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HOUSE BILL No. 4499

March 15, 2005, Introduced by Rep. Green and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

A bill to amend 1975 PA 238, entitled "Child protection law,"

by amending section 2 (MCL 722.622), as amended by 2002 PA 693.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 2. As used in this act:
 - (a) "Adult foster care location authorized to care for a child" means an adult foster care family home or adult foster care small group home as defined in section 3 of the adult foster care facility licensing act, 1979 PA 218, MCL 400.703, in which a child is placed in accordance with section 5 of 1973 PA 116, MCL 722.115.
 - (b) "Attorney" means, if appointed to represent a child under the provisions referenced in section 10, an attorney serving as the child's legal advocate in the manner defined and described in

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- 1 section 13a of chapter XIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA
- 2 288, MCL 712A.13a.
- 3 (c) "Central registry" means the system maintained at the
- 4 department that is used to keep a record of all reports filed with
- 5 the department under this act in which relevant and accurate
- 6 evidence of child abuse or neglect is found to exist.
- 7 (d) "Central registry case" means a child protective services
- 8 case that the department classifies under sections 8 and 8d as
- 9 category I or category II. For a child protective services case
- 10 that was investigated before July 1, 1999, central registry case
- 11 means an allegation of child abuse or neglect that the department
- 12 substantiated.
- (e) "Child" means a person under 18 years of age.
- 14 (f) "Child abuse" means harm or threatened harm to a child's
- 15 health or welfare that occurs through nonaccidental physical or
- 16 mental injury, sexual abuse, sexual exploitation, or maltreatment,
- 17 by a parent, a legal guardian, or any other person responsible for
- 18 the child's health or welfare or by a teacher, a teacher's aide, or
- 19 a member of the clergy. CHILD ABUSE INCLUDES A VIOLATION OR
- 20 ATTEMPTED VIOLATION OF SECTION 625(7)(A) OF THE MICHIGAN VEHICLE
- 21 CODE, 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.625.
- 22 (g) "Child care organization" means that term as defined in
- 23 section 1 of 1973 PA 116, MCL 722.111.
- (h) "Child care provider" means an owner, operator, employee,
- 25 or volunteer of a child care organization or of an adult foster
- 26 care location authorized to care for a child.
- 27 (i) "Child care regulatory agency" means the department of

- 1 consumer and industry services FAMILY INDEPENDENCE AGENCY or a
- 2 successor state department that is responsible for the licensing or
- 3 registration of child care organizations or the licensing of adult
- 4 foster care locations authorized to care for a child.
- 5 (j) "Child neglect" means harm or threatened harm to a child's
- 6 health or welfare by a parent, legal guardian, or any other
- 7 ANOTHER person responsible for the child's health or welfare that
- 8 occurs through either of the following:
- 9 (i) Negligent treatment, including the failure to provide
- 10 adequate food, clothing, shelter, or medical care.
- 11 (ii) Placing a child at an unreasonable risk to the child's
- 12 health or welfare by failure of the parent, legal guardian, or
- 13 other person responsible for the child's health or welfare to
- 14 intervene to eliminate that risk when that person is able to do so
- 15 and has, or should have, knowledge of the risk.
- 16 (k) "Citizen review panel" means a panel established as
- 17 required by section 106 of title I of the child abuse prevention
- 18 and treatment act, Public Law 93-247, 42 U.S.C. USC 5106a.
- 19 (1) "Member of the clergy" means a priest, minister, rabbi,
- 20 Christian science practitioner, or other religious practitioner, or
- 21 similar functionary of a church, temple, or recognized religious
- 22 body, denomination, or organization.
- 23 (m) "Controlled substance" means that term as defined in
- 24 section 7104 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7104.
- 25 (n) "CPSI system" means the child protective service
- 26 information system, which is an internal data system maintained
- 27 within and by the department, and which is separate from the

- 1 central registry and not subject to section 7.
- 2 (o) "Department" means the family independence agency.
- 3 (p) "Director" means the director of the department.
- 4 (q) "Expunge" means to physically remove or eliminate and
- **5** destroy a record or report.
- 6 (r) "Lawyer-guardian ad litem" means an attorney appointed
- 7 under section 10 who has the powers and duties referenced by
- 8 section 10.
- 9 (s) "Local office file" means the system used to keep a record
- 10 of a written report, document, or photograph filed with and
- 11 maintained by a county or a regionally based office of the
- 12 department.
- 13 (t) "Nonparent adult" means a person who is 18 years of age or
- 14 older and who, regardless of the person's domicile, meets all of
- 15 the following criteria in relation to a child:
- 16 (i) Has substantial and regular contact with the child.
- 17 (ii) Has a close personal relationship with the child's parent
- 18 or with a person responsible for the child's health or welfare.
- 19 (iii) Is not the child's parent or a person otherwise related to
- 20 the child by blood or affinity to the third degree.
- 21 (u) "Person responsible for the child's health or welfare"
- 22 means a parent, legal guardian, person 18 years of age or older who
- 23 resides for any length of time in the same home in which the child
- 24 resides, or, except $\frac{1}{2}$ used in section 7(2)(e) or 8(8),
- 25 nonparent adult; or an owner, operator, volunteer, or employee of 1
- 26 or more of the following:
- 27 (i) A licensed or registered child care organization.

- $\mathbf{1}$ (ii) A licensed or unlicensed adult foster care family home or
- 2 adult foster care small group home as defined in section 3 of the
- 3 adult foster care facility licensing act, 1979 PA 218, MCL 400.703.
- 4 (v) "Relevant evidence" means evidence having a tendency to
- 5 make the existence of a fact that is at issue more probable than it
- 6 would be without the evidence.
- 7 (w) "Sexual abuse" means engaging in sexual contact or sexual
- 8 penetration as those terms are defined in section 520a of the
- 9 Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520a, with a child.
- 10 (x) "Sexual exploitation" includes allowing, permitting, or
- 11 encouraging a child to engage in prostitution, or allowing,
- 12 permitting, encouraging, or engaging in the photographing, filming,
- 13 or depicting of a child engaged in a listed sexual act as defined
- 14 in section 145c of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL
- **15** 750.145c.
- 16 (y) "Specified information" means information in a central
- 17 registry case record that relates specifically to referrals or
- 18 reports of child abuse or neglect. Specified information does not
- 19 include any of the following:
- 20 (i) Except as provided in this subparagraph regarding a
- 21 perpetrator of child abuse or neglect, personal identification
- 22 information for any individual identified in a child protective
- 23 services record. The exclusion of personal identification
- 24 information as specified information prescribed by this
- 25 subparagraph does not include personal identification information
- 26 identifying an individual alleged to have perpetrated child abuse
- 27 or neglect, which allegation has been classified as a central

- 1 registry case.
- 2 (ii) Information in a law enforcement report as provided in
- 3 section 7(8).
- 4 (iii) Any other information that is specifically designated as
- 5 confidential under other law.
- 6 (z) "Structured decision-making tool" means the department
- 7 document labeled "DSS-4752 (P3) (3-95)" or a revision of that
- 8 document that better measures the risk of future harm to a child.
- 9 (aa) "Substantiated" means a child protective services case
- 10 classified as a central registry case.
- 11 (bb) "Unsubstantiated" means a child protective services case
- 12 the department classifies under sections 8 and 8d as category III,
- 13 category IV, or category V.