

**SUBSTITUTE FOR
SENATE BILL NO. 135**

A bill to amend 1931 PA 328, entitled
"The Michigan penal code,"
by amending sections 520d and 520e (MCL 750.520d and 750.520e), as
amended by 2012 PA 372.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 520d. (1) A person is guilty of criminal sexual conduct
2 in the third degree if the person engages in sexual penetration
3 with another person and if any of the following circumstances
4 exist:

5 (a) That other person is at least 13 years of age and under 16
6 years of age.

7 (b) Force or coercion is used to accomplish the sexual
8 penetration. Force or coercion includes but is not limited to any
9 of the circumstances listed in section 520b(1)(f)(i) to (v).

1 (c) The actor knows or has reason to know that the victim is
2 mentally incapable, mentally incapacitated, or physically helpless.

3 (d) That other person is related to the actor by blood or
4 affinity to the third degree and the sexual penetration occurs
5 under circumstances not otherwise prohibited by this chapter. It is
6 an affirmative defense to a prosecution under this subdivision that
7 the other person was in a position of authority over the defendant
8 and used this authority to coerce the defendant to violate this
9 subdivision. The defendant has the burden of proving this defense
10 by a preponderance of the evidence. This subdivision does not apply
11 if both persons are lawfully married to each other at the time of
12 the alleged violation.

13 (e) That other person is at least 16 years of age but less
14 than ~~18~~21 years of age and **IS** a student **ENROLLED IN PRIMARY OR**
15 **SECONDARY EDUCATION** at a public school or nonpublic school, and
16 either of the following applies:

17 (i) The actor is a teacher, substitute teacher, or
18 administrator of that public school, nonpublic school, school
19 district, or intermediate school district. This subparagraph does
20 not apply if ~~the other person is emancipated or if~~ both persons are
21 lawfully married to each other at the time of the alleged
22 violation.

23 (ii) The actor is an employee or a contractual service provider
24 of the public school, nonpublic school, school district, or
25 intermediate school district in which that other person is
26 enrolled, or is a volunteer who is not a student in any public
27 school or nonpublic school, or is an employee of this state or of a

1 local unit of government of this state or of the United States
2 assigned to provide any service to that public school, nonpublic
3 school, school district, or intermediate school district, and the
4 actor uses his or her employee, contractual, or volunteer status to
5 gain access to, or to establish a relationship with, that other
6 person.

7 (f) That other person is at least 16 years old but less than
8 26 years of age and is receiving special education services, and
9 either of the following applies:

10 (i) The actor is a teacher, substitute teacher, administrator,
11 employee, or contractual service provider of the public school,
12 nonpublic school, school district, or intermediate school district
13 from which that other person receives the special education
14 services. This subparagraph does not apply if both persons are
15 lawfully married to each other at the time of the alleged
16 violation.

17 (ii) The actor is a volunteer who is not a student in any
18 public school or nonpublic school, or is an employee of this state
19 or of a local unit of government of this state or of the United
20 States assigned to provide any service to that public school,
21 nonpublic school, school district, or intermediate school district,
22 and the actor uses his or her employee, contractual, or volunteer
23 status to gain access to, or to establish a relationship with, that
24 other person.

25 (g) The actor is an employee, contractual service provider, or
26 volunteer of a child care organization, or a person licensed to
27 operate a foster family home or a foster family group home, in

1 which that other person is a resident, that other person is at
2 least 16 years of age, and the sexual penetration occurs during
3 that other person's residency. As used in this subdivision, "child
4 care organization", "foster family home", and "foster family group
5 home" mean those terms as defined in section 1 of 1973 PA 116, MCL
6 722.111.

7 (2) Criminal sexual conduct in the third degree is a felony
8 punishable by imprisonment for not more than 15 years.

9 Sec. 520e. (1) A person is guilty of criminal sexual conduct
10 in the fourth degree if he or she engages in sexual contact with
11 another person and if any of the following circumstances exist:

12 (a) That other person is at least 13 years of age but less
13 than 16 years of age, and the actor is 5 or more years older than
14 that other person.

15 (b) Force or coercion is used to accomplish the sexual
16 contact. Force or coercion includes, but is not limited to, any of
17 the following circumstances:

18 (i) When the actor overcomes the victim through the actual
19 application of physical force or physical violence.

20 (ii) When the actor coerces the victim to submit by threatening
21 to use force or violence on the victim, and the victim believes
22 that the actor has the present ability to execute that threat.

23 (iii) When the actor coerces the victim to submit by threatening
24 to retaliate in the future against the victim, or any other person,
25 and the victim believes that the actor has the ability to execute
26 that threat. As used in this subparagraph, "to retaliate" includes
27 threats of physical punishment, kidnapping, or extortion.

1 (iv) When the actor engages in the medical treatment or
2 examination of the victim in a manner or for purposes ~~which~~**THAT**
3 are medically recognized as unethical or unacceptable.

4 (v) When the actor achieves the sexual contact through
5 concealment or by the element of surprise.

6 (c) The actor knows or has reason to know that the victim is
7 mentally incapable, mentally incapacitated, or physically helpless.

8 (d) That other person is related to the actor by blood or
9 affinity to the third degree and the sexual contact occurs under
10 circumstances not otherwise prohibited by this chapter. It is an
11 affirmative defense to a prosecution under this subdivision that
12 the other person was in a position of authority over the defendant
13 and used this authority to coerce the defendant to violate this
14 subdivision. The defendant has the burden of proving this defense
15 by a preponderance of the evidence. This subdivision does not apply
16 if both persons are lawfully married to each other at the time of
17 the alleged violation.

18 (e) The actor is a mental health professional and the sexual
19 contact occurs during or within 2 years after the period in which
20 the victim is his or her client or patient and not his or her
21 spouse. The consent of the victim is not a defense to a prosecution
22 under this subdivision. A prosecution under this subsection shall
23 not be used as evidence that the victim is mentally incompetent.

24 (f) That other person is at least 16 years of age but less
25 than ~~18~~**21** years of age and **IS** a student **ENROLLED IN PRIMARY OR**
26 **SECONDARY EDUCATION** at a public school or nonpublic school, and
27 either of the following applies:

1 (i) The actor is a teacher, substitute teacher, or
2 administrator of that public school, nonpublic school, school
3 district, or intermediate school district. This subparagraph does
4 not apply if ~~the other person is emancipated or if~~ both persons are
5 lawfully married to each other at the time of the alleged
6 violation.

7 (ii) The actor is an employee or a contractual service provider
8 of the public school, nonpublic school, school district, or
9 intermediate school district in which that other person is
10 enrolled, or is a volunteer who is not a student in any public
11 school or nonpublic school, or is an employee of this state or of a
12 local unit of government of this state or of the United States
13 assigned to provide any service to that public school, nonpublic
14 school, school district, or intermediate school district, and the
15 actor uses his or her employee, contractual, or volunteer status to
16 gain access to, or to establish a relationship with, that other
17 person.

18 (g) That other person is at least 16 years old but less than
19 26 years of age and is receiving special education services, and
20 either of the following applies:

21 (i) The actor is a teacher, substitute teacher, administrator,
22 employee, or contractual service provider of the public school,
23 nonpublic school, school district, or intermediate school district
24 from which that other person receives the special education
25 services. This subparagraph does not apply if both persons are
26 lawfully married to each other at the time of the alleged
27 violation.

1 (ii) The actor is a volunteer who is not a student in any
2 public school or nonpublic school, or is an employee of this state
3 or of a local unit of government of this state or of the United
4 States assigned to provide any service to that public school,
5 nonpublic school, school district, or intermediate school district,
6 and the actor uses his or her employee, contractual, or volunteer
7 status to gain access to, or to establish a relationship with, that
8 other person.

9 (h) The actor is an employee, contractual service provider, or
10 volunteer of a child care organization, or a person licensed to
11 operate a foster family home or a foster family group home, in
12 which that other person is a resident, that other person is at
13 least 16 years of age, and the sexual contact occurs during that
14 other person's residency. As used in this subdivision, "child care
15 organization", "foster family home", and "foster family group home"
16 mean those terms as defined in section 1 of 1973 PA 116, MCL
17 722.111.

18 (2) Criminal sexual conduct in the fourth degree is a
19 misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more than 2 years or
20 a fine of not more than \$500.00, or both.

21 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 90 days
22 after the date it is enacted into law.