

SENATE BILL No. 91

January 27, 2011, Introduced by Senator BIEDA and referred to the Committee on Finance.

A bill to amend 1893 PA 206, entitled
"The general property tax act,"
by amending section 78m (MCL 211.78m), as amended by 2006 PA 498.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 78m. (1) Not later than the first Tuesday in July,
2 immediately succeeding the entry of judgment under section 78k
3 vesting absolute title to tax delinquent property in the
4 foreclosing governmental unit, this state is granted the right of
5 first refusal to purchase property at the greater of the minimum
6 bid or its fair market value by paying that amount to the
7 foreclosing governmental unit if the foreclosing governmental unit
8 is not this state. If this state elects not to purchase the
9 property under its right of first refusal, a city, village, or
10 township may purchase for a public purpose any property located

1 within that city, village, or township set forth in the judgment
2 and subject to sale under this section by payment to the
3 foreclosing governmental unit of the minimum bid. If a city,
4 village, or township does not purchase that property, the county in
5 which that property is located may purchase that property under
6 this section by payment to the foreclosing governmental unit of the
7 minimum bid. If property is purchased by a city, village, township,
8 or county under this subsection, the foreclosing governmental unit
9 shall convey the property to the purchasing city, village,
10 township, or county within 30 days. If property purchased by a
11 city, village, township, or county under this subsection is
12 subsequently sold for an amount in excess of the minimum bid and
13 all costs incurred relating to demolition, renovation,
14 improvements, or infrastructure development, the excess amount
15 shall be returned to the delinquent tax property sales proceeds
16 account for the year in which the property was purchased by the
17 city, village, township, or county or, if this state is the
18 foreclosing governmental unit within a county, to the land
19 reutilization fund created under section 78n. Upon the request of
20 the foreclosing governmental unit, a city, village, township, or
21 county that purchased property under this subsection shall provide
22 to the foreclosing governmental unit without cost information
23 regarding any subsequent sale or transfer of the property. This
24 subsection applies to the purchase of property by this state, a
25 city, village, or township, or a county prior to a sale held under
26 subsection (2).

27 (2) Subject to subsection (1), beginning on the third Tuesday

1 in July immediately succeeding the entry of the judgment under
2 section 78k vesting absolute title to tax delinquent property in
3 the foreclosing governmental unit and ending on the immediately
4 succeeding first Tuesday in November, the foreclosing governmental
5 unit, or its authorized agent, at the option of the foreclosing
6 governmental unit, shall hold at least 2 property sales at 1 or
7 more convenient locations at which property foreclosed by the
8 judgment entered under section 78k shall be sold by auction sale,
9 which may include an auction sale conducted via an internet
10 website. Notice of the time and location of the sales shall be
11 published not less than 30 days before each sale in a newspaper
12 published and circulated in the county in which the property is
13 located, if there is one. If no newspaper is published in that
14 county, publication shall be made in a newspaper published and
15 circulated in an adjoining county. Each sale shall be completed
16 before the first Tuesday in November immediately succeeding the
17 entry of judgment under section 78k vesting absolute title to the
18 tax delinquent property in the foreclosing governmental unit.
19 Except as provided in subsection (5), property shall be sold to the
20 person bidding the highest amount above the minimum bid. The
21 foreclosing governmental unit may sell parcels individually or may
22 offer 2 or more parcels for sale as a group. The minimum bid for a
23 group of parcels shall equal the sum of the minimum bid for each
24 parcel included in the group. The foreclosing governmental unit may
25 adopt procedures governing the conduct of the sale and may cancel
26 the sale prior to the issuance of a deed under this subsection if
27 authorized under the procedures. The foreclosing governmental unit

1 may require full payment by cash, certified check, or money order
2 at the close of each day's bidding. Not more than 30 days after the
3 date of a sale under this subsection, the foreclosing governmental
4 unit shall convey the property by deed to the person bidding the
5 highest amount above the minimum bid. The deed shall vest fee
6 simple title to the property in the person bidding the highest
7 amount above the minimum bid, unless the foreclosing governmental
8 unit discovers a defect in the foreclosure of the property under
9 sections 78 to 78/. If this state is the foreclosing governmental
10 unit within a county, the department of natural resources **AND**
11 **ENVIRONMENT** shall conduct the sale of property under this
12 subsection and subsections (4) and (5) on behalf of this state.

13 (3) For sales held under subsection (2), after the conclusion
14 of that sale, and prior to any additional sale held under
15 subsection (2), a city, village, or township may purchase any
16 property not previously sold under subsection (1) or (2) by paying
17 the minimum bid to the foreclosing governmental unit. If a city,
18 village, or township does not purchase that property, the county in
19 which that property is located may purchase that property under
20 this section by payment to the foreclosing governmental unit of the
21 minimum bid.

22 (4) If property is purchased by a city, village, township, or
23 county under subsection (3), the foreclosing governmental unit
24 shall convey the property to the purchasing city, village, or
25 township within 30 days.

26 (5) All property subject to sale under subsection (2) shall be
27 offered for sale at not less than 2 sales conducted as required by

1 subsection (2). The final sale held under subsection (2) shall be
2 held not less than 28 days after the previous sale under subsection
3 (2). At the final sale held under subsection (2), the sale is
4 subject to the requirements of subsection (2), except ~~that the~~ **FOR**
5 **THE FOLLOWING:**

6 (A) **THE** minimum bid shall not be required. However, the
7 foreclosing governmental unit may establish a reasonable opening
8 bid at the sale to recover the cost of the sale of the parcel or
9 parcels.

10 (B) **PROSPECTIVE BIDDERS SHALL REGISTER WITH THE FORECLOSING**
11 **GOVERNMENTAL UNIT NOT LESS THAN 14 DAYS BEFORE THE START OF THE**
12 **SALE. PROSPECTIVE BIDDERS SHALL CERTIFY THAT THEY ARE NOT A PERSON,**
13 **OR ARE NOT ACTING ON BEHALF OF A PERSON, WHO MEETS ANY OF THE**
14 **FOLLOWING CONDITIONS:**

15 (i) **HELD TITLE TO THE PROPERTY OR CLAIMED TO HOLD TITLE TO THE**
16 **PROPERTY BEFORE ENTRY OF JUDGMENT UNDER SECTION 78K VESTING**
17 **ABSOLUTE TITLE TO THE TAX DELINQUENT PROPERTY IN THE FORECLOSING**
18 **GOVERNMENTAL UNIT.**

19 (ii) **HAD A LIEN ON THE PROPERTY OR CLAIMED TO HAVE A LIEN ON**
20 **THE PROPERTY BEFORE ENTRY OF JUDGMENT UNDER SECTION 78K VESTING**
21 **ABSOLUTE TITLE TO THE TAX DELINQUENT PROPERTY IN THE FORECLOSING**
22 **GOVERNMENTAL UNIT.**

23 (C) **EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SUBDIVISION, THE**
24 **FORECLOSING GOVERNMENTAL UNIT SHALL NOT ACCEPT BIDS FROM ANY PERSON**
25 **WHO MEETS 1 OR MORE OF THE CONDITIONS SET FORTH IN SUBDIVISION (B).**
26 **HOWEVER, THE FORECLOSING GOVERNMENTAL UNIT MAY ACCEPT BIDS FROM A**
27 **PERSON WHO MEETS 1 OR MORE OF THE CONDITIONS SET FORTH IN**

1 SUBDIVISION (B) IF THE FORECLOSING GOVERNMENTAL UNIT DETERMINES
2 THAT IT IS IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE CITY, VILLAGE, TOWNSHIP, OR
3 COUNTY IN WHICH THE PROPERTY IS LOCATED TO ACCEPT THE BID.

4 (6) On or before December 1 immediately succeeding the date of
5 the sale under subsection (5), a list of all property not
6 previously sold by the foreclosing governmental unit under this
7 section shall be transferred to the clerk of the city, village, or
8 township in which the property is located. The city, village, or
9 township may object in writing to the transfer of 1 or more parcels
10 of property set forth on that list. On or before December 30
11 immediately succeeding the date of the sale under subsection (5),
12 all property not previously sold by the foreclosing governmental
13 unit under this section shall be transferred to the city, village,
14 or township in which the property is located, except those parcels
15 of property to which the city, village, or township has objected.
16 Property located in both a village and a township may be
17 transferred under this subsection only to a village. The city,
18 village, or township may make the property available under the
19 urban homestead act, 1999 PA 127, MCL 125.2701 to 125.2709, or for
20 any other lawful purpose.

21 (7) If property not previously sold is not transferred to the
22 city, village, or township in which the property is located under
23 subsection (6), the foreclosing governmental unit shall retain
24 possession of that property. If the foreclosing governmental unit
25 retains possession of the property and the foreclosing governmental
26 unit is this state, title to the property shall vest in the land
27 bank fast track authority created under section 15 of the land bank

1 fast track act, 2003 PA 258, MCL 124.765.

2 (8) A foreclosing governmental unit shall deposit the proceeds
3 from the sale of property under this section into a restricted
4 account designated as the "delinquent tax property sales proceeds
5 for the year ____". The foreclosing governmental unit shall
6 direct the investment of the account. The foreclosing governmental
7 unit shall credit to the account interest and earnings from account
8 investments. Proceeds in that account shall only be used by the
9 foreclosing governmental unit for the following purposes in the
10 following order of priority:

11 (a) The delinquent tax revolving fund shall be reimbursed for
12 all taxes, interest, and fees on all of the property, whether or
13 not all of the property was sold.

14 (b) All costs of the sale of property for the year shall be
15 paid.

16 (c) Any costs of the foreclosure proceedings for the year,
17 including, but not limited to, costs of mailing, publication,
18 personal service, and outside contractors shall be paid.

19 (d) Any costs for the sale of property or foreclosure
20 proceedings for any prior year that have not been paid or
21 reimbursed from that prior year's delinquent tax property sales
22 proceeds shall be paid.

23 (e) Any costs incurred by the foreclosing governmental unit in
24 maintaining property foreclosed under section 78k before the sale
25 under this section shall be paid, including costs of any
26 environmental remediation.

27 (f) If the foreclosing governmental unit is not this state,

1 any of the following:

2 (i) Any costs for the sale of property or foreclosure
3 proceedings for any subsequent year that are not paid or reimbursed
4 from that subsequent year's delinquent tax property sales proceeds
5 shall be paid from any remaining balance in any prior year's
6 delinquent tax property sales proceeds account.

7 (ii) Any costs for the defense of title actions.

8 (iii) Any costs incurred in administering the foreclosure and
9 disposition of property forfeited for delinquent taxes under this
10 act.

11 (g) If the foreclosing governmental unit is this state, any
12 remaining balance shall be transferred to the land reutilization
13 fund created under section 78n.

14 (h) In 2008 and each year after 2008, if the foreclosing
15 governmental unit is not this state, not later than June 30 of the
16 second calendar year after foreclosure, the foreclosing
17 governmental unit shall submit a written report to its board of
18 commissioners identifying any remaining balance and any contingent
19 costs of title or other legal claims described in subdivisions (a)
20 through (f). All or a portion of any remaining balance, less any
21 contingent costs of title or other legal claims described in
22 subdivisions (a) through (f), may subsequently be transferred into
23 the general fund of the county by the board of commissioners.

24 (9) Two or more county treasurers of adjacent counties may
25 elect to hold a joint sale of property as provided in this section.
26 If 2 or more county treasurers elect to hold a joint sale, property
27 may be sold under this section at a location outside of the county

1 in which the property is located. The sale may be conducted by any
2 county treasurer participating in the joint sale. A joint sale held
3 under this subsection may include or be an auction sale conducted
4 via an internet website.

5 (10) The foreclosing governmental unit shall record a deed for
6 any property transferred under this section with the county
7 register of deeds. The foreclosing governmental unit may charge a
8 fee in excess of the minimum bid and any sale proceeds for the cost
9 of recording a deed under this subsection.

10 (11) As used in this section, "minimum bid" is the minimum
11 amount established by the foreclosing governmental unit for which
12 property may be sold under this section. The minimum bid shall
13 include all of the following:

14 (a) All delinquent taxes, interest, penalties, and fees due on
15 the property. If a city, village, or township purchases the
16 property, the minimum bid shall not include any taxes levied by
17 that city, village, or township and any interest, penalties, or
18 fees due on those taxes.

19 (b) The expenses of administering the sale, including all
20 preparations for the sale. The foreclosing governmental unit shall
21 estimate the cost of preparing for and administering the annual
22 sale for purposes of prorating the cost for each property included
23 in the sale.

24 (12) For property transferred to this state under subsection
25 (1), a city, village, or township under subsection (6) or retained
26 by a foreclosing governmental unit under subsection (7), all taxes
27 due on the property as of the December 31 following the transfer or

1 retention of the property are canceled effective on that December
2 31.

3 (13) For property sold under this section, transferred to this
4 state under subsection (1), a city, village, or township under
5 subsection (6), or retained by a foreclosing governmental unit
6 under subsection (7), all liens for costs of demolition, safety
7 repairs, debris removal, or sewer or water charges due on the
8 property as of the December 31 immediately succeeding the sale,
9 transfer, or retention of the property are canceled effective on
10 that December 31. This subsection does not apply to liens recorded
11 by the department of ~~environmental quality~~ **NATURAL RESOURCES AND**
12 **ENVIRONMENT** under this act or the land bank fast track act, 2003 PA
13 258, MCL 124.751 to 124.774.

14 (14) If property foreclosed under section 78k and held by or
15 under the control of a foreclosing governmental unit is a facility
16 as defined under section 20101(1)(o) of the natural resources and
17 environmental protection act, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.20101, prior to
18 the sale or transfer of the property under this section, the
19 property is subject to all of the following:

20 (a) Upon reasonable written notice from the department of
21 ~~environmental quality~~ **NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT**, the
22 foreclosing governmental unit shall provide access to the
23 department of ~~environmental quality~~ **NATURAL RESOURCES AND**
24 **ENVIRONMENT**, its employees, contractors, and any other person
25 expressly authorized by the department of ~~environmental quality~~
26 **NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT** to conduct response activities at
27 the foreclosed property. Reasonable written notice under this

1 subdivision may include, but is not limited to, notice by
2 electronic mail or facsimile, if the foreclosing governmental unit
3 consents to notice by electronic mail or facsimile prior to the
4 provision of notice by the department of ~~environmental quality~~

5 **NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT.**

6 (b) If requested by the department of ~~environmental quality~~
7 **NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT** to protect public health, safety,
8 and welfare or the environment, the foreclosing governmental unit
9 shall grant an easement for access to conduct response activities
10 on the foreclosed property as authorized under chapter 7 of the
11 natural resources and environmental protection act, 1994 PA 451,
12 MCL 324.20101 to ~~324.20519~~ **324.20509**.

13 (c) If requested by the department of ~~environmental quality~~
14 **NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT** to protect public health, safety,
15 and welfare or the environment, the foreclosing governmental unit
16 shall place and record deed restrictions on the foreclosed property
17 as authorized under chapter 7 of the natural resources and
18 environmental protection act, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.20101 to
19 ~~324.20519~~ **324.20509**.

20 (d) The department of ~~environmental quality~~ **NATURAL RESOURCES**
21 **AND ENVIRONMENT** may place an environmental lien on the foreclosed
22 property as authorized under section 20138 of the natural resources
23 and environmental protection act, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.20138.

24 (15) If property foreclosed under section 78k and held by or
25 under the control of a foreclosing governmental unit is a facility
26 as defined under section 20101(1)(o) of the natural resources and
27 environmental protection act, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.20101, prior to

1 the sale or transfer of the property under this section, the
2 department of ~~environmental quality~~ **NATURAL RESOURCES AND**
3 **ENVIRONMENT** shall request and the foreclosing governmental unit
4 shall transfer the property to the state land bank fast track
5 authority created under section 15 of the land bank fast track act,
6 2003 PA 258, MCL 124.765, if all of the following apply:

7 (a) The department of ~~environmental quality~~ **NATURAL RESOURCES**
8 **AND ENVIRONMENT** determines that conditions at a foreclosed property
9 are an acute threat to the public health, safety, and welfare, to
10 the environment, or to other property.

11 (b) The department of ~~environmental quality~~ **NATURAL RESOURCES**
12 **AND ENVIRONMENT** proposes to undertake or is undertaking state-
13 funded response activities at the property.

14 (c) The department of ~~environmental quality~~ **NATURAL RESOURCES**
15 **AND ENVIRONMENT** determines that the sale, retention, or transfer of
16 the property other than under this subsection would interfere with
17 response activities by the department of ~~environmental quality~~
18 **NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT.**