to recover the cost of care or service. The  
22 court shall send to the person who is the subject of the intercept  
23 order advance written notice of the proposed offset. The notice  
24 shall include notice of the opportunity to contest the offset on  
25 the grounds that the intercept is not proper because of a mistake  
26 of fact concerning the amount of the delinquency or the identity of  
27 the person subject to the order. The court shall provide for the

1 prompt reimbursement of an amount withheld in error or an amount  
2 found to exceed the delinquent amount.

3 (3) An order of disposition placing a juvenile in the  
4 juvenile's own home under subsection (1)(b) may contain a provision  
5 for reimbursement by the juvenile, parent, guardian, or custodian  
6 to the court for the cost of service. If an order is entered under  
7 this subsection, an amount due shall be determined and treated in  
8 the same manner provided for an order entered under subsection (2).

9 (4) An order directed to a parent or a person other than the  
10 juvenile is not effective and binding on the parent or other person  
11 unless opportunity for hearing is given by issuance of summons or  
12 notice as provided in sections 12 and 13 of this chapter and until  
13 a copy of the order, bearing the seal of the court, is served on  
14 the parent or other person as provided in section 13 of this  
15 chapter.

16 (5) If the court appoints an attorney to represent a juvenile,  
17 parent, guardian, or custodian, the court may require in an order  
18 entered under this section that the juvenile, parent, guardian, or  
19 custodian reimburse the court for attorney fees.

20 (6) The office of the state court administrator, under the  
21 supervision and direction of the supreme court, shall create  
22 guidelines that the court may use in determining the ability of the  
23 juvenile, parent, guardian, or custodian to pay for care and any  
24 costs of service ordered under subsection (2) or (3). The  
25 guidelines shall take into account both the income and resources of  
26 the juvenile, parent, guardian, or custodian.

27 (7) If the court finds that a juvenile comes under section 30

1 of this chapter, the court shall order the juvenile or the  
2 juvenile's parent to pay restitution as provided in sections 30 and  
3 31 of this chapter and in sections 44 and 45 of the crime victim's  
4 rights act, 1985 PA 87, MCL 780.794 and 780.795.

5 (8) If the court imposes restitution as a condition of  
6 probation, the court shall require the juvenile to do either of the  
7 following as an additional condition of probation:

8 (a) Engage in community service or, with the victim's consent,  
9 perform services for the victim.

10 (b) Seek and maintain paid employment and pay restitution to  
11 the victim from the earnings of that employment.

12 (9) If the court finds that the juvenile is in intentional  
13 default of the payment of restitution, a court may, as provided in  
14 section 31 of this chapter, revoke or alter the terms and  
15 conditions of probation for nonpayment of restitution. If a  
16 juvenile who is ordered to engage in community service  
17 intentionally refuses to perform the required community service,  
18 the court may revoke or alter the terms and conditions of  
19 probation.

20 (10) The court shall not enter an order of disposition for a  
21 juvenile offense as defined in section 1a of 1925 PA 289, MCL  
22 28.241a, or a judgment of sentence for a conviction until the court  
23 has examined the court file and has determined that the juvenile's  
24 fingerprints have been taken and forwarded as required by section 3  
25 of 1925 PA 289, MCL 28.243, and as required by the sex offenders  
26 registration act, 1994 PA 295, MCL 28.721 to 28.736. If a juvenile  
27 has not had his or her fingerprints taken, the court shall do

1 either of the following:

2 (a) Order the juvenile to submit himself or herself to the  
3 police agency that arrested or obtained the warrant for the  
4 juvenile's arrest so the juvenile's fingerprints can be taken and  
5 forwarded.

6 (b) Order the juvenile committed to the sheriff's custody for  
7 taking and forwarding the juvenile's fingerprints.

8 (11) Upon final disposition, conviction, acquittal, or  
9 dismissal of an offense within the court's jurisdiction under  
10 section 2(a)(1) of this chapter, using forms approved by the state  
11 court administrator, the clerk of the court entering the final  
12 disposition, conviction, acquittal, or dismissal shall immediately  
13 advise the department of state police of that final disposition,  
14 conviction, acquittal, or dismissal as required by section 3 of  
15 1925 PA 289, MCL 28.243. The report to the department of state  
16 police shall include information as to the finding of the judge or  
17 jury and a summary of the disposition or sentence imposed.

18 (12) If the court enters an order of disposition based on an  
19 act that is a juvenile offense as defined in section 1 of 1989 PA  
20 196, MCL 780.901, the court shall order the juvenile to pay the  
21 assessment as provided in that act. If the court enters a judgment  
22 of conviction under section 2d of this chapter for an offense that  
23 is a felony, misdemeanor, or ordinance violation, the court shall  
24 order the juvenile to pay the assessment as provided in that act.

25 (13) If the court has entered an order of disposition or a  
26 judgment of conviction for a listed offense as defined in section 2  
27 of the sex offenders registration act, 1994 PA 295, MCL 28.722, the

1 court, **THE** department, ~~of human services,~~ or the county juvenile  
2 agency shall register the juvenile or accept the juvenile's  
3 registration as provided in the sex offenders registration act,  
4 1994 PA 295, MCL 28.721 to 28.736.

5 (14) If the court enters an order of disposition placing a  
6 juvenile in a juvenile boot camp program, or committing a juvenile  
7 to a county juvenile agency for placement in a juvenile boot camp  
8 program, and the court receives from the department ~~of human~~  
9 ~~services~~ a report that the juvenile has failed to perform  
10 satisfactorily in the program, that the juvenile does not meet the  
11 program's requirements or is medically unable to participate in the  
12 program for more than 25 days, that there is no opening in a  
13 juvenile boot camp program, or that the county juvenile agency is  
14 unable to place the juvenile in a juvenile boot camp program, the  
15 court shall release the juvenile from placement or commitment and  
16 enter an alternative order of disposition. A juvenile shall not be  
17 placed in a juvenile boot camp under an order of disposition more  
18 than once, except that a juvenile returned to the court for a  
19 medical condition, because there was no opening in a juvenile boot  
20 camp program, or because the county juvenile agency was unable to  
21 place the juvenile in a juvenile boot camp program may be placed  
22 again in the juvenile boot camp program after the medical condition  
23 is corrected, an opening becomes available, or the county juvenile  
24 agency is able to place the juvenile.

25 (15) If the juvenile is within the court's jurisdiction under  
26 section 2(a)(1) of this chapter for an offense other than a listed  
27 offense as defined in section 2 of the sex offenders registration

1 act, 1994 PA 295, MCL 28.722, the court shall determine if the  
2 offense is a violation of a law of this state or a local ordinance  
3 of a municipality of this state that by its nature constitutes a  
4 sexual offense against an individual who is less than 18 years of  
5 age. If so, the order of disposition is for a listed offense as  
6 defined in section 2 of the sex offenders registration act, 1994 PA  
7 295, MCL 28.722, and the court shall include the basis for that  
8 determination on the record and include the determination in the  
9 order of disposition.

10 (16) The court shall not impose a sentence of imprisonment in  
11 the county jail under subsection (1)(m) unless the present county  
12 jail facility for the juvenile's imprisonment would meet all  
13 requirements under federal law and regulations for housing  
14 juveniles. The court shall not impose the sentence until it  
15 consults with the sheriff to determine when the sentence will begin  
16 to ensure that space will be available for the juvenile.

17 (17) In a proceeding under section 2(h) of this chapter, this  
18 section only applies to a disposition for a violation of a personal  
19 protection order and subsequent proceedings.

20 (18) If a juvenile is within the court's jurisdiction under  
21 section 2(a)(1) of this chapter, the court shall order the juvenile  
22 to pay costs as provided in section 18m of this chapter.

23 (19) A juvenile who has been ordered to pay the minimum state  
24 cost as provided in section 18m of this chapter as a condition of  
25 probation or supervision and who is not in willful default of the  
26 payment of the minimum state cost may petition the court at any  
27 time for a remission of the payment of any unpaid portion of the

1 minimum state cost. If the court determines that payment of the  
2 amount due will impose a manifest hardship on the juvenile or his  
3 or her immediate family, the court may remit all or part of the  
4 amount of the minimum state cost due or modify the method of  
5 payment.

6       Sec. 18i. (1) A delay in sentencing does not deprive the court  
7 of jurisdiction to sentence the juvenile under section 18(1)(n) of  
8 this chapter any time during the delay.

9       (2) If the court has entered an order of disposition under  
10 section 18(1)(n) of this chapter delaying imposition of sentence,  
11 the court shall conduct an annual review of the probation,  
12 including but not limited to the services being provided to the  
13 juvenile, the juvenile's placement, and the juvenile's progress in  
14 that placement. In conducting this review, the court shall examine  
15 any annual report prepared under section 3 of the juvenile  
16 facilities act, ~~Act No. 73 of the Public Acts of 1988, being~~  
17 ~~section 803.223 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, 1988 PA 73, MCL~~  
18 **803.223**, and any report prepared upon the court's order by the  
19 officer or agency supervising probation. The court may order  
20 changes in the juvenile's probation based on the review including  
21 but not limited to imposition of sentence.

22       (3) If the court entered an order of disposition under section  
23 18(1)(n) of this chapter delaying imposition of sentence, the court  
24 shall conduct a review hearing to determine whether the juvenile  
25 has been rehabilitated and whether the juvenile presents a serious  
26 risk to public safety. If the court determines that the juvenile  
27 has not been rehabilitated or that the juvenile presents a serious

1 risk to public safety, jurisdiction over the juvenile shall be  
2 continued or the court may impose sentence. In making this  
3 determination, the court shall consider the following:

4 (a) The extent and nature of the juvenile's participation in  
5 education, counseling, or work programs.

6 (b) The juvenile's willingness to accept responsibility for  
7 prior behavior.

8 (c) The juvenile's behavior in his or her current placement.

9 (d) The prior record and character of the juvenile and his or  
10 her physical and mental maturity.

11 (e) The juvenile's potential for violent conduct as  
12 demonstrated by prior behavior.

13 (f) The recommendations of any institution or agency charged  
14 with the juvenile's care for the juvenile's release or continued  
15 custody.

16 (g) Other information the prosecuting attorney or juvenile may  
17 submit.

18 (4) A review hearing shall be scheduled and held unless  
19 adjourned for good cause as near as possible to, but before, the  
20 juvenile's nineteenth birthday. If an institution or agency to  
21 which the juvenile was committed believes that the juvenile has  
22 been rehabilitated and that the juvenile does not present a serious  
23 risk to public safety, the institution or agency may petition the  
24 court to conduct a review hearing any time before the juvenile  
25 becomes 19 years of age or, if the court has continued  
26 jurisdiction, any time before the juvenile becomes 21 years of age.

27 (5) Not less than 14 days before a review hearing is to be

1 conducted, the prosecuting attorney, juvenile, and, if addresses  
2 are known, the juvenile's parent or guardian shall be notified. The  
3 notice shall state that the court may extend jurisdiction over the  
4 juvenile or impose sentence and shall advise the juvenile and the  
5 juvenile's parent or guardian of the right to legal counsel. If  
6 legal counsel has not been retained or appointed to represent the  
7 juvenile, the court shall appoint legal counsel and may assess the  
8 cost of providing counsel as costs against the juvenile or those  
9 responsible for the juvenile's support, or both, if the persons to  
10 be assessed are financially able to comply.

11 (6) A commitment report prepared as provided in section 5 of  
12 the juvenile facilities act, ~~Act No. 73 of the Public Acts of 1988,~~  
13 ~~being section 803.225 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, 1988 PA 73,~~  
14 **MCL 803.225**, and any report prepared upon the court's order by the  
15 officer or agency supervising probation may be used by the court at  
16 a review hearing held under this section.

17 (7) The court shall conduct a final review of the juvenile's  
18 probation not less than 3 months before the end of the probation  
19 period. If the court determines at this review that the best  
20 interests of the public would be served by imposing any other  
21 sentence provided by law for an adult offender, the court may  
22 impose the sentence. In making its determination, the court shall  
23 consider the criteria specified in subsection (3) and all of the  
24 following criteria:

25 (a) The effect of treatment on the juvenile's rehabilitation.

26 (b) Whether the juvenile is likely to be dangerous to the  
27 public if released.

1           (c) The best interests of the public welfare and the  
2 protection of public security.

3           (8) Not less than 14 days before a final review hearing under  
4 subsection (7) is to be conducted, the prosecuting attorney,  
5 juvenile, and, if addresses are known, the juvenile's parent or  
6 guardian shall be notified. The notice shall state that the court  
7 may impose a sentence upon the juvenile and shall advise the  
8 juvenile and the juvenile's parent or guardian of the right to  
9 legal counsel. If legal counsel has not been retained or appointed  
10 to represent the juvenile, the court shall appoint legal counsel  
11 and may assess the cost of providing counsel as costs against the  
12 juvenile or those responsible for the juvenile's support, or both,  
13 if the persons to be assessed are financially able to comply.

14           (9) If a juvenile placed on probation under an order of  
15 disposition delaying imposition of sentence is found by the court  
16 to have violated probation by being convicted of a felony or a  
17 misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for more than 1 year, or  
18 adjudicated as responsible for an offense that if committed by an  
19 adult would be a felony or a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment  
20 for more than 1 year, the court shall revoke probation and sentence  
21 the juvenile to imprisonment for a term that does not exceed the  
22 penalty that could have been imposed for the offense for which the  
23 juvenile was originally convicted and placed on probation.

24           (10) If a juvenile placed on probation under an order of  
25 disposition delaying imposition of sentence is found by the court  
26 to have violated probation other than as provided in subsection  
27 (9), the court may impose sentence or may order any of the

1 following for the juvenile:

2 (a) A change of placement.

3 (b) Community service.

4 (c) Substance ~~abuse~~ **USE DISORDER** counseling.

5 (d) Mental health counseling.

6 (e) Participation in a vocational-technical education program.

7 ~~—— (f) Incarceration in a county jail for not more than 30 days~~  
8 ~~as provided in this chapter. If a juvenile is under 17 years of~~  
9 ~~age, the juvenile shall be placed in a room or ward out of sight~~  
10 ~~and sound from adult prisoners.~~

11 **(F)** ~~(g)~~ Other participation or performance as the court  
12 considers necessary.

13 (11) If a sentence of imprisonment is imposed under this  
14 section, the juvenile shall receive credit for the period of time  
15 served on probation.

16 Sec. 18k. (1) An individual shall provide samples for chemical  
17 testing for DNA identification profiling or a determination of the  
18 sample's genetic markers and shall provide samples for chemical  
19 testing for a determination of his or her secretor status if any of  
20 the following apply:

21 (a) The individual is arrested for committing or attempting to  
22 commit an offense that would be a felony if committed by an adult.

23 (b) The individual is convicted of, or found responsible for,  
24 a felony or attempted felony, or any of the following misdemeanors,  
25 or local ordinances that are substantially corresponding to the  
26 following misdemeanors:

27 (i) A violation of section 167(1)(c), (f), or (i) of the

1 Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.167, disorderly person by  
2 window peeping, engaging in indecent or obscene conduct in public,  
3 or loitering in a house of ill fame or prostitution.

4 (ii) A violation of section 335a(1) of the Michigan penal  
5 code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.335a, indecent exposure.

6 (iii) A violation punishable under section 451(1) or (2) of  
7 the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.451, first and second  
8 prostitution violations.

9 (2) Notwithstanding subsection (1), if at the time the  
10 individual is arrested for the offense the investigating law  
11 enforcement agency or the department of state police already has a  
12 sample from the individual that meets the requirements of the DNA  
13 identification profiling system act, 1990 PA 250, MCL 28.171 to  
14 28.176, the individual is not required to provide another sample or  
15 pay the assessment required under subsection (4).

16 (3) The samples required to be collected under this section  
17 shall be collected by the investigating law enforcement agency and  
18 transmitted by the investigating law enforcement agency to the  
19 department of state police in the manner prescribed under the DNA  
20 identification profiling system act, 1990 PA 250, MCL 28.171 to  
21 28.176, when a petition is filed or the court issues a summons.

22 (4) The court shall order each individual found responsible  
23 for or convicted of 1 or more crimes listed in subsection (1) to  
24 pay an assessment of \$60.00. The assessment required under this  
25 subsection is in addition to any fine, costs, or other assessments  
26 imposed by the court.

27 (5) An assessment required under subsection (4) shall be

1 ordered upon the record, and shall be listed separately in the  
2 adjudication order, judgment of sentence, or order of probation.

3 (6) After reviewing a verified petition by an individual  
4 against whom an assessment is imposed under subsection (4), the  
5 court may suspend payment of all or part of the assessment if it  
6 determines the individual is unable to pay the assessment.

7 (7) The court that imposes the assessment prescribed under  
8 subsection (4) may retain 10% of all assessments or portions of  
9 assessments collected for costs incurred under this section and  
10 shall transmit that money to its funding unit. On the last day of  
11 each month, the clerk of the court shall transmit the assessments  
12 or portions of assessments collected under this section as follows:

13 (a) Twenty-five percent to the county sheriff or other  
14 investigating law enforcement agency that collected the DNA sample  
15 as designated by the court to defray the costs of collecting DNA  
16 samples.

17 (b) Sixty-five percent to the state treasurer for deposit in  
18 the justice system fund created in section 181 of the revised  
19 judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.181.

20 (8) The department ~~of human services~~ or a county juvenile  
21 agency, investigating law enforcement agency, prosecuting agency,  
22 or court that has in its possession a DNA identification profile  
23 obtained from a sample of an individual arrested for an offense  
24 described in subsection (1) shall forward the DNA identification  
25 profile to the department of state police when a petition is filed  
26 or the court issues a summons unless the department of state police  
27 already has a DNA identification profile of the individual.

House Bill No. 4957 as amended April 26, 2016

1 (9) As used in this section:

2 (a) "DNA identification profile" and "DNA identification  
3 profiling" mean those terms as defined in section 2 of the DNA  
4 identification profiling system act, 1990 PA 250, MCL 28.172.

5 (b) "Felony" means a violation of a penal law of this state  
6 for which the offender may be punished by imprisonment for more  
7 than 1 year or an offense expressly designated by law to be a  
8 felony.

9 (c) "Investigating law enforcement agency" means the law  
10 enforcement agency responsible for the investigation of the offense  
11 for which the individual is arrested, convicted, or found  
12 responsible. Investigating law enforcement agency does not include  
13 a probation officer employed by the department of corrections.

14 (d) "Sample" means a portion of an individual's blood, saliva,  
15 or tissue collected from the individual.

16 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect [\[October 1,](#)  
17 [2018. \]](#)

18 Enacting section 2. This amendatory act does not take effect  
19 unless all of the following bills of the 98th Legislature are  
20 enacted into law:

21 (a) House Bill No. 4958.

22 (b) House Bill No. 4959.