

**SUBSTITUTE FOR
SENATE BILL NO. 827**

A bill to amend 1978 PA 368, entitled
"Public health code,"
by amending sections 7401, 7403, 7407, and 7521 (MCL 333.7401,
333.7403, 333.7407, and 333.7521), sections 7401 and 7403 as
amended by 2000 PA 314, section 7407 as amended by 1993 PA 80,
and section 7521 as amended by 2000 PA 302; and to repeal acts
and parts of acts.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 7401. (1) Except as authorized by this article, a
2 person shall not manufacture, create, deliver, or possess with
3 intent to manufacture, create, or deliver a controlled substance,
4 a prescription form, ~~an official prescription form,~~ or a coun-
5 terfeit prescription form. A practitioner licensed by the
6 administrator under this article shall not dispense, prescribe,
7 or administer a controlled substance for other than legitimate

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1 and professionally recognized therapeutic or scientific purposes
2 or outside the scope of practice of the practitioner, licensee,
3 or applicant.

4 (2) A person who violates this section as to:

5 (a) A controlled substance classified in schedule 1 or 2
6 that is a narcotic drug or a drug described in section
7 7214(a)(iv) and:

8 (i) Which is in an amount of 650 grams or more of any mix-
9 ture containing that substance is guilty of a felony punishable
10 by imprisonment for life or any term of years but not less than
11 20 years.

12 (ii) Which is in an amount of 225 grams or more, but less
13 than 650 grams, of any mixture containing that substance is
14 guilty of a felony and shall be imprisoned for not less than 20
15 years nor more than 30 years.

16 (iii) Which is in an amount of 50 grams or more, but less
17 than 225 grams, of any mixture containing that substance is
18 guilty of a felony and shall be imprisoned for not less than 10
19 years nor more than 20 years.

20 (iv) Which is in an amount less than 50 grams, of any mix-
21 ture containing that substance is guilty of a felony and shall be
22 imprisoned for not less than 1 year nor more than 20 years, and
23 may be fined not more than \$25,000.00, or placed on probation for
24 life.

25 (b) Either of the following:

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1 (i) A substance described in section 7214(c)(ii) is guilty
2 of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 20 years
3 or a fine of not more than \$25,000.00, or both.

4 (ii) Any other controlled substance classified in schedule
5 1, 2, or 3, except marihuana is guilty of a felony punishable by
6 imprisonment for not more than 7 years or a fine of not more than
7 \$10,000.00, or both.

8 (c) A substance classified in schedule 4 is guilty of a
9 felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 4 years or a
10 fine of not more than \$2,000.00, or both.

11 (d) Marihuana or a mixture containing marihuana is guilty of
12 a felony punishable as follows:

13 (i) If the amount is 45 kilograms or more, or 200 plants or
14 more, by imprisonment for not more than 15 years or a fine of not
15 more than \$10,000,000.00, or both.

16 (ii) If the amount is 5 kilograms or more but less than 45
17 kilograms, or 20 plants or more but fewer than 200 plants, by
18 imprisonment for not more than 7 years or a fine of not more than
19 \$500,000.00, or both.

20 (iii) If the amount is less than 5 kilograms or fewer than
21 20 plants, by imprisonment for not more than 4 years or a fine of
22 not more than \$20,000.00, or both.

23 (e) A substance classified in schedule 5 is guilty of a
24 felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 2 years or a
25 fine of not more than \$2,000.00, or both.

26 ~~(f) An official prescription form or a counterfeit official~~
27 ~~prescription form is guilty of a felony punishable by~~

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1 ~~imprisonment for not more than 20 years or a fine of not more~~
2 ~~than \$25,000.00, or both.~~

3 (F) ~~-(g)-~~ A prescription form or a counterfeit prescription
4 form ~~other than an official prescription form or a counterfeit~~
5 ~~official prescription form~~ is guilty of a felony punishable by
6 imprisonment for not more than 7 years or a fine of not more than
7 \$5,000.00, or both.

8 (3) A term of imprisonment imposed under subsection (2)(a)
9 or section 7403(2)(a)(i), (ii), (iii), or (iv) shall be imposed
10 to run consecutively with any term of imprisonment imposed for
11 the commission of another felony. An individual subject to a
12 mandatory term of imprisonment under subsection (2)(a) or section
13 7403(2)(a)(i), (ii), (iii), or (iv) is not eligible for proba-
14 tion, suspension of that sentence, or parole during that manda-
15 tory term, except to the extent that those provisions permit pro-
16 bation for life, and shall not receive a reduction in that manda-
17 tory term of imprisonment by disciplinary credits or any other
18 type of sentence credit reduction.

19 (4) The court may depart from the minimum term of imprison-
20 ment authorized under subsection (2)(a)(ii), (iii), or (iv) if
21 the court finds on the record that there are substantial and com-
22 pelling reasons to do so. In addition, if any of the following
23 apply, the court may depart from the minimum term of imprisonment
24 authorized under subsection (2)(a)(ii), (iii), or (iv) if the
25 individual has not previously been convicted of a felony or an
26 assaultive crime and has not been convicted of another felony or

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1 assaultive crime arising from the same transaction as the
2 violation of this section:

3 (a) The person is within the jurisdiction of the circuit
4 court under section 606 of the revised judicature act of 1961,
5 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.606, or section 4 of chapter XIIA of the
6 probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.4.

7 (b) The person is being sentenced under section 18(1)(n) of
8 chapter XIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288,
9 MCL 712A.18.

10 (5) As used in this section:

11 (a) "Assaultive crime" means a violation of sections 81 to
12 90 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.81 to
13 750.90.

14 (b) "Plant" means a marihuana plant that has produced coty-
15 ledons or a cutting of a marihuana plant that has produced
16 cotyledons.

17 Sec. 7403. (1) A person shall not knowingly or intention-
18 ally possess a controlled substance, a controlled substance anal-
19 ogue, ~~or an official prescription form~~ or a prescription form
20 unless the controlled substance, controlled substance analogue,
21 ~~official prescription form,~~ or prescription form was obtained
22 directly from, or pursuant to, a valid prescription or order of a
23 practitioner while acting in the course of the practitioner's
24 professional practice, or except as otherwise authorized by this
25 article.

26 (2) A person who violates this section as to:

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1 (a) A controlled substance classified in schedule 1 or 2
2 that is a narcotic drug or a drug described in section
3 7214(a)(iv), and:

4 (i) Which is in an amount of 650 grams or more of any mix-
5 ture containing that substance is guilty of a felony and shall be
6 imprisoned for life except as otherwise provided in this
7 subparagraph. A person convicted of violating this subparagraph
8 may be punished as provided by law by imposing a sentence of
9 imprisonment for any term of years but not less than 25 years if
10 any of the following apply:

11 (A) The person is within the jurisdiction of the circuit
12 court under section 606 of the revised judicature act of 1961,
13 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.606, or section 4 of chapter XIIIA of the
14 probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.4.

15 (B) The person is being sentenced under section 18(1)(n) of
16 chapter XIIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288,
17 MCL 712A.18.

18 (ii) Which is in an amount of 225 grams or more, but less
19 than 650 grams, of any mixture containing that substance is
20 guilty of a felony and shall be imprisoned for not less than 20
21 years nor more than 30 years.

22 (iii) Which is in an amount of 50 grams or more, but less
23 than 225 grams, of any mixture containing that substance is
24 guilty of a felony and shall be imprisoned for not less than 10
25 years nor more than 20 years.

26 (iv) Which is in an amount of 25 grams or more, but less
27 than 50 grams of any mixture containing that substance is guilty

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1 of a felony and shall be imprisoned for not less than 1 year and
2 not more than 4 years, and may be fined not more than \$25,000.00
3 or placed on probation for life.

4 (v) Which is in an amount less than 25 grams of any mixture
5 containing that substance is guilty of a felony punishable by
6 imprisonment for not more than 4 years or a fine of not more than
7 \$25,000.00, or both.

8 (b) Either of the following:

9 (i) A substance described in section 7214(c)(ii) is guilty
10 of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 10 years
11 or a fine of not more than \$15,000.00, or both.

12 (ii) A controlled substance classified in schedule 1, 2, 3,
13 or 4, except a controlled substance for which a penalty is pre-
14 scribed in subdivision (a), (b)(i), (c), or (d), or a controlled
15 substance analogue is guilty of a felony punishable by imprison-
16 ment for not more than 2 years or a fine of not more than
17 \$2,000.00, or both.

18 (c) Lysergic acid diethylamide, peyote, mescaline, dimethyl-
19 tryptamine, psilocyn, psilocybin, or a controlled substance clas-
20 sified in schedule 5 — is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by
21 imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of not more than
22 \$2,000.00, or both.

23 (d) Marihuana — is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by
24 imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of not more than
25 \$2,000.00, or both.

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1 ~~-(e) An official prescription form, is guilty of a felony~~
2 ~~punishable by imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of~~
3 ~~not more than \$2,000.00, or both.~~

4 (E) ~~-(f)~~ A prescription form ~~other than an official pre-~~
5 ~~scription form,~~ is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by impris-
6 onment for not more than 1 year or a fine of not more than
7 \$1,000.00, or both.

8 (3) The court may depart from the minimum term of imprison-
9 ment authorized under subsection (2)(a)(ii), (iii), or (iv) if
10 the court finds on the record that there are substantial and com-
11 pelling reasons to do so. In addition, if any of the following
12 apply, the court may depart from the minimum term of imprisonment
13 authorized under subsection (2)(a)(ii), (iii), or (iv) if the
14 individual has not previously been convicted of a felony or an
15 assaultive crime and has not been convicted of another felony or
16 assaultive crime arising from the same transaction as the viola-
17 tion of this section:

18 (a) The person is within the jurisdiction of the circuit
19 court under section 606 of the revised judicature act of 1961,
20 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.606, or section 4 of chapter XIIIA of the
21 probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.4.

22 (b) The person is being sentenced under section 18(1)(n) of
23 chapter XIIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288,
24 MCL 712A.18.

25 (4) As used in subsection (3), "assaultive crime" means a
26 violation of sections 81 to 90 of the Michigan penal code, 1931
27 PA 328, MCL 750.81 to 750.90.

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1 Sec. 7407. (1) A person shall not knowingly or
2 intentionally:

3 (a) Distribute as a licensee a controlled substance classi-
4 fied in schedule 1 or 2, except pursuant to an order form as
5 required by section 7331.

6 (b) Use in the course of the manufacture or distribution of
7 a controlled substance a license number ~~which~~ THAT is ficti-
8 tious, revoked, suspended, or issued to another person.

9 (c) Acquire or obtain possession of a controlled substance
10 by misrepresentation, fraud, forgery, deception, or subterfuge.

11 (d) Furnish false or fraudulent material information in, or
12 omit any material information from, an application, report,
13 ~~official prescription form,~~ or other document required to be
14 kept or filed under this article, or any record required to be
15 kept by this article.

16 (e) Make, distribute, or possess a punch, die, plate, stone,
17 or other thing designed to print, imprint, or reproduce the
18 trademark, trade name, or other identifying mark, imprint, or
19 device of another or any likeness of any of the foregoing upon a
20 drug or container or labeling thereof so as to render the drug a
21 counterfeit substance.

22 ~~-(f) Knowingly and intentionally give, permit, or obtain~~
23 ~~access to information submitted to the department of commerce~~
24 ~~under section 7334, except as otherwise authorized by this~~
25 ~~article.~~

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1 (F) ~~-(g)-~~ Possess counterfeit prescription forms, except as
2 an agent of government while engaged in the enforcement of this
3 part.

4 (2) A person shall not refuse or knowingly fail to make,
5 keep, or furnish any record, notification, order form, statement,
6 invoice, or other information required under this article.

7 (3) A person who violates this section is guilty of a
8 felony, punishable by imprisonment for not more than 4 years, or
9 a fine of not more than \$30,000.00, or both.

10 Sec. 7521. (1) The following property is subject to
11 forfeiture:

12 (a) A prescription form, ~~official prescription form,~~ con-
13 trolled substance, an imitation controlled substance, a con-
14 trolled substance analogue, ~~an androgenic anabolic steroid, a~~
15 ~~counterfeit androgenic anabolic steroid,~~ or other drug that has
16 been manufactured, distributed, dispensed, used, possessed, or
17 acquired in violation of this article. ~~or section 17766a.~~

18 (b) A raw material, product, or equipment of any kind that
19 is used, or intended for use, in manufacturing, compounding, pro-
20 cessing, delivering, importing, or exporting a controlled sub-
21 stance, a controlled substance analogue, ~~an androgenic anabolic~~
22 ~~steroid, a counterfeit androgenic anabolic steroid,~~ or other
23 drug in violation of this article; ~~or section 17766a;~~ or a raw
24 material, product, or equipment of any kind that is intended for
25 use in manufacturing, compounding, processing, delivering,
26 importing, or exporting an imitation controlled substance in
27 violation of section 7341.

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1 (c) Property that is used, or intended for use, as a
2 container for property described in subdivision (a) or (b).

3 (d) Except as provided in subparagraphs (i) to (iv), a con-
4 veyance, including an aircraft, vehicle, or vessel used or
5 intended for use, to transport, or in any manner to facilitate
6 the transportation, for the purpose of sale or receipt of prop-
7 erty described in subdivision (a) or (b):

8 (i) A conveyance used by a person as a common carrier in the
9 transaction of business as a common carrier is not subject to
10 forfeiture unless it appears that the owner or other person in
11 charge of the conveyance is a consenting party or privy to a vio-
12 lation of this article.

13 (ii) A conveyance is not subject to forfeiture by reason of
14 any act or omission established by the owner of that conveyance
15 to have been committed or omitted without the owner's knowledge
16 or consent.

17 (iii) A conveyance is not subject to forfeiture for a viola-
18 tion of section 7403(2)(c) or (d), section 7404, or
19 section 7341(4).

20 (iv) A forfeiture of a conveyance encumbered by a bona fide
21 security interest is subject to the interest of the secured party
22 who neither had knowledge of nor consented to the act or
23 omission.

24 (e) Books, records, and research products and materials,
25 including formulas, microfilm, tapes, and data used, or intended
26 for use, in violation of this article. ~~or section 17766a.~~

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1 (f) Any thing of value that is furnished or intended to be
2 furnished in exchange for a controlled substance, an imitation
3 controlled substance, ~~an androgenic anabolic steroid, a counter-~~
4 ~~feit androgenic anabolic steroid,~~ or other drug in violation of
5 this article ~~or section 17766a~~ that is traceable to an exchange
6 for a controlled substance, an imitation controlled substance,
7 ~~an androgenic anabolic steroid, a counterfeit androgenic ana-~~
8 ~~bolic steroid,~~ or other drug in violation of this article ~~or~~
9 ~~section 17766a,~~ or that is used or intended to be used to facil-
10 itate any violation of this article ~~or section 17766a~~ includ-
11 ing, but not limited to, money, negotiable instruments, or
12 securities. To the extent of the interest of an owner, a thing
13 of value is not subject to forfeiture under this subdivision by
14 reason of any act or omission that is established by the owner of
15 the item to have been committed or omitted without the owner's
16 knowledge or consent. Any money that is found in close proximity
17 to any property that is subject to forfeiture under subdivision
18 (a), (b), (c), (d), or (e) is presumed to be subject to forfei-
19 ture under this subdivision. This presumption may be rebutted by
20 clear and convincing evidence.

21 (g) Any other drug paraphernalia not described in subdivi-
22 sion (b) or (c).

23 (2) As used in this section, ~~the~~ "IMITATION CONTROLLED
24 SUBSTANCE" MEANS THAT TERM AS DEFINED IN SECTION 7341.

25 ~~(a) "Androgenic anabolic steroid" means that term as~~
26 ~~defined in section 17766a.~~

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1 ~~(b) "Counterfeit androgenic anabolic steroid" means that~~
2 ~~term as defined in section 17766a.~~

3 ~~(c) "Imitation controlled substance" means that term as~~
4 ~~defined in section 7341.~~

5 Enacting section 1. Section 17766a of the public health
6 code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.17766a, is repealed.

7 Enacting section 2. Sections 7401, 7403, 7407, and 7521 of
8 the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7401, 333.7403,
9 333.7407, and 333.7521, as amended by this amendatory act, take
10 effect upon the promulgation of the rules required under section
11 7333a of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7333a, and
12 receipt by the secretary of state of written notice from the
13 director of the department of consumer and industry services that
14 the electronic monitoring system required by section 7333a of the
15 public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7333a, is operational.
16 The notice to the secretary of state shall include a statement
17 that the department of consumer and industry services is able to
18 receive data from at least 80% of those required to report under
19 section 7333a of the public health code, 1978 PA 368,
20 MCL 333.7333a, and is able to respond to requests for data from
21 persons authorized to make such requests and to review and uti-
22 lize the data.

23 Enacting section 3. This amendatory act does not take
24 effect unless all of the following bills of the 91st Legislature
25 are enacted into law:

26 (a) House Bill No. 5260.

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1 (b) House Bill No. 5261.

2 (c) House Bill No. 5262.