

# SENATE BILL No. 48

January 24, 2007, Introduced by Senator WHITMER and referred to the Committee on Transportation.

A bill to amend 1949 PA 300, entitled  
"Michigan vehicle code,"  
by amending section 710e (MCL 257.710e), as amended by 1999 PA 29.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1       Sec. 710e. (1) This section does not apply to a driver or  
2       passenger of any of the following:

3       (a) A motor vehicle manufactured before January 1, 1965.

4       (b) A bus **OTHER THAN A BUS OWNED OR LEASED AND OPERATED AFTER**  
5       **DECEMBER 31, 2006 BY A PUBLIC OR PRIVATE SCHOOL FOR THE**  
6       **TRANSPORTATION OF STUDENTS IN KINDERGARTEN THROUGH TWELFTH GRADE.**

7       (c) A motorcycle.

8       (d) A moped.

9       (e) A motor vehicle if the driver or passenger possesses a

1 written verification from a physician that the driver or passenger  
2 is unable to wear a safety belt for physical or medical reasons.

3 (f) A ~~EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION, A~~ motor  
4 vehicle that is not required to be equipped with safety belts under  
5 federal law.

6 (g) A commercial or United States postal service vehicle that  
7 makes frequent stops for the purpose of pickup or delivery of goods  
8 or services.

9 (h) A motor vehicle operated by a rural carrier of the United  
10 States postal service while serving his or her rural postal route.

11 (2) ~~THIS BEGINNING JANUARY 1, 2008, THIS section does not~~  
12 ~~apply~~ **APPLIES** to a passenger of a school bus.

13 (3) Each driver and front seat passenger of a motor vehicle  
14 operated on a street or highway in this state shall wear a properly  
15 adjusted and fastened safety belt, except that a child less than 4  
16 years of age shall be protected as required in section 710d. If  
17 there are more passengers than safety belts available for use, and  
18 all safety belts in the motor vehicle are being utilized in  
19 compliance with this section, the driver of the motor vehicle is in  
20 compliance with this section.

21 (4) Each driver of a motor vehicle transporting a child 4  
22 years of age or more but less than 16 years of age in a motor  
23 vehicle shall secure the child in a properly adjusted and fastened  
24 safety belt. If the motor vehicle is transporting more children  
25 than there are safety belts available for use, all safety belts  
26 available in the motor vehicle are being utilized in compliance  
27 with this section, and the driver and all front seat passengers

1 comply with subsection (3), then the driver of a motor vehicle  
2 transporting a child 4 years of age or more but less than 16 years  
3 of age for which there is not an available safety belt is in  
4 compliance with this subsection, if that child is seated in other  
5 than the front seat of the motor vehicle. However, if that motor  
6 vehicle is a pickup truck without an extended cab or jump seats,  
7 and all safety belts in the front seat are being used, the driver  
8 may transport such a child in the front seat without a safety belt.

9 (5) If after December 31, 2005 the office of highway safety  
10 planning certifies that there has been less than 80% compliance  
11 with the safety belt requirements of this section during the  
12 preceding year, then enforcement of this section by state or local  
13 law enforcement agencies shall be accomplished only as a secondary  
14 action when a driver of a motor vehicle has been detained for a  
15 suspected violation of another section of this act.

16 (6) Failure to wear a safety belt in violation of this section  
17 may be considered evidence of negligence and may reduce the  
18 recovery for damages arising out of the ownership, maintenance, or  
19 operation of a motor vehicle. However, such negligence shall not  
20 reduce the recovery for damages by more than 5%.

21 (7) A person who violates this section is responsible for a  
22 civil infraction.

23 (8) A law enforcement agency shall conduct an investigation  
24 for all reports of police harassment that result from the  
25 enforcement of this section.

26 (9) The secretary of state shall engage an independent  
27 organization to conduct a 3-year study to determine the effect that

1 the primary enforcement of this section has on the number of  
2 incidents of police harassment of drivers. The organization that  
3 conducts the study shall submit a report to the legislature not  
4 later than June 30, 2001 and an annual report not later than June  
5 30 each year thereafter.

6 (10) The secretary of state shall promote compliance with the  
7 safety belt requirements of this section at the branch offices and  
8 through any print or visual media determined appropriate by the  
9 secretary of state.

10 (11) The secretary of state shall conduct a study with the  
11 cooperation and contribution of the directors of the department of  
12 state police, the department of community health, the state  
13 transportation department, and the insurance bureau to analyze the  
14 monetary savings, if any, arising from the enactment of the  
15 amendatory act that added this subsection. The secretary of state  
16 shall report the findings of the study to all of the following not  
17 later than May 1, 2000:

18 (a) The senate and house of representatives appropriations  
19 committees.

20 (b) The senate and house of representatives fiscal agencies.

21 (12) It is the intent of the legislature that the enforcement  
22 of this section be conducted in a manner calculated to save lives  
23 and not in a manner that results in the harassment of the citizens  
24 of this state.

25 (13) Points shall not be assessed under section 320a for a  
26 violation of this section.