

HOUSE BILL No. 5006

September 22, 2011, Introduced by Reps. Rutledge, Liss, Geiss, Slavens, Irwin, Lipton, McCann and Oakes and referred to the Committee on Appropriations.

A bill to amend 1979 PA 94, entitled
"The state school aid act of 1979,"
by amending section 6 (MCL 388.1606), as amended by 2011 PA 62.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 6. (1) "Center program" means a program operated by a
2 district or by an intermediate district for special education
3 pupils from several districts in programs for pupils with autism
4 spectrum disorder, pupils with severe cognitive impairment, pupils
5 with moderate cognitive impairment, pupils with severe multiple
6 impairments, pupils with hearing impairment, pupils with visual
7 impairment, and pupils with physical impairment or other health
8 impairment. Programs for pupils with emotional impairment housed in
9 buildings that do not serve regular education pupils also qualify.

1 Unless otherwise approved by the department, a center program
2 either shall serve all constituent districts within an intermediate
3 district or shall serve several districts with less than 50% of the
4 pupils residing in the operating district. In addition, special
5 education center program pupils placed part-time in noncenter
6 programs to comply with the least restrictive environment
7 provisions of section 612 of part B of the individuals with
8 disabilities education act, 20 USC 1412, may be considered center
9 program pupils for pupil accounting purposes for the time scheduled
10 in either a center program or a noncenter program.

11 (2) "District and high school graduation rate" means the
12 annual completion and pupil dropout rate that is calculated by the
13 center pursuant to nationally recognized standards.

14 (3) "District and high school graduation report" means a
15 report of the number of pupils, excluding adult participants, in
16 the district for the immediately preceding school year, adjusted
17 for those pupils who have transferred into or out of the district
18 or high school, who leave high school with a diploma or other
19 credential of equal status.

20 (4) "Membership", except as otherwise provided in this
21 article, means for a district, public school academy, university
22 school, or intermediate district the sum of the product of ~~-.90~~.50
23 times the number of full-time equated pupils in grades K to 12
24 actually enrolled and in regular daily attendance on the pupil
25 membership count day for the current school year, plus the product
26 of ~~-.10~~.50 times the final audited count from the supplemental
27 count day for the immediately preceding school year. All pupil

counts used in this subsection are as determined by the department and calculated by adding the number of pupils registered for attendance plus pupils received by transfer and minus pupils lost as defined by rules promulgated by the superintendent, and as corrected by a subsequent department audit. For the purposes of this section and section 6a, for a school of excellence that is a cyber school, as defined in section 551 of the revised school code, MCL 380.551, and is in compliance with section 553a of the revised school code, MCL 380.553a, a pupil's participation in the cyber school's educational program is considered regular daily attendance. The amount of the foundation allowance for a pupil in membership is determined under section 20. In making the calculation of membership, all of the following, as applicable, apply to determining the membership of a district, public school academy, university school, or intermediate district:

(a) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, and pursuant to subsection (6), a pupil shall be counted in membership in the pupil's educating district or districts. An individual pupil shall not be counted for more than a total of 1.0 full-time equated membership.

(b) If a pupil is educated in a district other than the pupil's district of residence, if the pupil is not being educated as part of a cooperative education program, if the pupil's district of residence does not give the educating district its approval to count the pupil in membership in the educating district, and if the pupil is not covered by an exception specified in subsection (6) to the requirement that the educating district must have the approval

1 of the pupil's district of residence to count the pupil in
2 membership, the pupil shall not be counted in membership in any
3 district.

4 (c) A special education pupil educated by the intermediate
5 district shall be counted in membership in the intermediate
6 district.

7 (d) A pupil placed by a court or state agency in an on-grounds
8 program of a juvenile detention facility, a child caring
9 institution, or a mental health institution, or a pupil funded
10 under section 53a, shall be counted in membership in the district
11 or intermediate district approved by the department to operate the
12 program.

13 (e) A pupil enrolled in the Michigan schools for the deaf and
14 blind shall be counted in membership in the pupil's intermediate
15 district of residence.

16 (f) A pupil enrolled in a career and technical education
17 program supported by a millage levied over an area larger than a
18 single district or in an area vocational-technical education
19 program established pursuant to section 690 of the revised school
20 code, MCL 380.690, shall be counted only in the pupil's district of
21 residence.

22 (g) A pupil enrolled in a university school shall be counted
23 in membership in the university school.

24 (h) A pupil enrolled in a public school academy shall be
25 counted in membership in the public school academy.

26 (i) For a new district, university school, or public school
27 academy beginning its operation after December 31, 1994, membership

1 for the first 2 full or partial fiscal years of operation shall be
2 determined as follows:

3 (i) If operations begin before the pupil membership count day
4 for the fiscal year, membership is the average number of full-time
5 equated pupils in grades K to 12 actually enrolled and in regular
6 daily attendance on the pupil membership count day for the current
7 school year and on the supplemental count day for the current
8 school year, as determined by the department and calculated by
9 adding the number of pupils registered for attendance on the pupil
10 membership count day plus pupils received by transfer and minus
11 pupils lost as defined by rules promulgated by the superintendent,
12 and as corrected by a subsequent department audit, plus the final
13 audited count from the supplemental count day for the current
14 school year, and dividing that sum by 2.

15 (ii) If operations begin after the pupil membership count day
16 for the fiscal year and not later than the supplemental count day
17 for the fiscal year, membership is the final audited count of the
18 number of full-time equated pupils in grades K to 12 actually
19 enrolled and in regular daily attendance on the supplemental count
20 day for the current school year.

21 (j) If a district is the authorizing body for a public school
22 academy, then, in the first school year in which pupils are counted
23 in membership on the pupil membership count day in the public
24 school academy, the determination of the district's membership
25 shall exclude from the district's pupil count for the immediately
26 preceding supplemental count day any pupils who are counted in the
27 public school academy on that first pupil membership count day who

1 were also counted in the district on the immediately preceding
2 supplemental count day.

3 (k) In a district, public school academy, university school,
4 or intermediate district operating an extended school year program
5 approved by the superintendent, a pupil enrolled, but not scheduled
6 to be in regular daily attendance on a pupil membership count day,
7 shall be counted.

8 (l) Pupils to be counted in membership shall be not less than 5
9 years of age on December 1 and less than 20 years of age on
10 September 1 of the school year except as follows:

11 (i) A special education pupil who is enrolled and receiving
12 instruction in a special education program or service approved by
13 the department, who does not have a high school diploma, and who is
14 less than 26 years of age as of September 1 of the current school
15 year shall be counted in membership.

16 (ii) A pupil who is determined by the department to meet all of
17 the following may be counted in membership:

18 (A) Is enrolled in a public school academy or an alternative
19 education high school diploma program, that is primarily focused on
20 educating homeless pupils and that is located in a city with a
21 population of more than 500,000.

22 (B) Had dropped out of school for more than 1 year and has re-
23 entered school.

24 (C) Is less than 22 years of age as of September 1 of the
25 current school year.

26 (m) An individual who has obtained a high school diploma shall
27 not be counted in membership. An individual who has obtained a

1 general educational development (G.E.D.) certificate shall not be
2 counted in membership unless the individual is a student with a
3 disability as defined in R 340.1702 of the Michigan administrative
4 code. An individual participating in a job training program funded
5 under former section 107a or a jobs program funded under former
6 section 107b, administered by the Michigan strategic fund or the
7 workforce development agency, or participating in any successor of
8 either of those 2 programs, shall not be counted in membership.

9 (n) If a pupil counted in membership in a public school
10 academy is also educated by a district or intermediate district as
11 part of a cooperative education program, the pupil shall be counted
12 in membership only in the public school academy unless a written
13 agreement signed by all parties designates the party or parties in
14 which the pupil shall be counted in membership, and the
15 instructional time scheduled for the pupil in the district or
16 intermediate district shall be included in the full-time equated
17 membership determination under subdivision (q). However, for pupils
18 receiving instruction in both a public school academy and in a
19 district or intermediate district but not as a part of a
20 cooperative education program, the following apply:

21 (i) If the public school academy provides instruction for at
22 least 1/2 of the class hours specified in subdivision (q), the
23 public school academy shall receive as its prorated share of the
24 full-time equated membership for each of those pupils an amount
25 equal to 1 times the product of the hours of instruction the public
26 school academy provides divided by the number of hours specified in
27 subdivision (q) for full-time equivalency, and the remainder of the

1 full-time membership for each of those pupils shall be allocated to
2 the district or intermediate district providing the remainder of
3 the hours of instruction.

4 (ii) If the public school academy provides instruction for less
5 than 1/2 of the class hours specified in subdivision (q), the
6 district or intermediate district providing the remainder of the
7 hours of instruction shall receive as its prorated share of the
8 full-time equated membership for each of those pupils an amount
9 equal to 1 times the product of the hours of instruction the
10 district or intermediate district provides divided by the number of
11 hours specified in subdivision (q) for full-time equivalency, and
12 the remainder of the full-time membership for each of those pupils
13 shall be allocated to the public school academy.

14 (o) An individual less than 16 years of age as of September 1
15 of the current school year who is being educated in an alternative
16 education program shall not be counted in membership if there are
17 also adult education participants being educated in the same
18 program or classroom.

19 (p) The department shall give a uniform interpretation of
20 full-time and part-time memberships.

21 (q) The number of class hours used to calculate full-time
22 equated memberships shall be consistent with section 101(3). In
23 determining full-time equated memberships for pupils who are
24 enrolled in a postsecondary institution, a pupil shall not be
25 considered to be less than a full-time equated pupil solely because
26 of the effect of his or her postsecondary enrollment, including
27 necessary travel time, on the number of class hours provided by the

1 district to the pupil.

2 (r) Full-time equated memberships for pupils in kindergarten
3 shall be determined by dividing the number of class hours scheduled
4 and provided per year per kindergarten pupil by a number equal to
5 $1/2$ the number used for determining full-time equated memberships
6 for pupils in grades 1 to 12. However, beginning in 2012-2013,
7 full-time equated memberships for pupils in kindergarten shall be
8 determined by dividing the number of class hours scheduled and
9 provided per year per kindergarten pupil by the same number used
10 for determining full-time equated memberships for pupils in grades
11 1 to 12.

12 (s) For a district, university school, or public school
13 academy that has pupils enrolled in a grade level that was not
14 offered by the district, university school, or public school
15 academy in the immediately preceding school year, the number of
16 pupils enrolled in that grade level to be counted in membership is
17 the average of the number of those pupils enrolled and in regular
18 daily attendance on the pupil membership count day and the
19 supplemental count day of the current school year, as determined by
20 the department. Membership shall be calculated by adding the number
21 of pupils registered for attendance in that grade level on the
22 pupil membership count day plus pupils received by transfer and
23 minus pupils lost as defined by rules promulgated by the
24 superintendent, and as corrected by subsequent department audit,
25 plus the final audited count from the supplemental count day for
26 the current school year, and dividing that sum by 2.

27 (t) A pupil enrolled in a cooperative education program may be

1 counted in membership in the pupil's district of residence with the
2 written approval of all parties to the cooperative agreement.

3 (u) If, as a result of a disciplinary action, a district
4 determines through the district's alternative or disciplinary
5 education program that the best instructional placement for a pupil
6 is in the pupil's home or otherwise apart from the general school
7 population, if that placement is authorized in writing by the
8 district superintendent and district alternative or disciplinary
9 education supervisor, and if the district provides appropriate
10 instruction as described in this subdivision to the pupil at the
11 pupil's home or otherwise apart from the general school population,
12 the district may count the pupil in membership on a pro rata basis,
13 with the proration based on the number of hours of instruction the
14 district actually provides to the pupil divided by the number of
15 hours specified in subdivision (q) for full-time equivalency. For
16 the purposes of this subdivision, a district shall be considered to
17 be providing appropriate instruction if all of the following are
18 met:

19 (i) The district provides at least 2 nonconsecutive hours of
20 instruction per week to the pupil at the pupil's home or otherwise
21 apart from the general school population under the supervision of a
22 certificated teacher.

23 (ii) The district provides instructional materials, resources,
24 and supplies, except computers, that are comparable to those
25 otherwise provided in the district's alternative education program.

26 (iii) Course content is comparable to that in the district's
27 alternative education program.

1 (iv) Credit earned is awarded to the pupil and placed on the
2 pupil's transcript.

3 (v) A pupil enrolled in an alternative or disciplinary
4 education program described in section 25 shall be counted in
5 membership in the district or public school academy that is
6 educating the pupil.

7 (w) If a pupil was enrolled in a public school academy on the
8 pupil membership count day, if the public school academy's contract
9 with its authorizing body is revoked or the public school academy
10 otherwise ceases to operate, and if the pupil enrolls in a district
11 within 45 days after the pupil membership count day, the department
12 shall adjust the district's pupil count for the pupil membership
13 count day to include the pupil in the count.

14 (x) For a public school academy that has been in operation for
15 at least 2 years and that suspended operations for at least 1
16 semester and is resuming operations, membership is the sum of the
17 product of .90 times the number of full-time equated pupils in
18 grades K to 12 actually enrolled and in regular daily attendance on
19 the first pupil membership count day or supplemental count day,
20 whichever is first, occurring after operations resume, plus the
21 product of .10 times the final audited count from the most recent
22 pupil membership count day or supplemental count day that occurred
23 before suspending operations, as determined by the superintendent.

24 (y) If a district's membership for a particular fiscal year,
25 as otherwise calculated under this subsection, would be less than
26 1,550 pupils and the district has 4.5 or fewer pupils per square
27 mile, as determined by the department, and, beginning in 2007-2008,

1 if the district does not receive funding under section 22d(2), the
2 district's membership shall be considered to be the membership
3 figure calculated under this subdivision. If a district educates
4 and counts in its membership pupils in grades 9 to 12 who reside in
5 a contiguous district that does not operate grades 9 to 12 and if 1
6 or both of the affected districts request the department to use the
7 determination allowed under this sentence, the department shall
8 include the square mileage of both districts in determining the
9 number of pupils per square mile for each of the districts for the
10 purposes of this subdivision. The membership figure calculated
11 under this subdivision is the greater of the following:

12 (i) The average of the district's membership for the 3-fiscal-
13 year period ending with that fiscal year, calculated by adding the
14 district's actual membership for each of those 3 fiscal years, as
15 otherwise calculated under this subsection, and dividing the sum of
16 those 3 membership figures by 3.

17 (ii) The district's actual membership for that fiscal year as
18 otherwise calculated under this subsection.

19 (z) If a public school academy that is not in its first or
20 second year of operation closes at the end of a school year and
21 does not reopen for the next school year, the department shall
22 adjust the membership count of the district in which a former pupil
23 of the public school academy enrolls and is in regular daily
24 attendance for the next school year to ensure that the district
25 receives the same amount of membership aid for the pupil as if the
26 pupil were counted in the district on the supplemental count day of
27 the preceding school year.

1 (aa) Full-time equated memberships for preprimary-aged special
2 education pupils who are not enrolled in kindergarten but are
3 enrolled in a classroom program under R 340.1754 of the Michigan
4 administrative code shall be determined by dividing the number of
5 class hours scheduled and provided per year by 450. Full-time
6 equated memberships for preprimary-aged special education pupils
7 who are not enrolled in kindergarten but are receiving early
8 childhood special education services under R 340.1755 of the
9 Michigan administrative code shall be determined by dividing the
10 number of hours of service scheduled and provided per year per
11 pupil by 180.

12 (bb) A pupil of a district that begins its school year after
13 Labor day who is enrolled in an intermediate district program that
14 begins before Labor day shall not be considered to be less than a
15 full-time pupil solely due to instructional time scheduled but not
16 attended by the pupil before Labor day.

17 (cc) For the first year in which a pupil is counted in
18 membership on the pupil membership count day in a middle college
19 program, the membership is the average of the full-time equated
20 membership on the pupil membership count day and on the
21 supplemental count day for the current school year, as determined
22 by the department. If a pupil was counted by the operating district
23 on the immediately preceding supplemental count day, the pupil
24 shall be excluded from the district's immediately preceding
25 supplemental count for purposes of determining the district's
26 membership.

27 (dd) A district that educates a pupil who attends a United

1 States Olympic education center may count the pupil in membership
2 regardless of whether or not the pupil is a resident of this state.

3 (ee) A pupil enrolled in a district other than the pupil's
4 district of residence pursuant to section 1148(2) of the revised
5 school code, MCL 380.1148, shall be counted in the educating
6 district.

7 (5) "Public school academy" means that term as defined in the
8 revised school code.

9 (6) "Pupil" means a person in membership in a public school. A
10 district must have the approval of the pupil's district of
11 residence to count the pupil in membership, except approval by the
12 pupil's district of residence is not required for any of the
13 following:

14 (a) A nonpublic part-time pupil enrolled in grades 1 to 12 in
15 accordance with section 166b.

16 (b) A pupil receiving 1/2 or less of his or her instruction in
17 a district other than the pupil's district of residence.

18 (c) A pupil enrolled in a public school academy or university
19 school.

20 (d) A pupil enrolled in a district other than the pupil's
21 district of residence under an intermediate district schools of
22 choice pilot program as described in section 91a or former section
23 91 if the intermediate district and its constituent districts have
24 been exempted from section 105.

25 (e) A pupil enrolled in a district other than the pupil's
26 district of residence if the pupil is enrolled in accordance with
27 section 105 or 105c.

1 (f) A pupil who has made an official written complaint or
2 whose parent or legal guardian has made an official written
3 complaint to law enforcement officials and to school officials of
4 the pupil's district of residence that the pupil has been the
5 victim of a criminal sexual assault or other serious assault, if
6 the official complaint either indicates that the assault occurred
7 at school or that the assault was committed by 1 or more other
8 pupils enrolled in the school the pupil would otherwise attend in
9 the district of residence or by an employee of the district of
10 residence. A person who intentionally makes a false report of a
11 crime to law enforcement officials for the purposes of this
12 subdivision is subject to section 411a of the Michigan penal code,
13 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.411a, which provides criminal penalties for
14 that conduct. As used in this subdivision:

15 (i) "At school" means in a classroom, elsewhere on school
16 premises, on a school bus or other school-related vehicle, or at a
17 school-sponsored activity or event whether or not it is held on
18 school premises.

19 (ii) "Serious assault" means an act that constitutes a felony
20 violation of chapter XI of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328,
21 MCL 750.81 to 750.90g, or that constitutes an assault and
22 infliction of serious or aggravated injury under section 81a of the
23 Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.81a.

24 (g) A pupil whose district of residence changed after the
25 pupil membership count day and before the supplemental count day
26 and who continues to be enrolled on the supplemental count day as a
27 nonresident in the district in which he or she was enrolled as a

1 resident on the pupil membership count day of the same school year.

2 (h) A pupil enrolled in an alternative education program
3 operated by a district other than his or her district of residence
4 who meets 1 or more of the following:

5 (i) The pupil has been suspended or expelled from his or her
6 district of residence for any reason, including, but not limited
7 to, a suspension or expulsion under section 1310, 1311, or 1311a of
8 the revised school code, MCL 380.1310, 380.1311, and 380.1311a.

9 (ii) The pupil had previously dropped out of school.

10 (iii) The pupil is pregnant or is a parent.

11 (iv) The pupil has been referred to the program by a court.

12 (v) The pupil is enrolled in an alternative or disciplinary
13 education program described in section 25.

14 (i) A pupil enrolled in the Michigan virtual high school, for
15 the pupil's enrollment in the Michigan virtual high school.

16 (j) A pupil who is the child of a person who works at the
17 district or who is the child of a person who worked at the district
18 as of the time the pupil first enrolled in the district but who no
19 longer works at the district due to a workforce reduction. As used
20 in this subdivision, "child" includes an adopted child, stepchild,
21 or legal ward.

22 (k) An expelled pupil who has been denied reinstatement by the
23 expelling district and is reinstated by another school board under
24 section 1311 or 1311a of the revised school code, MCL 380.1311 and
25 380.1311a.

26 (l) A pupil enrolled in a district other than the pupil's
27 district of residence in a middle college program if the pupil's

1 district of residence and the enrolling district are both
2 constituent districts of the same intermediate district.

3 (m) A pupil enrolled in a district other than the pupil's
4 district of residence who attends a United States Olympic education
5 center.

6 (n) A pupil enrolled in a district other than the pupil's
7 district of residence pursuant to section 1148(2) of the revised
8 school code, MCL 380.1148.

9 (o) A pupil who enrolls in a district other than the pupil's
10 district of residence as a result of the pupil's school not making
11 adequate yearly progress under the no child left behind act of
12 2001, Public Law 107-110.

13 However, if a district educates pupils who reside in another
14 district and if the primary instructional site for those pupils is
15 established by the educating district after 2009-2010 and is
16 located within the boundaries of that other district, the educating
17 district must have the approval of that other district to count
18 those pupils in membership.

19 (7) "Pupil membership count day" of a district or intermediate
20 district means:

21 (a) Except as provided in subdivision (b), the first Wednesday
22 in October each school year or, for a district or building in which
23 school is not in session on that Wednesday due to conditions not
24 within the control of school authorities, with the approval of the
25 superintendent, the immediately following day on which school is in
26 session in the district or building.

27 (b) For a district or intermediate district maintaining school

1 during the entire school year, the following days:

2 (i) Fourth Wednesday in July.

3 (ii) First Wednesday in October.

4 (iii) Second Wednesday in February.

5 (iv) Fourth Wednesday in April.

6 (8) "Pupils in grades K to 12 actually enrolled and in regular
7 daily attendance" means pupils in grades K to 12 in attendance and
8 receiving instruction in all classes for which they are enrolled on
9 the pupil membership count day or the supplemental count day, as
10 applicable. Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, a
11 pupil who is absent from any of the classes in which the pupil is
12 enrolled on the pupil membership count day or supplemental count
13 day and who does not attend each of those classes during the 10
14 consecutive school days immediately following the pupil membership
15 count day or supplemental count day, except for a pupil who has
16 been excused by the district, shall not be counted as 1.0 full-time
17 equated membership. A pupil who is excused from attendance on the
18 pupil membership count day or supplemental count day and who fails
19 to attend each of the classes in which the pupil is enrolled within
20 30 calendar days after the pupil membership count day or
21 supplemental count day shall not be counted as 1.0 full-time
22 equated membership. In addition, a pupil who was enrolled and in
23 attendance in a district, intermediate district, or public school
24 academy before the pupil membership count day or supplemental count
25 day of a particular year but was expelled or suspended on the pupil
26 membership count day or supplemental count day shall only be
27 counted as 1.0 full-time equated membership if the pupil resumed

1 attendance in the district, intermediate district, or public school
2 academy within 45 days after the pupil membership count day or
3 supplemental count day of that particular year. Pupils not counted
4 as 1.0 full-time equated membership due to an absence from a class
5 shall be counted as a prorated membership for the classes the pupil
6 attended. For purposes of this subsection, "class" means a period
7 of time in 1 day when pupils and a certificated teacher or legally
8 qualified substitute teacher are together and instruction is taking
9 place.

10 (9) "Rule" means a rule promulgated pursuant to the
11 administrative procedures act of 1969, 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.201 to
12 24.328.

13 (10) "The revised school code" means 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.1 to
14 380.1852.

15 (11) "School district of the first class", "first class school
16 district", and "district of the first class" mean a district that
17 had at least 60,000 pupils in membership for the immediately
18 preceding fiscal year.

19 (12) "School fiscal year" means a fiscal year that commences
20 July 1 and continues through June 30.

21 (13) "State board" means the state board of education.

22 (14) "Superintendent", unless the context clearly refers to a
23 district or intermediate district superintendent, means the
24 superintendent of public instruction described in section 3 of
25 article VIII of the state constitution of 1963.

26 (15) "Supplemental count day" means the day on which the
27 supplemental pupil count is conducted under section 6a.

1 (16) "Tuition pupil" means a pupil of school age attending
2 school in a district other than the pupil's district of residence
3 for whom tuition may be charged. Tuition pupil does not include a
4 pupil who is a special education pupil or a pupil described in
5 subsection (6)(c) to (o). A pupil's district of residence shall not
6 require a high school tuition pupil, as provided under section 111,
7 to attend another school district after the pupil has been assigned
8 to a school district.

9 (17) "State school aid fund" means the state school aid fund
10 established in section 11 of article IX of the state constitution
11 of 1963.

12 (18) "Taxable value" means the taxable value of property as
13 determined under section 27a of the general property tax act, 1893
14 PA 206, MCL 211.27a.

15 (19) "Textbook" means a book, electronic book, or other
16 instructional print or electronic resource that is selected and
17 approved by the governing board of a district and that contains a
18 presentation of principles of a subject, or that is a literary work
19 relevant to the study of a subject required for the use of
20 classroom pupils, or another type of course material that forms the
21 basis of classroom instruction.

22 (20) "Total state aid" or "total state school aid" means the
23 total combined amount of all funds due to a district, intermediate
24 district, or other entity under all of the provisions of this
25 article.

26 (21) "University school" means an instructional program
27 operated by a public university under section 23 that meets the

1 requirements of section 23.