SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 487

A bill to amend 1893 PA 206, entitled
"The general property tax act,"
by amending the title and sections 57, 59, 60, 61, 73c, 74, 87b, 108, 131, 131c, and 131e (MCL 211.57, 211.59, 211.60, 211.61, 211.73c, 211.74, 211.87b, 211.108, 211.131, 211.131c, and 211.131e), the title and section 59 as amended by 1983 PA 254, sections 57, 60, 61, 73c, 74, 108, 131, and 131c as amended by 1993 PA 291, section 87b as amended by 1994 PA 189, and section 131e as amended by 1996 PA 476, and by adding sections 60a, 78, 78a, 78b, 78c, 78d, 78e, 78f, 78g, 78h, 78i, 78j, 78k, 781, 78m, and 78n; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 TITLE 2 An act to provide for the assessment of rights and inter-3 ests, including leasehold interests, in property and the levy and 4 collection of taxes thereon ON PROPERTY, and for the collection 5 of taxes levied; making -such THOSE taxes a lien on the property 6 taxed, establishing and continuing the lien, providing for the 7 sale OR FORFEITURE and conveyance of property delinquent for 8 taxes, and for the inspection and disposition of lands bid off to 9 the state and not redeemed or purchased; to provide for the 10 establishment of a delinquent tax revolving fund and the borrow-11 ing of money by counties and the issuance of notes; to define and 12 limit the jurisdiction of the courts in proceedings in connection 13 therewith WITH PROPERTY DELINQUENT FOR TAXES; to limit the time 14 within which actions may be brought; to prescribe certain limita-15 tions with respect to rates of taxation; to prescribe certain 16 powers and duties of certain officers, departments, agencies, and 17 political subdivisions of this state; to provide for certain 18 reimbursements of certain expenses incurred by units of local 19 government; to provide penalties for the violation of this act; 20 and to repeal certain acts and parts of acts. in anywise 21 contravening any of the provisions of this act. 22 Sec. 57. (1) When FOR TAXES LEVIED BEFORE JANUARY 1, 23 1999, IF a county treasurer receives from a township, city, or 24 village treasurer a statement of unpaid taxes, together with a

25 list of the lands PROPERTY on which the same UNPAID TAXES are

26 delinquent, verified according to law, the county treasurer shall

27 enter the -same UNPAID TAXES at length on the books in his or

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1 her office provided for that purpose. The COUNTY treasurer shall 2 make a statement of all descriptions of land PROPERTY returned 3 as delinquent for unpaid taxes, except those rejected by him or 4 her, with the several taxes assessed upon those descriptions 5 respectively. The statement shall be compared by the county 6 clerk with the statement of unpaid taxes filed by the township, 7 city, or village treasurer, and if the county clerk finds it to 8 be a true statement, thereof, he or she shall add to it THE 9 STATEMENT a certificate that the county clerk has, upon careful 10 examination, found it THE STATEMENT correct. The statement, 11 so AS made, compared, and certified, shall be considered IS 12 the return of delinquent taxes by the county treasurer to the 13 department of treasury under this act, and shall be completed not 14 later than THE May 1 next after IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING the 15 return to the county treasurer of the statements of the -several-16 township, CITY, OR VILLAGE treasurers. The state treasurer -, if 17 considered expedient, may extend for a period not to exceed 30 18 days the time within which the statement shall be completed. The 19 state treasurer shall promulgate rules and regulations governing 20 and shall supervise the preparation of the statement. The state-21 ment shall be kept on file in the office of the -several county 22 treasurers TREASURER as custodians CUSTODIAN for the state 23 treasurer and shall not be forwarded to the state treasurer. 24 county treasurers shall perform the duties with respect to the 25 maintenance and correction of the statement as prescribed by the 26 state treasurer. The keeping of the statement takes the place 27 of the records of delinquent taxes in the department of the

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1 state treasury before sale of -lands PROPERTY FOR delinquent

- 2 for taxes, as provided in this act.
- 3 (2) Within 120 days after the county treasurer receives from
- 4 the township, treasurer CITY, OR VILLAGE TREASURERS a statement
- **5** of unpaid taxes, together with a list of the lands PROPERTY on
- 6 which the -same UNPAID TAXES are delinquent, verified according
- 7 to law, the county treasurer shall mail to the persons assessed
- 8 for TO WHOM those unpaid taxes WERE LEVIED as well as the legal
- 9 owner of the property, if they are not the same party, a notice
- 10 that the taxes have been returned to the county treasurer as
- 11 unpaid. The notice shall state the amount of taxes unpaid, and
- 12 penalties, interest, and charges on the taxes, and shall state
- 13 that a description of the property assessed is on file in the
- 14 office of the county treasurer.
- 15 (3) Within 120 days after March 1 of the year following the
- 16 return of the delinquent taxes to the county treasurer, the
- 17 county treasurer shall again mail the notice on all parcels for
- 18 which the tax is still unpaid. This subsection does not apply
- 19 to parcels identified as certified special residential property
- 20 under section 55a.
- 21 (4) Any person who wishes at any time to receive notice of
- 22 the return of taxes on a parcel of property may pay an annual fee
- 23 not to exceed \$5.00 by February 1 to the county treasurer
- 24 -together with a AND SPECIFY THE parcel identification number
- 25 and address of the property. The county treasurer -will then-
- 26 SHALL notify the person if the property is returned delinquent
- 27 within that year.

(5) The notices required by this section shall be sent by
 first class mail, address correction requested.

- 3 Sec. 59. (1) A person may pay the taxes, any 1 of the
- 4 several taxes, a portion of the taxes that is specified by
- 5 resolution of the county board of commissioners, or if a specifi-
- 6 cation is not made by a resolution of the county board of
- 7 commissioners, a portion of the taxes that is approved by the
- 8 county treasurer —, on a parcel or description of —land—
- 9 PROPERTY returned as delinquent, or on an undivided share of a
- 10 parcel or description of -land PROPERTY returned as delinquent.
- 11 -, with interest FOR TAXES LEVIED BEFORE JANUARY 1, 1999, THE
- 12 AMOUNT PAID UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SHALL INCLUDE INTEREST computed
- 13 from THE March 1 next after the taxes were assessed at the rate
- 14 of 1% per month or fraction of a month, except as provided in
- 15 section 89, with AND 4% of the delinquent taxes as a county
- 16 property tax administration fee which THAT shall be a minimum
- 17 of \$1.00 per payment of delinquent taxes, except as provided in
- 18 section 89. PAYMENT UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SHALL BE MADE to
- 19 the county treasurer of the county in which the lands are
- 20 PROPERTY IS situated, at any time before they are THE PROPERTY
- 21 IS sold. The county and township treasurers TREASURER AND THE
- 22 TREASURER FOR THE LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT shall allocate and
- 23 distribute the taxes and interest paid proportionately among the
- 24 county or -township LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT funds and the
- 25 property tax administration fee returned as delinquent -pursuant
- 26 to UNDER section 44(6) to the treasurer of the local TAX
- 27 COLLECTING unit who transmitted the statement of taxes returned

- 1 as delinquent. On FOR TAXES LEVIED BEFORE JANUARY 1, 1999, ON
- 2 all descriptions of land on which the PROPERTY WITH UNPAID
- 3 taxes remain unpaid on THE October 1 next preceding BEFORE
- 4 the time prescribed for the sale of A TAX LIEN ON the -land-
- 5 PROPERTY, there shall be charged an additional \$10.00 SHALL BE
- 6 CHARGED for expenses, which shall thereafter be a lien on the
- 7 land PROPERTY. When IF collected, \$5.00 of this expense
- 8 charge shall be credited to a restricted revenue fund of the
- 9 THIS state, to be known as the delinquent property tax adminis-
- 10 tration fund, to reimburse the THIS state for the cost of pub-
- 11 lishing the lists of lands PROPERTY and other expense
- 12 EXPENSES, and \$5.00 shall belong to the general fund of the
- 13 county to reimburse the county for the expense incurred in pre-
- 14 paring the list of delinquent lands— PROPERTY for sale or
- 15 forfeiture.
- 16 (2) The county FOR TAXES LEVIED BEFORE JANUARY 1, 1999,
- 17 THE property tax administration fee paid to the county treasurer
- 18 shall belong BE CREDITED to the general fund of the county and
- 19 that THE PROPERTY TAX ADMINISTRATION FEE paid to the state
- 20 treasurer shall be credited to the delinquent property tax admin-
- 21 istration fund. Amounts credited to the general fund of the
- 22 county shall be used only for the purposes for which they may be
- 23 collected as specified by IN subsection (6).
- 24 (3) A FOR TAXES LEVIED BEFORE JANUARY 1, 1999, AND AFTER
- 25 DECEMBER 31, 1998, A county board of commissioners, by resolu-
- 26 tion, may provide that ALL OF THE FOLLOWING for taxes paid
- 27 BEFORE MAY 1 in the first year of delinquency before May 1 for

- 1 the homestead property for which OF a senior citizen,
- 2 paraplegic, HEMIPLEGIC, quadriplegic, eligible serviceman, eligi-

- 3 ble veteran, eligible widow, totally and permanently disabled
- 4 person, or blind person, as those persons are defined in
- 5 chapter 9 of Act No. 281 of the Public Acts of 1967, as amended,
- 6 being sections 206.501 to 206.532 of the Michigan Compiled Laws
- 7 THE INCOME TAX ACT OF 1967, 1967 PA 281, MCL 206.501 TO 206.532,
- 8 makes IF a claim IS MADE before February 15 for the
- 9 credit provided by chapter 9 of Act No. 281 of the Public Acts
- 10 of 1967, as amended THE INCOME TAX ACT OF 1967, 1967 PA 281, MCL
- 11 206.501 TO 206.532, if that claimant presents a copy of the form
- 12 filed for that credit to the county treasurer, AND IF THAT
- 13 CLAIMANT has not received the credit before March 1:
- 14 (a) Any interest, fee, or penalty in excess of the interest,
- 15 fee, or penalty that would have been added if the tax had been
- 16 paid before February 15 shall be IS waived.
- 17 (b) Interest paid pursuant to UNDER subsection (1) or sec-
- 18 tion 89(1)(a) shall be IS waived unless the interest is pledged
- 19 to the repayment of delinquent tax revolving fund notes or pay-
- 20 able to the county delinquent tax revolving fund, in which case
- 21 the interest shall be refunded from the general fund of the
- 22 county.
- 23 (c) The county property tax administration fee shall be IS
- 24 waived.
- 25 (4) The local treasurer OF THE LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT
- 26 shall indicate on the delinquent tax roll if a 1% property tax

- 1 administration fee was added to taxes collected before
- 2 February 15.
- 3 (5) The fees authorized and collected pursuant to UNDER
- 4 this section and credited to the delinquent property tax adminis-
- 5 tration fund shall be used by the department of treasury to pay
- 6 expenses incurred in the administration of this act.
- 7 (6) The county property tax administration fee shall be used
- 8 by the county to offset the costs incurred in and ancillary to
- 9 collecting delinquent property taxes —, and for purposes autho-
- 10 rized by sections 87b and 87d.
- 11 Sec. 60. (1) Those lands that are FOR TAXES LEVIED BEFORE
- 12 JANUARY 1, 1999, PROPERTY returned as delinquent for DELINQUENT
- 13 taxes, and upon which taxes remain unpaid after their return
- 14 THE PROPERTY IS RETURNED AS DELINQUENT under this act or to the
- 15 county treasurers of the state, are IS subject to disposition,
- 16 sale, and redemption for the enforcement and collection of the
- 17 tax liens, in the method and manner as provided in this act
- 18 SECTION AND SECTIONS 60A TO 77.
- 19 (2) On the first Tuesday in May in each year, a tax sale FOR
- 20 TAXES LEVIED BEFORE JANUARY 1, 1999 shall be held in the counties
- 21 of this state by the county treasurers of those counties for and
- 22 in behalf of the THIS state. At the tax sale, lands, other
- 23 than certified special residential property, PROPERTY delinquent
- 24 for taxes assessed in the third year preceding the sale or in a
- 25 prior year -or land identified as certified special residential
- 26 property under section 55a delinquent for taxes assessed in the

1 second year preceding the sale shall be sold for the total of

- 2 the unpaid taxes of those years.
- 3 (3) Delinquent tax sales shall include \$10.00 for expenses,
- 4 as provided in section 59, a county property tax administration
- 5 fee of 4%, and interest computed at a rate of 1.25% per month,
- 6 except as provided in section 89, from the date the taxes origi-
- 7 nally became delinquent pursuant to UNDER this act.
- 8 (4) In the disposition and sale of LIENS ON PROPERTY FOR
- 9 delinquent tax lands TAXES, the people of the THIS state have
- 10 a valid lien upon ON the lands PROPERTY, with rights to
- 11 enforce the lien as a preferred or first claim upon the lands
- 12 ON THE PROPERTY. The rights and choses to enforce the lien are
- 13 the prima facie rights of the THIS state, and shall not be set
- 14 aside or annulled except in the manner and for the causes speci-
- 15 fied in this act.
- 16 SEC. 60A. FOR TAXES LEVIED AFTER DECEMBER 31, 1998, PROP-
- 17 ERTY RETURNED FOR DELINQUENT TAXES IS SUBJECT TO FORFEITURE,
- 18 FORECLOSURE, AND SALE AS PROVIDED IN SECTIONS 78 TO 79A. THE
- 19 PEOPLE OF THIS STATE HAVE A VALID LIEN ON PROPERTY RETURNED FOR
- 20 DELINQUENT TAXES, WITH RIGHTS TO ENFORCE THE LIEN AS A PREFERRED
- 21 OR FIRST CLAIM ON THE PROPERTY. THE RIGHT TO ENFORCE THE LIEN IS
- 22 THE PRIMA FACIE RIGHT OF THIS STATE AND SHALL NOT BE SET ASIDE OR
- 23 ANNULLED EXCEPT IN THE MANNER AND FOR THE CAUSES SPECIFIED IN
- 24 THIS ACT.
- 25 Sec. 61. (1) Before the time fixed for the annual tax
- 26 sale, the state treasurer shall cause to be prepared and filed in
- 27 the office of the county clerk in each county in which -lands

- 1 are PROPERTY IS to be sold under this act a petition addressed
- 2 to the circuit court for the county stating by appropriate refer-
- 3 ence to lists or schedules annexed to the petition a description
- 4 of those lands THE PROPERTY in the county upon which taxes have
- 5 remained unpaid for more than 1 year after the -lands were-
- 6 PROPERTY WAS returned as delinquent -, or, for land identified as
- 7 certified special residential property under section 55a, 90 days
- 8 after the lands were returned as delinquent, the total amount of
- 9 the taxes, with interest computed on the amount as provided in
- 10 this act to May 1 following the filing of AFTER the petition IS
- 11 FILED, and a county property tax administration fee of 4%
- 12 extended separately against each parcel of -land PROPERTY. Ter
- 13 dollars shall be added to the total amount against each parcel
- 14 for expenses as provided in section 59.
- 15 (2) The petition shall seek a judgment in favor of the
- 16 THIS state against the -land PROPERTY for the payment of the
- 17 several amounts specified, and in default of those amounts,
- 18 that the lands be sold.
- 19 (3) The petition shall be signed by the state treasurer or
- 20 his or her authorized representative and need not be otherwise
- 21 verified.
- 22 (4) The petition is considered equivalent to a bill in
- 23 chancery to enforce the lien for the taxes, interest, and
- 24 charges, averring their validity and that the amounts have not
- 25 been paid, and seeking a sale to pay the lien. Lands
- 26 (5) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SECTION 60A, PROPERTY
- 27 bid off in the name of the THIS state and thus held BY THIS

1 STATE, and on which taxes have been assessed LEVIED subsequent

- 2 to the tax for which the lands were sold and purchased by the
- 3 PROPERTY WAS BID OFF TO THIS state, shall be included in the
- 4 petition for those subsequent taxes that have remained unpaid for
- 5 more than 1 year after they were returned as delinquent.
- 6 (6) The petition shall be in a substantial record book, with
- 7 the lists of -lands PROPERTY and taxes annexed following the
- 8 petition in the book. The record shall be ruled with appropri-
- 9 ate columns, including 1 containing a description of the lands
- 10 and other columns as the state treasurer considers necessary.
- 11 The word petition includes the lists annexed to the petition.
- 12 The record shall be called tax record.
- 13 (7) THE TAX RECORD SHALL INCLUDE ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 14 (A) THE AMOUNT OF THE UNPAID TAXES.
- 15 (B) ANY PENALTIES, INTEREST, OR CHARGES DUE ON THE DELIN-
- 16 QUENT TAXES.
- 17 (C) A DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY.
- 18 (D) Parts of descriptions of land PROPERTY upon which
- 19 taxes are paid before sale ___ or which THAT are withheld from
- **20** sale. , the
- 21 (E) THE amount paid on taxes before sale. , the amount of
- 22 taxes, interest, and charges adjudged against lands, special
- 23 (F) SPECIAL orders made by the court relating to a parcel of
- 24 -land PROPERTY or any tax. -, the interest in each parcel of
- 25 land sold, the name of each purchaser and his or her address, and
- 26 the number of the certificate of sale shall be entered in the

1 record under the appropriate headings opposite the description of

- 2 lands affected.
- 3 (8) The county treasurer shall, under the direction of the
- 4 state treasurer, prepare the lists and schedules required in this
- 5 section.
- 6 Sec. 73c. (1) Not later than 120 days or for parcels iden-
- 7 tified as certified special residential property under section
- 8 55a, not later than 30 days, before the expiration of the
- 9 redemption period provided in section 74, the county treasurer of
- 10 each county shall send a notice to each person who, according to
- 11 the records of his or her office, has an interest in a piece or
- 12 parcel of -land PROPERTY offered at the tax sale under section
- 13 70 of this act that is not yet redeemed. The county treasurer
- 14 shall also send a notice to all other persons shown by the
- 15 records of the local assessing officer or local treasurer to have
- 16 an interest in those lands THAT PROPERTY.
- 17 (2) On all parcels for which an address is known, the notice
- 18 shall also be mailed by regular mail addressed to "occupant" if
- 19 any of the following apply:
- 20 (a) A prior notice has not been sent to that address.
- 21 (b) A prior notice sent to that address has been forwarded
- 22 or returned as undeliverable, except as provided in subsection
- **23** (3).
- 24 (3) Certified mail notices returned as
- 25 "undeliverable--unclaimed" shall be remailed by first class
- **26** mail.

Senate Bill No. 487 13 (4) On parcels bid off to the state and still a state bid, 2 the notice shall be sent by certified mail with return receipt 3 demanded, with postage fully prepaid. On all other parcels not 4 redeemed, the notice shall be sent by first class mail, address 5 correction requested. The notice under this section shall be in 6 substantially the following form: 7 Sir or Madam: This is to notify you that, according to the records of this 8 9 office, A TAX LIEN ON the following piece or parcel of -land-10 PROPERTY, which you may have an interest in, was sold at the 11 annual tax sale of May, $\frac{-19}{}$ 20..., for delinquent taxes of 12 19..., and prior years. Unless redeemed from the sale on or 13 before \dots 19 20..., the title to the $\frac{1}{2}$ PROPERTY 14 will vest and become absolute in the state of Michigan or if the 15 taxes were paid by a private tax lien buyer, a tax deed will be 16 issued by the state of Michigan entitling the buyer to collect 17 all taxes paid plus a 50% penalty and other fees. 18 20 Very truly yours,County treasurer or 21

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1 Assessor of..... 2 (5) The cost of mailing the notice under this section shall 3 be paid to the county treasurer by the county. (6) Failure to receive or serve the notice or a defect in 5 the notice does not invalidate the proceedings taken under the 6 state treasurer's petition and order of the circuit court in 7 foreclosure and FOR sale of A TAX LIEN ON the lands PROPERTY 8 for taxes. 9 Sec. 74. (1) A person — OR A city — or other political 10 subdivision - owning land sold pursuant to THAT OWNS PROPERTY ON 11 WHICH A TAX LIEN WAS SOLD UNDER this act or any interest in 12 - these lands - PROPERTY ON WHICH A TAX LIEN WAS SOLD UNDER THIS 13 ACT, at any time before the first Tuesday of May in the year fol-14 lowing the sale, or for parcels identified as certified special 15 residential property under section 55a, before the second Tuesday 16 in July of the year of the sale, may redeem any parcel of these 17 lands THAT PROPERTY, or any part or interest in these lands 18 THAT PROPERTY, by showing to the satisfaction of the county trea-19 surer or department of treasury that the person, city, or other 20 political subdivision owns only that part or interest in the 21 -land PROPERTY that the person, city, or other political subdi-22 vision proposes to redeem, and by paying to the county treasurer 23 the amount of the sale of the parcel of -land PROPERTY, or the 24 portion of the -land wished PROPERTY to be redeemed, and inter-25 est on that amount computed at a rate of 1.25% per month or frac-26 tion of a month, except as provided in section 89, from the first **27** day of the month in which the tax sale opened OF THE SALE.

- 1 a person, city, or other political subdivision owns less than the
- 2 whole description sold, the amount required to redeem that part
- 3 shall be calculated pursuant to UNDER section 53. Upon the
- 4 payment of the redemption -money AMOUNT and interest computed at
- 5 a rate of 1.25% per month, or fraction of a month, except as pro-
- 6 vided in section 89, to the county treasurer pursuant to UNDER
- 7 this section, the county treasurer shall issue a redemption cer-
- 8 tificate in triplicate in a form prescribed by the department of
- 9 treasury. One of the triplicate certificates shall be delivered
- 10 to the person making the redemption payment, 1 shall be filed in
- 11 the office of the county treasurer, and 1 shall be immediately
- 12 transmitted to the department of treasury. If the county trea-
- 13 surer fails to forward the certificate to the department of trea-
- 14 sury as required by this section, the department of treasury may
- 15 take possession of the certificate in the office of the county
- 16 treasurer, and the certificates shall after that time be part of
- 17 the records and files of the department of treasury.
- 18 (2) The county treasurer shall also make a note of the
- 19 redemption certificate in the tax record book kept in his or her
- 20 office, with the name of the payee, and the date and amount
- 21 paid. All redemption certificates issued pursuant to UNDER
- 22 this section shall be consecutively numbered. by the printer.
- 23 The county treasurer shall account for each certificate issued
- 24 and forward a weekly report to the department of treasury
- 25 accounting for each certificate issued.
- 26 (3) A certificate, and the entry of the certificate by the
- 27 county treasurer, shall be IS evidence of a redemption payment

- 1 in the courts of this state. However, each county treasurer
- 2 shall make a full and complete report to the department of trea-

- 3 sury of all redemption certificates issued by him or her during
- 4 the redemption period . This report shall be made not later
- 5 than 20 days after the expiration of the redemption period. The
- 6 department of treasury shall compel, in the manner provided by
- 7 law, the filing of these reports, as provided by THE REPORTS
- 8 REQUIRED UNDER this section by the county treasurers and for
- 9 that purpose may incur expenses as required.
- 10 SEC. 78. (1) THE LEGISLATURE FINDS THAT THERE EXISTS IN
- 11 THIS STATE A CONTINUING NEED TO STRENGTHEN AND REVITALIZE THE
- 12 ECONOMY OF THIS STATE AND ITS MUNICIPALITIES BY ENCOURAGING THE
- 13 EFFICIENT AND EXPEDITIOUS RETURN TO PRODUCTIVE USE OF PROPERTY
- 14 RETURNED FOR DELINQUENT TAXES. THEREFORE, THE POWERS GRANTED IN
- 15 THIS ACT RELATING TO THE RETURN OF PROPERTY FOR DELINQUENT TAXES
- 16 CONSTITUTE THE PERFORMANCE BY THIS STATE OR A POLITICAL SUBDIVI-
- 17 SION OF THIS STATE OF ESSENTIAL PUBLIC PURPOSES AND FUNCTIONS.
- 18 (2) IT IS THE INTENT OF THE LEGISLATURE THAT THE PROVISIONS
- 19 OF THIS ACT RELATING TO THE RETURN, FORFEITURE, AND FORECLOSURE
- 20 OF PROPERTY FOR DELINQUENT TAXES SATISFY THE MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS
- 21 OF DUE PROCESS REQUIRED UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF THIS STATE AND
- 22 THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES BUT THAT THOSE PROVISIONS
- 23 DO NOT CREATE NEW RIGHTS BEYOND THOSE REQUIRED UNDER THE CONSTI-
- 24 TUTION OF THIS STATE OR THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.
- 25 THE FAILURE OF THIS STATE OR A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF THIS
- 26 STATE TO FOLLOW A REQUIREMENT OF THIS ACT RELATING TO THE RETURN,
- 27 FORFEITURE, OR FORECLOSURE OF PROPERTY FOR DELINQUENT TAXES SHALL

- 1 NOT BE CONSTRUED TO CREATE A CLAIM OR CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST
- 2 THIS STATE OR A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF THIS STATE UNLESS THE
- 3 MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS OF DUE PROCESS ACCORDED UNDER THE STATE CON-

- 4 STITUTION OF 1963 OR THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES ARE
- 5 VIOLATED.
- 6 (3) FOR 1999 ONLY, WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE
- 7 OF THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED THIS SECTION AND BETWEEN JANUARY
- 8 1 AND MARCH 1 IN ANY SUBSEQUENT YEAR, THE COUNTY BOARD OF COMMIS-
- 9 SIONERS OF A COUNTY, BY A RESOLUTION ADOPTED AT A MEETING HELD
- 10 PURSUANT TO THE OPEN MEETINGS ACT, 1976 PA 267, MCL 15.261 TO
- 11 15.275, AND WITH THE WRITTEN CONCURRENCE OF THE COUNTY TREASURER,
- 12 MAY ELECT TO HAVE THIS STATE COLLECT TAXES RETURNED AS DELINQUENT
- 13 WITHIN THAT COUNTY BEGINNING IN THE TAX YEAR IMMEDIATELY SUCCEED-
- 14 ING THE YEAR IN WHICH THE RESOLUTION IS ADOPTED AND IN ALL SUC-
- 15 CEEDING TAX YEARS. IF A COUNTY ELECTS TO HAVE THIS STATE COLLECT
- 16 TAXES RETURNED AS DELINQUENT WITHIN THAT COUNTY, THE COUNTY TREA-
- 17 SURER SHALL MAKE A STATEMENT OF ALL PROPERTY RETURNED AS
- 18 DELINQUENT. THE COUNTY CLERK SHALL COMPARE THE STATEMENT WITH
- 19 THE STATEMENT OF UNPAID TAXES FILED BY THE TOWNSHIP, CITY, OR
- 20 VILLAGE TREASURER. IF THE COUNTY CLERK DETERMINES THAT THE
- 21 COUNTY TREASURER'S STATEMENT IS ACCURATE, THE COUNTY CLERK SHALL
- 22 CERTIFY THAT THE COUNTY CLERK FOUND THE COUNTY TREASURER'S STATE-
- 23 MENT CORRECT. AFTER THE COUNTY TREASURER'S STATEMENT IS CERTI-
- 24 FIED BY THE COUNTY CLERK, THE COUNTY TREASURER SHALL TRANSMIT TO
- 25 THE STATE TREASURER THE STATEMENT TOGETHER WITH ALL TAX RECORDS
- 26 OF PROPERTY ON WHICH TAXES WERE RETURNED AS DELINQUENT IN EACH
- 27 YEAR FOR WHICH THE ELECTION APPLIES. IF THE TAX ROLL AND THE TAX

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- 18
- 1 RECORD HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO THE STATE TREASURER, THE STATE
- 2 TREASURER SHALL ASSUME ALL DUTIES AND FUNCTIONS REQUIRED UNDER
- 3 THIS ACT OF A PERSON IN POSSESSION OF THE TAX ROLL OR TAX
- 4 RECORD. ALL FEES, PENALTIES, AND INTEREST RELATING TO THE COL-
- 5 LECTION OF TAXES RETURNED AS DELINQUENT IMPOSED UNDER THIS ACT
- 6 SHALL BE PAID TO THIS STATE AT THE SAME TIME AND IN THE SAME
- 7 MANNER AS THOSE FEES, PENALTIES, AND INTEREST WOULD HAVE BEEN
- 8 PAID TO THAT COUNTY. IF A COUNTY ELECTS TO HAVE THIS STATE COL-
- 9 LECT TAXES RETURNED AS DELINQUENT WITHIN THAT COUNTY, THIS STATE
- 10 SHALL PAY TO THE LOCAL TAXING UNITS WITHIN THAT COUNTY ALL DELIN-
- 11 OUENT TAXES DUE AND PAYABLE IN THE MANNER PROVIDED UNDER SECTION
- 12 (4) A COUNTY THAT ELECTS TO HAVE THIS STATE COLLECT TAXES
- 13 RETURNED AS DELINQUENT WITHIN THAT COUNTY AS PROVIDED IN SUBSEC-
- 14 TION (3) MAY RESCIND THE RESOLUTION NOT LESS THAN 10 YEARS AFTER
- 15 THAT RESOLUTION IS ADOPTED AT A MEETING HELD PURSUANT TO THE OPEN
- 16 MEETINGS ACT, 1976 PA 267, MCL 15.261 TO 15.275, WITH THE WRITTEN
- 17 CONCURRENCE OF THE COUNTY TREASURER.
- 18 (5) THE COLLECTION BY A COUNTY OF TAXES RETURNED AS DELIN-
- 19 QUENT IS VOLUNTARY AND IS NOT AN ACTIVITY OR SERVICE REQUIRED OF
- 20 UNITS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT FOR PURPOSES OF SECTION 29 OF ARTICLE
- 21 IX OF THE STATE CONSTITUTION OF 1963.
- 22 (6) A COUNTY THAT DOES NOT ELECT TO HAVE THIS STATE COLLECT
- 23 TAXES RETURNED AS DELINQUENT WITHIN THAT COUNTY UNDER THIS SEC-
- 24 TION SHALL COLLECT TAXES RETURNED AS DELINQUENT AS PROVIDED UNDER
- 25 THIS ACT.
- 26 (7) AS USED IN THIS SECTION AND SECTIONS 78A THROUGH 157 FOR
- 27 PURPOSES OF THE COLLECTION OF TAXES RETURNED AS DELINQUENT:

1 (A) "COUNTY" MEANS A COUNTY OR THIS STATE FOR A COUNTY THAT

- 2 ELECTS TO HAVE THIS STATE COLLECT TAXES RETURNED AS DELINQUENT
- 3 WITHIN THAT COUNTY UNDER THIS SECTION.
- 4 (B) "COUNTY TREASURER" MEANS 1 OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 5 (i) THE TREASURER OF A COUNTY.
- 6 (ii) THE STATE TREASURER FOR A COUNTY THAT ELECTS TO HAVE
- 7 THIS STATE COLLECT TAXES RETURNED AS DELINQUENT WITHIN THAT
- 8 COUNTY UNDER THIS SECTION.
- 9 (iii) AN AUTHORITY CREATED BY AGREEMENT BETWEEN A COUNTY
- 10 TREASURER AND THE TREASURER OF A LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL UNIT WITHIN
- 11 THAT COUNTY TO COLLECT PROPERTY TAXES WITHIN THAT LOCAL GOVERN-
- 12 MENTAL UNIT. IF AN AUTHORITY IS CREATED UNDER THIS SUBPARAGRAPH,
- 13 THE LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL UNIT SHALL NOT ESTABLISH A DELINQUENT TAX
- 14 REVOLVING FUND UNDER SECTION 87B. THE AUTHORITY MAY RETAIN A
- 15 SUFFICIENT PORTION OF THE PENALTIES AND INTEREST ON DELINQUENT
- 16 TAXES TO PAY ANY COSTS OF COLLECTION OF DELINQUENT TAXES AND THE
- 17 ENFORCEMENT OF DELINQUENT TAX LIENS.
- 18 (C) "FORFEITED" OR "FORFEITURE" MEANS A COUNTY TREASURER MAY
- 19 SEEK A JUDGMENT OF FORECLOSURE UNDER SECTION 78K IF THE PROPERTY
- 20 IS NOT REDEEMED AS PROVIDED UNDER THIS ACT, BUT DOES NOT ACQUIRE
- 21 A RIGHT TO POSSESSION OR ANY OTHER INTEREST IN THE PROPERTY.
- SEC. 78A. (1) FOR TAXES LEVIED AFTER DECEMBER 31, 1998, ALL
- 23 PROPERTY RETURNED FOR DELINQUENT TAXES, AND UPON WHICH TAXES,
- 24 INTEREST, PENALTIES, AND FEES REMAIN UNPAID AFTER THE PROPERTY IS
- 25 RETURNED AS DELINQUENT TO THE COUNTY TREASURERS OF THIS STATE
- 26 UNDER THIS ACT, IS SUBJECT TO FORFEITURE, FORECLOSURE, AND SALE
- 27 FOR THE ENFORCEMENT AND COLLECTION OF THE DELINQUENT TAXES AS

- 1 PROVIDED IN SECTION 78, THIS SECTION, AND SECTIONS 78B TO 79A.
- 2 AS USED IN SECTION 78, THIS SECTION, AND SECTIONS 78B TO 79A,
- 3 "TAXES" INCLUDES UNPAID SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS OR OTHER ASSESSMENTS
- 4 THAT ARE DUE AND PAYABLE UP TO AND INCLUDING THE DATE OF THE
- 5 FORECLOSURE HEARING UNDER SECTION 78K.
- 6 (2) ON MARCH 1 IN EACH YEAR, TAXES LEVIED IN THE IMMEDIATELY
- 7 PRECEDING YEAR THAT REMAIN UNPAID SHALL BE RETURNED AS DELINQUENT
- 8 FOR COLLECTION. EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SECTION 79 FOR
- 9 CERTIFIED ABANDONED PROPERTY, PROPERTY DELINQUENT FOR TAXES
- 10 LEVIED IN THE SECOND YEAR PRECEDING THE FORFEITURE UNDER SECTION
- 11 78G OR IN A PRIOR YEAR TO WHICH THIS SECTION APPLIES SHALL BE
- 12 FORFEITED TO THE COUNTY TREASURER FOR THE TOTAL OF THE UNPAID
- 13 TAXES, INTEREST, PENALTIES, AND FEES FOR THOSE YEARS AS PROVIDED
- 14 UNDER SECTION 78G.
- 15 (3) A COUNTY PROPERTY TAX ADMINISTRATION FEE OF 4% AND
- 16 INTEREST COMPUTED AT A NONCOMPOUNDED RATE OF 1% PER MONTH OR
- 17 FRACTION OF A MONTH ON THE TAXES THAT WERE ORIGINALLY RETURNED AS
- 18 DELINQUENT, COMPUTED FROM THE MARCH 1 THAT THE TAXES ORIGINALLY
- 19 BECAME DELINQUENT, SHALL BE ADDED TO PROPERTY RETURNED AS DELIN-
- 20 QUENT UNDER THIS SECTION. A COUNTY PROPERTY TAX ADMINISTRATION
- 21 FEE PROVIDED FOR UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN
- **22** \$1.00.
- 23 (4) IF THE COUNTY HAS ELECTED UNDER SECTION 78 TO HAVE THIS
- 24 STATE COLLECT TAXES RETURNED AS DELINQUENT WITHIN THE COUNTY, ALL
- 25 FEES, PENALTIES, AND INTEREST SHALL BE DEPOSITED IN THE LAND
- 26 REUTILIZATION FUND CREATED IN SECTION 78N. THE FEES, PENALTIES,

1 AND INTEREST SHALL BE USED ONLY FOR 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING

- 2 PURPOSES:
- 3 (A) CONTRACTS WITH TITLE INSURANCE COMPANIES PURSUANT TO
- 4 SECTION 78I.
- 5 (B) COSTS OF DETERMINING ADDRESSES, SERVICE OF NOTICES, AND
- 6 RECORDING FEES INCURRED PURSUANT TO SECTION 781.
- 7 (C) DEFENSE OF TITLE ACTIONS PURSUANT TO SECTION 781.
- 8 (D) OTHER COSTS INCURRED IN ADMINISTERING THE COLLECTION OF
- 9 DELINQUENT TAXES UNDER THIS ACT.
- 10 SEC. 78B. EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SECTION 79 FOR
- 11 CERTIFIED ABANDONED PROPERTY, ON THE JUNE 1 IMMEDIATELY SUCCEED-
- 12 ING THE MARCH 1 THAT UNPAID TAXES ARE RETURNED TO THE COUNTY
- 13 TREASURER AS DELINQUENT UNDER SECTION 78A, THE COUNTY TREASURER
- 14 SHALL SEND NOTICE OF ALL THE FOLLOWING BY FIRST-CLASS MAIL TO THE
- 15 PERSON TO WHOM A TAX BILL FOR PROPERTY RETURNED FOR DELINQUENT
- 16 TAXES WAS LAST SENT OR TO THE PERSON IDENTIFIED AS THE OWNER OF
- 17 PROPERTY RETURNED FOR DELINQUENT TAXES, AND TO A PERSON TO WHOM A
- 18 TAX CERTIFICATE FOR PROPERTY RETURNED FOR DELINQUENT TAXES WAS
- 19 ISSUED PURSUANT TO SECTION 71, AS SHOWN ON THE CURRENT RECORDS OF
- 20 THE COUNTY TREASURER:
- 21 (A) THE DATE PROPERTY ON WHICH UNPAID TAXES WERE RETURNED AS
- 22 DELINQUENT WILL BE FORFEITED TO THE COUNTY TREASURER FOR THE
- 23 UNPAID DELINQUENT TAXES, INTEREST, PENALTIES, AND FEES.
- 24 (B) A STATEMENT THAT A PERSON WHO HOLDS A LEGAL INTEREST IN
- 25 THE PROPERTY MAY LOSE THAT INTEREST AS A RESULT OF THE FORFEITURE
- 26 AND SUBSEQUENT FORECLOSURE PROCEEDING.

1 (C) A LEGAL DESCRIPTION OR PARCEL NUMBER OF THE PROPERTY AND

- 2 THE STREET ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY, IF POSSIBLE.
- 3 (D) THE PERSON OR PERSONS TO WHOM THE NOTICE IS ADDRESSED.
- 4 (E) THE TOTAL TAXES, INTEREST, PENALTIES, AND FEES DUE ON
- 5 THE PROPERTY.
- 6 (F) A STATEMENT THAT UNLESS THE TAXES, INTEREST, PENALTIES,
- 7 AND FEES ARE PAID BEFORE THE DATE OF THE FORECLOSURE PROCEEDING,
- 8 ABSOLUTE TITLE TO THE PROPERTY SHALL VEST IN THE COUNTY
- 9 TREASURER.
- 10 (G) A STATEMENT OF THE PERSON'S RIGHTS OF REDEMPTION AND
- 11 NOTICE THAT THE RIGHTS OF REDEMPTION WILL EXPIRE IF THE COURT
- 12 ENTERS AN ORDER FORECLOSING THE PROPERTY.
- 13 SEC. 78C. EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SECTION 79 FOR
- 14 CERTIFIED ABANDONED PROPERTY, ON THE SEPTEMBER 1 IMMEDIATELY SUC-
- 15 CEEDING THE MARCH 1 THAT UNPAID TAXES ARE RETURNED TO THE COUNTY
- 16 TREASURER AS DELINQUENT UNDER SECTION 78A, THE COUNTY TREASURER
- 17 SHALL SEND NOTICE OF ALL THE FOLLOWING BY FIRST-CLASS MAIL TO THE
- 18 PERSON TO WHOM A TAX BILL FOR PROPERTY RETURNED FOR DELINQUENT
- 19 TAXES WAS LAST SENT OR TO THE PERSON IDENTIFIED AS THE OWNER OF
- 20 PROPERTY RETURNED FOR DELINQUENT TAXES, AND TO A PERSON TO WHOM A
- 21 TAX CERTIFICATE FOR PROPERTY RETURNED FOR DELINQUENT TAXES WAS
- 22 ISSUED PURSUANT TO SECTION 71, AS SHOWN ON THE CURRENT RECORDS OF
- 23 THE COUNTY TREASURER:
- 24 (A) THE DATE PROPERTY ON WHICH UNPAID TAXES WERE RETURNED AS
- 25 DELINQUENT WILL BE FORFEITED TO THE COUNTY TREASURER FOR THE
- 26 UNPAID DELINQUENT TAXES, INTEREST, PENALTIES, AND FEES.

- 1 (B) A STATEMENT THAT A PERSON WHO HOLDS A LEGAL INTEREST IN
- 2 THE PROPERTY MAY LOSE THAT INTEREST AS A RESULT OF THE FORFEITURE
- 3 AND SUBSEQUENT FORECLOSURE PROCEEDING.
- 4 (C) A LEGAL DESCRIPTION OR PARCEL NUMBER OF THE PROPERTY AND
- 5 THE STREET ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY, IF POSSIBLE.
- 6 (D) THE PERSON OR PERSONS TO WHOM THE NOTICE IS ADDRESSED.
- 7 (E) THE TOTAL TAXES, INTEREST, PENALTIES, AND FEES DUE ON
- 8 THE PROPERTY.
- 9 (F) A STATEMENT THAT UNLESS THE TAXES, INTEREST, PENALTIES,
- 10 AND FEES ARE PAID BEFORE THE DATE OF THE FORECLOSURE PROCEEDING,
- 11 ABSOLUTE TITLE TO THE PROPERTY SHALL VEST IN THE COUNTY
- 12 TREASURER.
- 13 (G) A STATEMENT OF THE PERSON'S RIGHTS OF REDEMPTION AND
- 14 NOTICE THAT THE RIGHTS OF REDEMPTION WILL EXPIRE IF THE COURT
- 15 ENTERS AN ORDER FORECLOSING THE PROPERTY.
- 16 SEC. 78D. EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SECTION 79 FOR
- 17 CERTIFIED ABANDONED PROPERTY, ON THE OCTOBER 1 IMMEDIATELY SUC-
- 18 CEEDING THE MARCH 1 THAT UNPAID TAXES ARE RETURNED TO THE COUNTY
- 19 TREASURER AS DELINQUENT UNDER SECTION 78A, THE COUNTY TREASURER
- 20 SHALL ADD A \$35.00 FEE ON EACH PARCEL OF PROPERTY FOR WHICH THE
- 21 DELINQUENT TAXES, INTEREST, PENALTIES, AND FEES REMAIN UNPAID.
- SEC. 78E. (1) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SECTION 79
- 23 FOR CERTIFIED ABANDONED PROPERTY, ON NOVEMBER 1 OF EACH TAX YEAR,
- 24 THE COUNTY TREASURER SHALL PREPARE A LIST OF ALL PROPERTY SUBJECT
- 25 TO FORFEITURE FOR DELINQUENT TAXES ON THE IMMEDIATELY SUCCEEDING
- 26 MARCH 1. THE LIST SHALL INCLUDE ALL PROPERTY ON WHICH DELINQUENT
- 27 TAXES, INTEREST, PENALTIES, AND FEES ARE UNPAID ON THE NOVEMBER 1

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- 1 IMMEDIATELY SUCCEEDING THE MARCH 1 THAT TAXES LEVIED ON THE
- 2 PROPERTY WERE RETURNED AS DELINQUENT. THE LIST SHALL INDICATE
- 3 FOR EACH PARCEL THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF DELINQUENT TAXES FOR ALL
- 4 YEARS, INTEREST, PENALTIES, AND FEES, COMPUTED TO THE DATE OF THE
- **5** FORFEITURE UNDER SECTION 78G.
- 6 (2) NOT LATER THAN DECEMBER 1 IN EACH TAX YEAR, THE COUNTY
- 7 TREASURER SHALL DETERMINE, TO THE EXTENT POSSIBLE, ALL OF THE
- 8 FOLLOWING BASED EXCLUSIVELY ON THE RECORDS CONTAINED IN THE
- 9 COUNTY TREASURER'S OFFICE FOR PROPERTY SUBJECT TO FORFEITURE FOR
- 10 DELINQUENT TAXES UNDER SECTION 78G ON THE IMMEDIATELY SUCCEEDING
- **11** MARCH 1:
- 12 (A) THE STREET ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY.
- 13 (B) THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 14 (i) THE OWNERS.
- 15 (ii) THE HOLDER OF ANY UNDISCHARGED MORTGAGE, TAX CERTIFI-
- 16 CATE ISSUED UNDER SECTION 71, OR OTHER LEGAL INTEREST.
- 17 (iii) A SUBSEQUENT PURCHASER UNDER ANY LAND CONTRACT.
- 18 (3) IN MAKING THE DETERMINATION REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION
- 19 (2), THE COUNTY TREASURER MAY UTILIZE THE QUALIFIED VOTER FILE
- 20 ESTABLISHED UNDER SECTION 5090 OF THE MICHIGAN ELECTION LAW, 1954
- 21 PA 116, MCL 168.509o.
- SEC. 78F. (1) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SECTION 79
- 23 FOR CERTIFIED ABANDONED PROPERTY, NOT LATER THAN THE FEBRUARY 1
- 24 IMMEDIATELY SUCCEEDING THE MARCH 1 THAT UNPAID TAXES WERE
- 25 RETURNED TO THE COUNTY TREASURER AS DELINQUENT UNDER SECTION 78A,
- 26 THE COUNTY TREASURER SHALL SEND A NOTICE BY CERTIFIED MAIL,
- 27 RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED, TO THE PERSON TO WHOM A TAX BILL FOR

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- 1 PROPERTY RETURNED FOR DELINQUENT TAXES WAS LAST SENT OR TO THE
- 2 PERSON IDENTIFIED AS THE OWNER OF PROPERTY RETURNED FOR DELIN-
- 3 QUENT TAXES AS SHOWN ON THE CURRENT RECORDS OF THE COUNTY TREA-
- 4 SURER AND TO THOSE PERSONS IDENTIFIED UNDER SECTION 78E(2). THE
- 5 NOTICE REQUIRED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SHALL INCLUDE ALL OF THE
- **6** FOLLOWING:
- 7 (A) THE DATE PROPERTY ON WHICH UNPAID TAXES WERE RETURNED AS
- 8 DELINQUENT WILL BE FORFEITED TO THE COUNTY TREASURER FOR THE
- 9 UNPAID DELINQUENT TAXES, INTEREST, PENALTIES, AND FEES.
- 10 (B) A STATEMENT THAT A PERSON WHO HOLDS A LEGAL INTEREST IN
- 11 THE PROPERTY MAY LOSE THAT INTEREST AS A RESULT OF THE FORFEITURE
- 12 AND SUBSEQUENT FORECLOSURE PROCEEDING.
- 13 (C) A LEGAL DESCRIPTION OR PARCEL NUMBER OF THE PROPERTY AND
- 14 THE STREET ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY, IF POSSIBLE.
- 15 (D) THE PERSON OR PERSONS TO WHOM THE NOTICE IS ADDRESSED.
- 16 (E) THE TOTAL TAXES, INTEREST, PENALTIES, AND FEES DUE ON
- 17 THE PROPERTY.
- 18 (F) A STATEMENT THAT UNLESS THE TAXES, INTEREST, PENALTIES,
- 19 AND FEES ARE PAID BEFORE THE DATE OF THE FORECLOSURE PROCEEDING,
- 20 ABSOLUTE TITLE TO THE PROPERTY SHALL VEST IN THE COUNTY
- 21 TREASURER.
- 22 (G) A STATEMENT OF THE PERSON'S RIGHTS OF REDEMPTION AND
- 23 NOTICE THAT THE RIGHTS OF REDEMPTION WILL EXPIRE IF THE COURT
- 24 ENTERS AN ORDER FORECLOSING THE PROPERTY.
- 25 (2) THE NOTICE REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION (1) SHALL ALSO BE
- 26 MAILED TO THE PROPERTY BY FIRST-CLASS MAIL, ADDRESSED TO

- 1 "OCCUPANT", IF THE NOTICE WAS NOT SENT TO THE OCCUPANT OF THE
- 2 PROPERTY PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (1).
- 3 (3) A COUNTY TREASURER MAY INSERT 1 OR MORE ADDITIONAL
- 4 NOTICES IN A NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED AND CIRCULATED IN THE COUNTY IN

- 5 WHICH THE PROPERTY IS LOCATED, IF THERE IS ONE. IF NO NEWSPAPER
- 6 IS PUBLISHED IN THAT COUNTY, PUBLICATION MAY BE MADE IN A NEWSPA-
- 7 PER PUBLISHED AND CIRCULATED IN AN ADJOINING COUNTY. PUBLICATION
- 8 UNDER THIS SUBSECTION IS SUBJECT TO THE REQUIREMENTS SET FORTH IN
- 9 SECTION 65.
- 10 (4) THE COUNTY TREASURER MAY PUBLISH THE STREET ADDRESS OF
- 11 PROPERTY SUBJECT TO FORFEITURE ON THE IMMEDIATELY SUCCEEDING
- 12 MARCH 1 FOR DELINQUENT TAXES UNDER SECTION 78G AND THE NAME OF
- 13 THE PERSON TO WHOM A TAX BILL FOR PROPERTY RETURNED FOR DELIN-
- 14 QUENT TAXES WAS LAST SENT OR THE NAME OF THE PERSON IDENTIFIED AS
- 15 THE OWNER OF THE PROPERTY RETURNED FOR DELINQUENT TAXES AS SHOWN
- 16 ON THE CURRENT RECORDS OF THE COUNTY TREASURER IN A NEWSPAPER
- 17 PUBLISHED AND CIRCULATED IN THE COUNTY IN WHICH THE PROPERTY IS
- 18 LOCATED, IF THERE IS ONE. IF NO NEWSPAPER IS PUBLISHED IN THAT
- 19 COUNTY, PUBLICATION MAY BE MADE IN A NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED AND CIR-
- 20 CULATED IN AN ADJOINING COUNTY. PUBLICATION UNDER THIS SUBSEC-
- 21 TION IS SUBJECT TO THE REQUIREMENTS SET FORTH IN SECTION 65.
- 22 SEC. 78G. (1) ON MARCH 1 IN EACH TAX YEAR, CERTIFIED ABAN-
- 23 DONED PROPERTY AND PROPERTY THAT IS DELINQUENT FOR TAXES, INTER-
- 24 EST, PENALTIES, AND FEES FOR THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING 12 MONTHS
- 25 OR MORE IS FORFEITED TO THE COUNTY TREASURER FOR THE TOTAL AMOUNT
- 26 OF THE UNPAID DELINQUENT TAXES, INTEREST, FEES, AND PENALTIES.
- 27 IF PROPERTY IS FORFEITED TO A COUNTY TREASURER UNDER THIS

- 1 SUBSECTION, THE COUNTY TREASURER DOES NOT HAVE A RIGHT TO
- 2 POSSESSION OF THE PROPERTY UNTIL A JUDGMENT OF FORECLOSURE IS
- 3 ENTERED UNDER SECTION 78K.
- 4 (2) NOT MORE THAN 45 DAYS AFTER PROPERTY IS FORFEITED UNDER
- 5 SUBSECTION (1), THE COUNTY TREASURER SHALL RECORD WITH THE COUNTY
- 6 REGISTER OF DEEDS A CERTIFICATE IN A FORM DETERMINED BY THE STATE
- 7 TREASURER FOR EACH PARCEL OF PROPERTY FORFEITED TO THE COUNTY
- 8 TREASURER, SPECIFYING THAT THE PROPERTY HAS BEEN FORFEITED TO THE
- 9 COUNTY TREASURER AND THAT ABSOLUTE TITLE TO THE PROPERTY SHALL
- 10 VEST IN THE COUNTY TREASURER UPON ENTRY OF A JUDGMENT OF FORECLO-
- 11 SURE UNDER SECTION 78K.
- 12 (3) PROPERTY FORFEITED TO THE COUNTY TREASURER UNDER SUBSEC-
- 13 TION (1) MAY BE REDEEMED AT ANY TIME BEFORE THE ENTRY OF JUDGMENT
- 14 FORECLOSING THE PROPERTY UNDER SECTION 78K UPON PAYMENT TO THE
- 15 COUNTY TREASURER OF ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 16 (A) THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF UNPAID DELINQUENT TAXES, INTEREST,
- 17 PENALTIES, AND FEES FOR WHICH THE PROPERTY WAS FORFEITED.
- 18 (B) ALL ADDITIONAL TAXES, INTEREST, PENALTIES, AND FEES DUE
- 19 AFTER THE DATE THE PROPERTY WAS FORFEITED.
- 20 (C) IN ADDITION TO THE INTEREST CALCULATED UNDER
- 21 SECTION 78A(3), ADDITIONAL INTEREST COMPUTED AT A NONCOMPOUNDED
- 22 RATE OF 1/2% PER MONTH OR FRACTION OF A MONTH ON THE TAXES THAT
- 23 WERE ORIGINALLY RETURNED AS DELINQUENT, COMPUTED FROM THE IMMEDI-
- 24 ATELY PRECEDING OCTOBER 1.
- 25 (D) ALL RECORDING FEES AND ALL FEES FOR SERVICE OF PROCESS
- 26 OR NOTICE.

- 1 (4) IF PROPERTY IS REDEEMED AS PROVIDED UNDER SUBSECTION
- 2 (3), THE PERSON REDEEMING DOES NOT ACQUIRE A TITLE OR INTEREST IN
- 3 THE PROPERTY GREATER THAN THAT PERSON WOULD HAVE HAD IF THE PROP-
- 4 ERTY HAD NOT BEEN FORFEITED TO THE COUNTY TREASURER.
- 5 (5) IF PROPERTY IS REDEEMED AS PROVIDED UNDER SUBSECTION
- 6 (3), THE COUNTY TREASURER SHALL ISSUE A REDEMPTION CERTIFICATE IN
- 7 TRIPLICATE IN A FORM PRESCRIBED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY.
- 8 ONE OF THE TRIPLICATE CERTIFICATES SHALL BE DELIVERED TO THE
- 9 PERSON MAKING THE REDEMPTION PAYMENT, 1 SHALL BE FILED IN THE
- 10 OFFICE OF THE COUNTY TREASURER, AND 1 SHALL BE IMMEDIATELY TRANS-
- 11 MITTED TO THE DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY. THE COUNTY TREASURER SHALL
- 12 ALSO MAKE A NOTE OF THE REDEMPTION CERTIFICATE IN THE TAX RECORD
- 13 KEPT IN HIS OR HER OFFICE, WITH THE NAME OF THE PERSON MAKING THE
- 14 REDEMPTION PAYMENT, THE DATE OF THE PAYMENT, AND THE AMOUNT
- 15 PAID. A CERTIFICATE AND THE ENTRY OF THE CERTIFICATE IN THE TAX
- 16 RECORD BY THE COUNTY TREASURER IS PRIMA FACIE EVIDENCE OF A
- 17 REDEMPTION PAYMENT IN THE COURTS OF THIS STATE.
- 18 SEC. 78H. (1) NOT LATER THAN MAY 1 IN EACH TAX YEAR, THE
- 19 COUNTY TREASURER SHALL FILE A PETITION WITH THE CLERK OF THE CIR-
- 20 CUIT COURT OF THAT COUNTY LISTING THE PROPERTY FORFEITED AND NOT
- 21 REDEEMED TO THE COUNTY TREASURER UNDER SECTION 78G TO BE FORE-
- 22 CLOSED UNDER SECTION 78K FOR THE TOTAL OF THE UNPAID DELINQUENT
- 23 TAXES, INTEREST, PENALTIES, AND FEES. IF AVAILABLE TO THE COUNTY
- 24 TREASURER, THE PETITION SHALL INCLUDE THE STREET ADDRESS OF EACH
- 25 PARCEL OF PROPERTY SET FORTH IN THE PETITION. THE PETITION SHALL
- 26 SEEK A JUDGMENT IN FAVOR OF THE COUNTY TREASURER FOR THE UNPAID
- 27 DELINQUENT TAXES, INTEREST, PENALTIES, AND FEES LISTED AGAINST

- 1 EACH PARCEL OF PROPERTY. THE PETITION SHALL REQUEST THAT A
- 2 JUDGMENT BE ENTERED VESTING ABSOLUTE TITLE TO EACH PARCEL OF
- 3 PROPERTY IN THE COUNTY TREASURER, WITHOUT RIGHT OF REDEMPTION.
- 4 BEFORE THE DATE OF THE HEARING ON THE PETITION, THE COUNTY TREA-
- 5 SURER SHALL FILE WITH THE CLERK OF THE CIRCUIT COURT PROOF OF ANY
- 6 NOTICE, SERVICE, OR PUBLICATION REQUIRED UNDER THIS ACT.
- 7 (2) IF PROPERTY IS REDEEMED AFTER THE PETITION FOR FORECLO-
- 8 SURE IS FILED UNDER THIS SECTION, THE COUNTY TREASURER SHALL
- 9 REQUEST THAT THE CIRCUIT COURT REMOVE THAT PROPERTY FROM THE
- 10 PETITION FOR FORECLOSURE BEFORE ENTRY OF JUDGMENT FORECLOSING THE
- 11 PROPERTY UNDER SECTION 78K.
- 12 (3) THE COUNTY TREASURER MAY WITHHOLD FROM THE PETITION FOR
- 13 FORECLOSURE FILED UNDER THIS SECTION PROPERTY THE TITLE TO WHICH
- 14 IS HELD BY MINOR HEIRS OR PERSONS WHO ARE INCOMPETENT OR WITHOUT
- 15 MEANS OF SUPPORT UNTIL A GUARDIAN IS APPOINTED TO PROTECT THAT
- 16 PERSON'S RIGHTS AND INTERESTS. IF A COUNTY TREASURER WITHHOLDS
- 17 PROPERTY FROM THE PETITION FOR FORECLOSURE UNDER THIS SUBSECTION,
- 18 A TAXING UNIT'S LIEN FOR TAXES DUE OR THE COUNTY TREASURER'S
- 19 RIGHT TO INCLUDE THE PROPERTY IN A SUBSEQUENT PETITION FOR FORE-
- 20 CLOSURE IS NOT PREJUDICED.
- 21 (4) THE CLERK OF THE CIRCUIT COURT IN WHICH THE PETITION IS
- 22 FILED SHALL IMMEDIATELY SET THE DATE, TIME, AND PLACE FOR A HEAR-
- 23 ING ON THE PETITION FOR FORECLOSURE, WHICH HEARING SHALL BE HELD
- 24 NOT MORE THAN 30 DAYS BEFORE THE MARCH 1 IMMEDIATELY SUCCEEDING
- 25 THE DATE THE PETITION FOR FORECLOSURE IS FILED.
- SEC. 781. (1) NOT LATER THAN MAY 1 IMMEDIATELY SUCCEEDING
- 27 THE FORFEITURE OF PROPERTY TO THE COUNTY TREASURER UNDER SECTION

1 78G, THE COUNTY TREASURER TO WHOM PROPERTY WAS FORFEITED SHALL

- 2 ENTER INTO A CONTRACT WITH 1 OR MORE TITLE INSURANCE COMPANIES
- 3 LICENSED TO CONDUCT BUSINESS IN THIS STATE TO CONDUCT A TITLE
- 4 SEARCH TO IDENTIFY THE OWNERS OF A RECORDED PROPERTY INTEREST IN
- 5 THE PROPERTY WHO ARE ENTITLED TO NOTICE UNDER THIS SECTION OF THE
- 6 SHOW CAUSE HEARING UNDER SECTION 78J AND THE FORECLOSURE HEARING
- 7 UNDER SECTION 78K AND TO PERFORM THE FUNCTIONS SET FORTH IN THIS
- 8 SECTION.
- 9 (2) IF A TITLE INSURANCE COMPANY LICENSED TO DO BUSINESS IN
- 10 THIS STATE IDENTIFIES THE OWNERS OF A RECORDED PROPERTY INTEREST
- 11 ENTITLED TO NOTICE UNDER THIS SECTION OF THE SHOW CAUSE HEARING
- 12 UNDER SECTION 78J AND THE FORECLOSURE HEARING UNDER SECTION 78K,
- 13 THE COUNTY TREASURER OR HIS OR HER AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE
- 14 SHALL DETERMINE THE ADDRESS REASONABLY CALCULATED TO APPRISE
- 15 THOSE OWNERS OF A RECORDED PROPERTY INTEREST OF THE PENDENCY OF
- 16 THE SHOW CAUSE HEARING UNDER SECTION 78J AND THE FORECLOSURE
- 17 HEARING UNDER SECTION 78K AND SHALL SEND NOTICE OF THE SHOW CAUSE
- 18 HEARING UNDER SECTION 78J AND THE FORECLOSURE HEARING UNDER
- 19 SECTION 78K TO THOSE OWNERS, AND TO A PERSON TO WHOM A TAX DEED
- 20 FOR PROPERTY RETURNED FOR DELINQUENT TAXES WAS ISSUED PURSUANT TO
- 21 SECTION 72 AS DETERMINED BY THE RECORDS OF THE STATE TREASURER,
- 22 BY CERTIFIED MAIL, RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED, NOT LESS THAN 30
- 23 DAYS BEFORE THE SHOW CAUSE HEARING. THE FAILURE OF THE COUNTY
- 24 TREASURER TO COMPLY WITH ANY PROVISION OF THIS SECTION SHALL NOT
- 25 INVALIDATE ANY PROCEEDING UNDER THIS ACT IF THE OWNER OF A
- 26 RECORDED PROPERTY INTEREST OR A PERSON TO WHOM A TAX DEED WAS
- 27 ISSUED IS ACCORDED THE MINIMUM DUE PROCESS REQUIRED UNDER THE

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- 1 STATE CONSTITUTION OF 1963 AND THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED
- 2 STATES.
- 3 (3) THE COUNTY TREASURER OR HIS OR HER AUTHORIZED REPRESEN-
- 4 TATIVE SHALL MAKE A PERSONAL VISIT TO EACH PARCEL OF PROPERTY
- 5 FORFEITED TO THE COUNTY TREASURER UNDER SECTION 78G TO ASCERTAIN
- 6 WHETHER OR NOT THE PROPERTY IS OCCUPIED. IF THE PROPERTY APPEARS
- 7 TO BE OCCUPIED, THE COUNTY TREASURER OR HIS OR HER AUTHORIZED
- 8 REPRESENTATIVE SHALL DO ALL OF THE FOLLOWING: (A) ATTEMPT TO PERSONALLY SERVE UPON A PERSON
- 9 OCCUPYING THE PROPERTY A COPY OF A NOTICE OF THE SHOW CAUSE HEAR-
- 10 ING UNDER SECTION 78J AND THE FORECLOSURE HEARING UNDER
- 11 SECTION 78K. (B) ORALLY ADVISE THE OCCUPANT THAT THE PROPERTY WILL
- 12 BE FORECLOSED AND THE OCCUPANTS WILL BE REQUIRED TO VACATE UNLESS
- 13 ALL DELINQUENT TAXES, INTEREST, PENALTIES, AND FEES ARE PAID, THE
- 14 TIME WITHIN WHICH ALL DELINOUENT TAXES, INTEREST, PENALTIES, AND FEES MUST BE PAID, POSSIBLE MEANS TO AVOID THE FORECLOSURE OF THE PROPERTY, AND OF AGENCIES OR OTHER RESOURCES THAT MAY BE AVAILABLE TO ASSIST THE OWNER TO AVOID LOSS OF THE PROPERTY.
 - (C) IF THE PROPERTY IS OCCUPIED BY A TENANT, ORALLY ADVISE THE TENANT THAT THE PROPERTY WILL BE FORECLOSED UNLESS ALL DELINQUENT TAXES, INTEREST, PENALTIES, AND FEES ARE PAID, AND OF AGENCIES OR OTHER RESOURCES THAT MAY BE AVAILABLE TO ASSIST THE TENANT WITH LEGAL ADVICE OR ASSISTANCE IN RELOCATING.
 - (D) IF THE OCCUPANT APPEARS TO LACK THE ABILITY TO UNDERSTAND THE ADVICE GIVEN, NOTIFY THE FAMILY INDEPENDENCE AGENCY.
 - (E) THE COUNTY TREASURER OR HIS OR HER AGENT SHALL PLACE A NOTICE IN A CONSPICUOUS MANNER ON THE PROPERTY AND SHALL ALSO PLACE IN A CONSPICUOUS MANNER ON THE PROPERTY A NOTICE DESIGNED TO EXPLAIN, IN PLAIN ENGLISH, THAT THE PROPERTY WILL BE FORECLOSED AND THE OCCUPANTS WILL BE REQUIRED TO VACATE UNLESS ALL DELINOUENT TAXES, PENALTIES, INTEREST, AND FEES ARE PAID, THE TIME WITHIN WHICH ALL DELINQUENT TAXES, INTEREST, PENALTIES, AND FEES MUST BE PAID, POSSIBLE MEANS TO AVOID THE FORECLOSURE OF THE PROPERTY, AND THE NAMES, ADDRESSES, AND TELEPHONE NUMBERS OF AGENCIES OR OTHER RESOURCES THAT MAY BE AVAILABLE TO ASSIST THE OCCUPANT TO AVOID LOSS OF THE PROPERTY. (4) IF
- 15 THIS STATE IS COLLECTING TAXES RETURNED AS DELINQUENT WITHIN A
- 16 COUNTY PURSUANT TO AN ELECTION UNDER SECTION 78, THE DEPARTMENT
- 17 OF NATURAL RESOURCES SHALL PERFORM THE PERSONAL VISIT TO EACH
- 18 PARCEL OF PROPERTY UNDER THIS SUBSECTION ON BEHALF OF THE STATE
- 19 TREASURER.
- 20 (5) THE COUNTY TREASURER OR HIS OR HER AUTHORIZED REPRESEN-
- 21 TATIVE SHALL RECORD THE PROOF OF SERVICE OF THE NOTICE OF THE
- 22 SHOW CAUSE HEARING UNDER SECTION 78J, THE FORECLOSURE HEARING
- 23 UNDER SECTION 78K, AND THE PERSONAL VISIT TO THE PROPERTY

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- 24 REQUIRED UNDER THIS SECTION WITH THE REGISTER OF DEEDS IN THE
- 25 COUNTY IN WHICH THE PROPERTY IS LOCATED AND SHALL PROVIDE THAT
- 26 PROOF OF SERVICE TO THE TITLE INSURANCE COMPANY LICENSED TO DO
- 27 BUSINESS IN THIS STATE THAT ENTERED INTO THE CONTRACT WITH THE

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1 COUNTY TREASURER UNDER SUBSECTION (1). WITHIN 10 DAYS AFTER

- 2 RECEIPT OF THE PROOF OF SERVICE OF THE NOTICE OF THE SHOW CAUSE
- 3 HEARING UNDER SECTION 78J, THE FORECLOSURE HEARING UNDER
- 4 SECTION 78K, AND THE PERSONAL VISIT TO THE PROPERTY, THE TITLE
- 5 INSURANCE COMPANY SHALL NOTIFY THE COUNTY TREASURER IN WRITING OF
- 6 ANY DEFICIENCY IN SERVICE. IF THE COUNTY TREASURER IS NOTIFIED
- 7 OF ANY DEFICIENCY IN SERVICE, THE COUNTY TREASURER SHALL CORRECT
- 8 THAT DEFICIENCY AND PROVIDE PROOF OF THAT CORRECTION TO THE TITLE
- 9 INSURANCE COMPANY.
- 10 (6) IF THE COUNTY TREASURER OR HIS OR HER AUTHORIZED REPRE-
- 11 SENTATIVE IS UNABLE TO ASCERTAIN THE ADDRESS REASONABLY CALCU-
- 12 LATED TO APPRISE THE OWNERS OF A RECORDED PROPERTY INTEREST IDEN-
- 13 TIFIED BY A TITLE INSURANCE COMPANY LICENSED TO DO BUSINESS IN
- 14 THIS STATE AS BEING ENTITLED TO NOTICE UNDER THIS SECTION, OR IS
- 15 UNABLE TO SERVE THE OWNER OF A RECORDED PROPERTY INTEREST, SERV-
- 16 ICE OF THE NOTICE SHALL BE MADE BY PUBLICATION. THE NOTICE SHALL
- 17 BE PUBLISHED FOR 3 SUCCESSIVE WEEKS, ONCE EACH WEEK, IN A NEWSPA-
- 18 PER PUBLISHED AND CIRCULATED IN THE COUNTY IN WHICH THE PROPERTY
- 19 IS LOCATED, IF THERE IS ONE. IF NO PAPER IS PUBLISHED IN THAT
- 20 COUNTY, PUBLICATION SHALL BE MADE IN A NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED AND
- 21 CIRCULATED IN AN ADJOINING COUNTY, AND PROOF OF PUBLICATION, BY
- 22 AFFIDAVIT OF THE PRINTER OR PUBLISHER OF THE NEWSPAPER, SHALL BE
- 23 RECORDED WITH THE REGISTER OF DEEDS IN THE COUNTY IN WHICH THE
- 24 PROPERTY IS LOCATED. THIS PUBLICATION SHALL BE INSTEAD OF SERV-
- 25 ICE UNDER SUBSECTION (2). PUBLICATION UNDER THIS SUBSECTION IS
- 26 SUBJECT TO THE REQUIREMENTS SET FORTH IN SECTION 65.

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1 (7) THE OWNER OF A PROPERTY INTEREST IS NOT ENTITLED TO

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- 2 NOTICE UNDER THIS ACT UNLESS THAT OWNER RECORDS HIS OR HER
- 3 PROPERTY INTEREST IN THE PROPERTY PRIOR TO THE DATE THAT THE
- 4 COUNTY TREASURER RECORDS THE CERTIFICATE REQUIRED UNDER
- **5** SECTION 78G(2).
- 6 (8) THE NOTICE REQUIRED UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL INCLUDE ALL
- 7 OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 8 (A) THE DATE ON WHICH THE PROPERTY WAS FORFEITED TO THE
- 9 COUNTY TREASURER.
- 10 (B) A STATEMENT THAT THE PERSON NOTIFIED MAY LOSE HIS OR HER
- 11 INTEREST IN THE PROPERTY AS A RESULT OF THE FORECLOSURE PROCEED-
- 12 ING UNDER SECTION 78K.
- 13 (C) A LEGAL DESCRIPTION OR PARCEL NUMBER OF THE PROPERTY AND
- 14 THE STREET ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY, IF POSSIBLE.
- 15 (D) ALL PERSONS TO WHOM THE NOTICE IS ADDRESSED.
- 16 (E) THE TOTAL TAXES, INTEREST, PENALTIES, AND FEES DUE ON
- 17 THE PROPERTY.
- 18 (F) A STATEMENT THAT UNLESS THE TAXES, INTEREST, PENALTIES,
- 19 AND FEES ARE PAID BEFORE JUDGMENT IS ENTERED IN THE FORECLOSURE
- 20 PROCEEDING UNDER SECTION 78K, THE TITLE TO THE PROPERTY SHALL
- 21 VEST ABSOLUTELY IN THE COUNTY TREASURER.
- 22 (G) AN EXPLANATION OF THE PERSON'S RIGHTS OF REDEMPTION AND
- 23 NOTICE THAT THE RIGHTS OF REDEMPTION WILL EXPIRE IF JUDGMENT IS
- 24 ENTERED IN THE FORECLOSURE PROCEEDING UNDER SECTION 78K.
- 25 (H) THE DATE OF THE SHOW CAUSE HEARING UNDER SECTION 78J.
- 26 (I) THE DATE OF THE HEARING ON THE PETITION FOR FORECLOSURE
- 27 UNDER SECTION 78K.

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- 1 SEC. 78J. (1) IF A PETITION FOR FORECLOSURE IS FILED UNDER
- 2 SECTION 78H, THE COUNTY TREASURER SHALL SCHEDULE A HEARING NOT
- 3 LATER THAN DECEMBER 31 IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING THE DATE OF THE
- 4 FORECLOSURE HEARING UNDER SECTION 78K TO SHOW CAUSE WHY ABSOLUTE
- 5 TITLE TO THE PROPERTY FORFEITED TO THE COUNTY TREASURER UNDER
- 6 SECTION 78G SHOULD NOT VEST IN THE COUNTY TREASURER.
- 7 (2) THE OWNER AND ANY PERSON WITH A PROPERTY INTEREST IN THE
- 8 PROPERTY FORFEITED TO THE COUNTY TREASURER MAY APPEAR AT THE
- 9 HEARING HELD PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION AND REDEEM THAT PROPERTY OR
- 10 SHOW CAUSE WHY ABSOLUTE TITLE TO THAT PROPERTY SHOULD NOT VEST IN
- 11 THE COUNTY TREASURER FOR ANY OF THE REASONS SET FORTH IN SECTION
- **12** 78K(2).
- 13 (3) IF THE OWNER OR ANY PERSON WITH A PROPERTY INTEREST IN
- 14 THE PROPERTY FORFEITED TO THE COUNTY TREASURER PREVAILS IN A
- 15 HEARING UNDER SUBSECTION (1), THE COUNTY TREASURER SHALL CORRECT
- 16 THE TAX ROLL TO REFLECT THAT DETERMINATION.
- 17 SEC. 78K. (1) IF A PETITION FOR FORECLOSURE IS FILED UNDER
- 18 SECTION 78H, BEFORE THE DATE OF THE HEARING, THE COUNTY TREASURER
- 19 SHALL FILE WITH THE CLERK OF THE CIRCUIT COURT PROOF OF ANY
- 20 NOTICE, SERVICE, OR PUBLICATION REQUIRED UNDER THIS ACT.
- 21 (2) A PERSON CLAIMING AN INTEREST IN A PARCEL OF PROPERTY
- 22 SET FORTH IN THE PETITION FOR FORECLOSURE MAY CONTEST THE VALID-
- 23 ITY OR CORRECTNESS OF THE UNPAID DELINQUENT TAXES, INTEREST, PEN-
- 24 ALTIES, AND FEES FOR 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING REASONS:
- 25 (A) NO LAW AUTHORIZES THE TAX.

- 1 (B) THE PERSON APPOINTED TO DECIDE WHETHER A TAX SHALL BE
- 2 LEVIED UNDER A LAW OF THIS STATE ACTED WITHOUT JURISDICTION, OR

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- 3 DID NOT IMPOSE THE TAX IN QUESTION.
- 4 (C) THE PROPERTY WAS EXEMPT FROM THE TAX IN QUESTION, OR THE
- 5 TAX WAS NOT LEGALLY LEVIED.
- 6 (D) THE TAX HAS BEEN PAID WITHIN THE TIME LIMITED BY LAW FOR
- 7 PAYMENT OR REDEMPTION.
- 8 (E) THE TAX WAS ASSESSED FRAUDULENTLY.
- 9 (F) THE DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY USED IN THE ASSESSMENT
- 10 WAS SO INDEFINITE OR ERRONEOUS THAT THE FORFEITURE WAS VOID.
- 11 (3) A PERSON CLAIMING AN INTEREST IN A PARCEL OF PROPERTY
- 12 SET FORTH IN THE PETITION FOR FORECLOSURE WHO DESIRES TO CONTEST
- 13 THAT PETITION SHALL FILE WRITTEN OBJECTIONS WITH THE CLERK OF THE
- 14 CIRCUIT COURT AND SERVE THOSE OBJECTIONS ON THE COUNTY
- 15 TREASURER.
- 16 (4) IF THE COURT DETERMINES THAT THE OWNER OF PROPERTY
- 17 SUBJECT TO FORECLOSURE IS A MINOR HEIR, IS INCOMPETENT, OR IS
- 18 WITHOUT MEANS OF SUPPORT, THE COURT MAY WITHHOLD THAT PROPERTY
- 19 FROM FORECLOSURE FOR 1 YEAR OR MAY ENTER AN ORDER EXTENDING THE
- 20 REDEMPTION PERIOD AS THE COURT DETERMINES TO BE EQUITABLE. IF
- 21 THE COURT WITHHOLDS PROPERTY FROM FORECLOSURE UNDER THIS SUBSEC-
- 22 TION, A TAXING UNIT'S LIEN FOR TAXES DUE IS NOT PREJUDICED AND
- 23 THAT PROPERTY SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE IMMEDIATELY SUCCEEDING
- 24 YEAR'S TAX FORECLOSURE PROCEEDING.
- 25 (5) THE CIRCUIT COURT SHALL ENTER JUDGMENT ON A PETITION FOR
- 26 FORECLOSURE FILED UNDER SECTION 78H NOT MORE THAN 10 DAYS AFTER
- 27 THE MARCH 1 IMMEDIATELY SUCCEEDING THE DATE THE PETITION FOR

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- 1 FORECLOSURE IS FILED. IF THE CIRCUIT COURT ENTERS A JUDGMENT AT
- 2 THE HEARING ON THE PETITION FOR FORECLOSURE, THE CIRCUIT COURT
- 3 SHALL FORECLOSE THE PROPERTY AS REQUESTED IN THE PETITION FOR
- 4 FORECLOSURE. THE CIRCUIT COURT'S JUDGMENT SHALL SPECIFY ALL OF
- 5 THE FOLLOWING:
- 6 (A) THE LEGAL DESCRIPTION AND, IF KNOWN, THE STREET ADDRESS
- 7 OF THE PROPERTY FORECLOSED AND THE UNPAID DELINQUENT TAXES,
- 8 INTEREST, PENALTIES, AND FEES DUE ON EACH PARCEL OF PROPERTY.
- 9 (B) THAT FEE SIMPLE TITLE TO PROPERTY FORECLOSED BY THE
- 10 JUDGMENT IS VESTED ABSOLUTELY IN THE COUNTY TREASURER, WITHOUT
- 11 ANY FURTHER RIGHTS OF REDEMPTION.
- 12 (C) THAT ALL LIENS AGAINST THE PROPERTY, EXCEPT FUTURE
- 13 INSTALLMENTS OF SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS, ARE EXTINGUISHED.
- 14 (D) THAT THE COUNTY TREASURER HAS GOOD AND MARKETABLE FEE
- 15 SIMPLE TITLE TO THE PROPERTY.
- 16 (E) THAT ALL EXISTING RECORDED AND UNRECORDED INTERESTS IN
- 17 THAT PROPERTY ARE EXTINGUISHED, EXCEPT A VISIBLE OR RECORDED
- 18 EASEMENT OR RIGHT-OF-WAY. AN OWNER OF A RECORDED OR UNRECORDED
- 19 PROPERTY INTEREST WHO CLAIMS THAT HE OR SHE DID NOT RECEIVE ANY
- 20 NOTICE REQUIRED UNDER THIS ACT SHALL NOT BRING AN ACTION FOR POS-
- 21 SESSION OF THE PROPERTY, BUT MAY ONLY BRING AN ACTION TO RECOVER
- 22 MONETARY DAMAGES AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 781.
- 23 (6) FEE SIMPLE TITLE TO PROPERTY SET FORTH IN A PETITION FOR
- 24 FORECLOSURE FILED UNDER SECTION 78H ON WHICH DELINQUENT TAXES,
- 25 INTEREST, PENALTIES, AND FEES ARE NOT PAID PRIOR TO THE ENTRY OF
- 26 JUDGMENT SHALL VEST ABSOLUTELY IN THE COUNTY TREASURER UPON ENTRY
- 27 OF JUDGMENT, AND THE COUNTY TREASURER SHALL HAVE ABSOLUTE TITLE

1 TO THE PROPERTY. THE COUNTY TREASURER'S TITLE IS NOT SUBJECT TO

- 2 ANY RECORDED OR UNRECORDED LIEN AND SHALL NOT BE STAYED OR HELD
- 3 INVALID EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (7).
- 4 (7) THE COUNTY TREASURER OR A PERSON CLAIMING TO HAVE A
- 5 PROPERTY INTEREST UNDER SECTION 781 IN PROPERTY FORECLOSED UNDER
- 6 THIS SECTION MAY APPEAL THE CIRCUIT COURT'S JUDGMENT FORECLOSING
- 7 PROPERTY TO THE COURT OF APPEALS. AN APPEAL UNDER THIS SUBSEC-
- 8 TION IS LIMITED TO THE RECORD OF THE PROCEEDINGS IN THE CIRCUIT
- 9 COURT UNDER THIS SECTION AND SHALL NOT BE DE NOVO. THE CIRCUIT
- 10 COURT'S JUDGMENT FORECLOSING PROPERTY SHALL BE STAYED UNTIL THE
- 11 COURT OF APPEALS HAS REVERSED, MODIFIED, OR AFFIRMED THAT
- 12 JUDGMENT. TO APPEAL THE CIRCUIT COURT'S JUDGMENT FORECLOSING
- 13 PROPERTY, A PERSON APPEALING THE JUDGMENT SHALL PAY THE AMOUNT
- 14 DETERMINED TO BE DUE TO THE COUNTY TREASURER UNDER THE JUDGMENT
- 15 WITHIN 21 DAYS AFTER THE CIRCUIT COURT'S JUDGMENT IS ENTERED,
- 16 TOGETHER WITH A NOTICE OF APPEAL. IF THE CIRCUIT COURT'S JUDG-
- 17 MENT IS AFFIRMED ON APPEAL, THE AMOUNT DETERMINED TO BE DUE SHALL
- 18 BE REFUNDED TO THE PERSON WHO APPEALED THE JUDGMENT. IF THE CIR-
- 19 CUIT COURT'S JUDGMENT IS REVERSED OR MODIFIED ON APPEAL, THE
- 20 COUNTY TREASURER SHALL REFUND THE AMOUNT DETERMINED TO BE DUE TO
- 21 THE PERSON WHO APPEALED THE JUDGMENT, IF ANY, AND RETAIN THE BAL-
- 22 ANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ORDER OF THE COURT OF APPEALS.
- 23 SEC. 781. (1) IF A JUDGMENT FOR FORECLOSURE IS ENTERED
- 24 UNDER SECTION 78K AND ALL EXISTING RECORDED AND UNRECORDED INTER-
- 25 ESTS IN A PARCEL OF PROPERTY ARE EXTINGUISHED AS PROVIDED IN SEC-
- 26 TION 78K, THE OWNER OF ANY EXTINGUISHED RECORDED OR UNRECORDED
- 27 INTEREST IN THAT PROPERTY WHO CLAIMS THAT HE OR SHE DID NOT

1 RECEIVE ANY NOTICE REQUIRED UNDER THIS ACT SHALL NOT BRING AN

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- 2 ACTION FOR POSSESSION OF THE PROPERTY AGAINST ANY SUBSEQUENT
- 3 OWNER, BUT MAY ONLY BRING AN ACTION TO RECOVER MONETARY DAMAGES
- 4 AS PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION.
- 5 (2) THE COURT OF CLAIMS HAS ORIGINAL AND EXCLUSIVE JURISDIC-
- 6 TION IN ANY ACTION TO RECOVER MONETARY DAMAGES UNDER THIS
- 7 SECTION.
- 8 (3) AN ACTION TO RECOVER MONETARY DAMAGES UNDER THIS SECTION
- 9 SHALL NOT BE BROUGHT MORE THAN 2 YEARS AFTER A JUDGMENT FOR FORE-
- 10 CLOSURE IS ENTERED UNDER SECTION 78K.
- 11 (4) ANY MONETARY DAMAGES RECOVERABLE UNDER THIS SECTION
- 12 SHALL BE DETERMINED AS OF THE DATE A JUDGMENT FOR FORECLOSURE IS
- 13 ENTERED UNDER SECTION 78K.
- 14 (5) IF THE OWNER OF AN EXTINGUISHED RECORDED OR UNRECORDED
- 15 INTEREST BRINGS AN ACTION FOR MONETARY DAMAGES AS PROVIDED IN
- 16 THIS SECTION, THE COUNTY TREASURER SHALL DEFEND AGAINST THAT
- 17 ACTION ON BEHALF OF THE INSURING TITLE INSURANCE COMPANY, IF
- **18** ANY.
- 19 (6) IF THE OWNER OF AN EXTINGUISHED RECORDED OR UNRECORDED
- 20 INTEREST PREVAILS IN AN ACTION FOR MONETARY DAMAGES UNDER THIS
- 21 SECTION AND TITLE TO THAT PROPERTY WAS INSURED BY A TITLE INSUR-
- 22 ANCE COMPANY, THE TITLE INSURANCE COMPANY SHALL PAY ANY DAMAGES
- 23 AWARDED AS PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION. THE TITLE INSURANCE COMPANY
- 24 SHALL NOT REIMBURSE THE COUNTY TREASURER FOR ANY COSTS INCURRED
- 25 IN DEFENDING THAT ACTION.
- 26 (7) IF THE OWNER OF AN EXTINGUISHED RECORDED OR UNRECORDED
- 27 INTEREST DOES NOT PREVAIL IN AN ACTION FOR MONETARY DAMAGES, THE

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1 COUNTY TREASURER SHALL NOT BE REIMBURSED FOR ANY COSTS INCURRED

- 2 IN DEFENDING THAT ACTION.
- 3 SEC. 78M. (1) NOT LATER THAN THE FIRST TUESDAY IN JULY
- 4 IMMEDIATELY SUCCEEDING THE ENTRY OF JUDGMENT UNDER SECTION 78K
- 5 VESTING ABSOLUTE TITLE TO TAX DELINQUENT PROPERTY IN THE COUNTY
- 6 TREASURER, A CITY, VILLAGE, OR TOWNSHIP MAY PURCHASE ANY PROPERTY
- 7 LOCATED WITHIN THAT CITY, VILLAGE, OR TOWNSHIP SET FORTH IN THE
- 8 JUDGMENT AND SUBJECT TO SALE UNDER THIS SECTION BY PAYMENT TO THE
- 9 COUNTY TREASURER OF THE MINIMUM BID. IF PROPERTY IS PURCHASED BY
- 10 A CITY, VILLAGE, OR TOWNSHIP UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, THE COUNTY
- 11 TREASURER SHALL CONVEY THE PROPERTY TO THE PURCHASING CITY, VIL-
- 12 LAGE, OR TOWNSHIP WITHIN 30 DAYS. IF PROPERTY PURCHASED BY A
- 13 CITY, VILLAGE, OR TOWNSHIP UNDER THIS SUBSECTION IS SUBSEQUENTLY
- 14 SOLD FOR AN AMOUNT IN EXCESS OF THE MINIMUM BID AND ALL COSTS
- 15 INCURRED RELATING TO DEMOLITION, RENOVATION, IMPROVEMENTS, OR
- 16 INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT, THE EXCESS AMOUNT SHALL BE RETURNED
- 17 TO THE COUNTY DELINQUENT TAX PROPERTY SALES PROCEEDS ACCOUNT FOR
- 18 THE YEAR IN WHICH THE PROPERTY WAS PURCHASED BY THE CITY, VIL-
- 19 LAGE, OR TOWNSHIP OR, IF THIS STATE IS COLLECTING TAXES RETURNED
- 20 AS DELINQUENT WITHIN A COUNTY PURSUANT TO AN ELECTION UNDER SEC-
- 21 TION 78, TO THE LAND REUTILIZATION FUND CREATED UNDER SECTION
- 22 78N.
- 23 (2) SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (1), BEGINNING ON THE THIRD
- 24 TUESDAY IN JULY IMMEDIATELY SUCCEEDING THE ENTRY OF THE JUDGMENT
- 25 UNDER SECTION 78K VESTING ABSOLUTE TITLE TO TAX DELINQUENT PROP-
- 26 ERTY IN THE COUNTY TREASURER, THE COUNTY TREASURER, OR HIS OR HER
- 27 AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE, SHALL HOLD 1 OR MORE PROPERTY SALES AT

- 1 1 OR MORE CONVENIENT LOCATIONS AT WHICH PROPERTY FORECLOSED BY
- 2 THE JUDGMENT ENTERED UNDER SECTION 78K SHALL BE SOLD BY AUCTION
- 3 SALE. NOTICE OF THE TIME AND LOCATION OF THE SALE SHALL BE PUB-
- 4 LISHED NOT LESS THAN 30 DAYS BEFORE THE SALE IN A NEWSPAPER PUB-
- 5 LISHED AND CIRCULATED IN THE COUNTY IN WHICH THE PROPERTY IS
- 6 LOCATED, IF THERE IS ONE. IF NO NEWSPAPER IS PUBLISHED IN THAT
- 7 COUNTY, PUBLICATION SHALL BE MADE IN A NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED AND
- 8 CIRCULATED IN AN ADJOINING COUNTY. THE SALE OR SALES SHALL BE
- 9 COMPLETED WITHIN 15 DAYS. PROPERTY SHALL BE SOLD TO THE PERSON
- 10 BIDDING THE HIGHEST AMOUNT ABOVE THE MINIMUM BID. THE COUNTY
- 11 TREASURER MAY REQUIRE FULL PAYMENT BY CASH, CERTIFIED CHECK, OR
- 12 MONEY ORDER AT THE CLOSE OF EACH DAY'S BIDDING. NOT MORE THAN 30
- 13 DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF A SALE UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, THE COUNTY
- 14 TREASURER SHALL CONVEY THE PROPERTY BY DEED TO THE PERSON BIDDING
- 15 THE HIGHEST AMOUNT ABOVE THE MINIMUM BID. THE DEED SHALL VEST
- 16 FEE SIMPLE TITLE TO THE PROPERTY IN THE PERSON BIDDING THE HIGH-
- 17 EST AMOUNT ABOVE THE MINIMUM BID. IF THIS STATE IS COLLECTING
- 18 TAXES RETURNED AS DELINQUENT WITHIN A COUNTY PURSUANT TO AN ELEC-
- 19 TION UNDER SECTION 78, THE DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES SHALL
- 20 CONDUCT THE SALE OF PROPERTY UNDER THIS SUBSECTION AND SUBSEC-
- 21 TIONS (4) AND (5) ON BEHALF OF THE STATE TREASURER.
- 22 (3) AFTER THE CONCLUSION OF THE SALE HELD PURSUANT TO SUB-
- 23 SECTION (2) AND NOT LATER THAN THE FIRST TUESDAY IN SEPTEMBER
- 24 IMMEDIATELY SUCCEEDING THAT SALE, A CITY, VILLAGE, OR TOWNSHIP
- 25 MAY PURCHASE ANY PROPERTY NOT PREVIOUSLY SOLD UNDER SUBSECTION
- 26 (1) OR (2) BY PAYING THE MINIMUM BID TO THE COUNTY TREASURER. IF
- 27 PROPERTY IS PURCHASED BY A CITY, VILLAGE, OR TOWNSHIP UNDER THIS

1 SUBSECTION, THE COUNTY TREASURER SHALL CONVEY THE PROPERTY TO THE

- 2 PURCHASING CITY, VILLAGE, OR TOWNSHIP WITHIN 30 DAYS.
- 3 (4) BEGINNING ON THE THIRD TUESDAY IN SEPTEMBER IMMEDIATELY
- 4 SUCCEEDING THE SALE HELD PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (2), ALL PROPERTY
- 5 NOT PREVIOUSLY SOLD BY THE COUNTY TREASURER UNDER SUBSECTION (1),
- 6 (2), OR (3) SHALL BE REOFFERED FOR SALE, SUBJECT TO THE SAME
- 7 REQUIREMENTS SET FORTH IN SUBSECTION (2).
- **8** (5) BEGINNING ON THE THIRD TUESDAY IN NOVEMBER IMMEDIATELY
- 9 SUCCEEDING THE SALE HELD PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (4), ALL PROPERTY
- 10 NOT PREVIOUSLY SOLD UNDER SUBSECTION (1), (2), (3), OR (4) SHALL
- 11 AGAIN BE REOFFERED FOR SALE. THE SALE IS SUBJECT TO THE REQUIRE-
- 12 MENTS SET FORTH IN SUBSECTION (2), EXCEPT THAT THE MINIMUM BID
- 13 SHALL NOT BE REQUIRED.
- 14 (6) ON DECEMBER 1 IMMEDIATELY SUCCEEDING THE DATE OF THE
- 15 SALE UNDER SUBSECTION (5), A LIST OF ALL PROPERTY NOT PREVIOUSLY
- 16 SOLD BY THE COUNTY TREASURER UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE TRANS-
- 17 FERRED TO THE CLERK OF THE CITY, VILLAGE, OR TOWNSHIP IN WHICH
- 18 THE PROPERTY IS LOCATED. THE CITY, VILLAGE, OR TOWNSHIP MAY
- 19 OBJECT IN WRITING TO THE TRANSFER OF 1 OR MORE PARCELS OF PROP-
- 20 ERTY SET FORTH ON THAT LIST. ON DECEMBER 30 IMMEDIATELY SUCCEED-
- 21 ING THE DATE OF THE SALE UNDER SUBSECTION (5), ALL PROPERTY NOT
- 22 PREVIOUSLY SOLD BY THE COUNTY TREASURER UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL
- 23 BE TRANSFERRED TO THE CITY, VILLAGE, OR TOWNSHIP IN WHICH THE
- 24 PROPERTY IS LOCATED, EXCEPT THOSE PARCELS OF PROPERTY TO WHICH
- 25 THE CITY, VILLAGE, OR TOWNSHIP HAS OBJECTED. THE CITY, VILLAGE,
- 26 OR TOWNSHIP MAY MAKE THE PROPERTY AVAILABLE UNDER THE URBAN
- 27 HOMESTEAD ACT OR FOR ANY OTHER LAWFUL PURPOSE.

- 1 (7) IF PROPERTY NOT PREVIOUSLY SOLD IS NOT TRANSFERRED TO
- 2 THE CITY, VILLAGE, OR TOWNSHIP IN WHICH THE PROPERTY IS LOCATED

- 3 UNDER SUBSECTION (6), THE COUNTY SHALL RETAIN POSSESSION OF THAT
- 4 PROPERTY.
- 5 (8) A COUNTY TREASURER SHALL DEPOSIT THE PROCEEDS FROM THE
- 6 SALE OF PROPERTY UNDER THIS SECTION INTO A RESTRICTED ACCOUNT
- 7 DESIGNATED AS THE "DELINQUENT TAX PROPERTY SALES PROCEEDS FOR THE
- 8 YEAR _____". THE COUNTY TREASURER SHALL DIRECT THE INVESTMENT
- 9 OF THE ACCOUNT. THE COUNTY TREASURER SHALL CREDIT TO THE ACCOUNT
- 10 INTEREST AND EARNINGS FROM ACCOUNT INVESTMENTS. PROCEEDS IN THAT
- 11 ACCOUNT SHALL ONLY BE USED BY THE COUNTY TREASURER FOR THE FOL-
- 12 LOWING PURPOSES IN THE FOLLOWING ORDER:
- 13 (A) FIRST, THE DELINOUENT TAX REVOLVING FUND SHALL BE REIM-
- 14 BURSED FOR ANY AMOUNTS THAT HAVE NOT BEEN CHARGED BACK TO A LOCAL
- 15 UNIT OF GOVERNMENT IF THE LOCAL UNIT OF GOVERNMENT WAS PAID THE
- 16 DELINQUENT TAX ON PROPERTY OFFERED FOR SALE UNDER THIS SECTION
- 17 FROM THE DELINQUENT TAX REVOLVING FUND, WHETHER OR NOT THAT PROP-
- 18 ERTY WAS SOLD.
- 19 (B) SECOND, ALL UNITS OF GOVERNMENT SHALL BE REIMBURSED ON A
- 20 PRO RATA BASIS IN THE PROPORTION THAT THEIR TOTAL AD VALOREM
- 21 TAXES BEAR TO THE AMOUNT DUE ON THE PROPERTY AS SET FORTH IN THE
- 22 JUDGMENT ENTERED UNDER SECTION 78K.
- 23 (C) THIRD, ALL COSTS OF THE SALE OF PROPERTY FOR THE YEAR
- 24 SHALL BE PAID.
- 25 (D) FOURTH, ANY COSTS OF THE FORECLOSURE PROCEEDINGS FOR THE
- 26 YEAR, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, COSTS OF MAILING,

- 1 PUBLICATION, PERSONAL SERVICE, AND OUTSIDE CONTRACTORS SHALL BE 2 PAID.
- 3 (E) FIFTH, ANY COSTS FOR THE SALE OF PROPERTY OR FORECLOSURE

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- 4 PROCEEDINGS FOR ANY PRIOR YEAR THAT HAVE NOT BEEN PAID OR REIM-
- 5 BURSED FROM THAT PRIOR YEAR'S DELINQUENT TAX PROPERTY SALES PRO-
- 6 CEEDS SHALL BE PAID.
- 7 (9) TWO OR MORE COUNTY TREASURERS MAY ELECT TO HOLD A JOINT
- 8 SALE OF PROPERTY AS PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION. IF 2 OR MORE
- 9 COUNTY TREASURERS ELECT TO HOLD A JOINT SALE, PROPERTY MAY BE
- 10 SOLD UNDER THIS SECTION AT A LOCATION OUTSIDE OF THE COUNTY IN
- 11 WHICH THE PROPERTY IS LOCATED. THE SALE MAY BE CONDUCTED BY ANY
- 12 COUNTY TREASURER PARTICIPATING IN THE JOINT SALE.
- 13 (10) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, "MINIMUM BID" IS THE MINIMUM
- 14 AMOUNT ESTABLISHED BY THE COUNTY TREASURER FOR WHICH PROPERTY MAY
- 15 BE SOLD UNDER THIS SECTION. THE MINIMUM BID SHALL INCLUDE ALL OF
- 16 THE FOLLOWING:
- 17 (A) ALL DELINQUENT TAXES, INTEREST, PENALTIES, AND FEES DUE
- 18 ON THE PROPERTY AS OF MARCH 1 AS PROVIDED IN THE JUDGMENT ENTERED
- 19 UNDER SECTION 78K. IF A CITY, VILLAGE, OR TOWNSHIP PURCHASES THE
- 20 PROPERTY, THE MINIMUM BID SHALL NOT INCLUDE ANY TAXES LEVIED BY
- 21 THAT CITY, VILLAGE, OR TOWNSHIP AND ANY INTEREST, PENALTIES, OR
- 22 FEES DUE ON THOSE TAXES.
- 23 (B) THE EXPENSES OF ADMINISTERING THE SALE, INCLUDING ALL
- 24 PREPARATIONS FOR THE SALE. THE COUNTY TREASURER SHALL ESTIMATE
- 25 THE COST OF PREPARING FOR AND ADMINISTERING THE ANNUAL SALE FOR
- 26 PURPOSES OF PRORATING THE COST FOR EACH PROPERTY INCLUDED IN THE
- **27** SALE.

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- 1 SEC. 78N. (1) THE LAND REUTILIZATION FUND IS CREATED WITHIN
- 2 THE DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY.
- 3 (2) THE STATE TREASURER MAY RECEIVE MONEY OR OTHER ASSETS
- 4 FROM ANY SOURCE FOR DEPOSIT INTO THE FUND. THE STATE TREASURER
- 5 SHALL DIRECT THE INVESTMENT OF THE FUND. THE STATE TREASURER
- 6 SHALL CREDIT TO THE FUND INTEREST AND EARNINGS FROM FUND
- 7 INVESTMENTS.
- 8 (3) MONEY IN THE FUND AT THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR SHALL
- 9 REMAIN IN THE FUND AND SHALL NOT LAPSE TO THE GENERAL FUND.
- 10 (4) THE DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY MAY EXPEND MONEY FROM THE
- 11 FUND FOR 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING PURPOSES:
- 12 (A) CONTRACTS WITH TITLE INSURANCE COMPANIES PURSUANT TO
- **13** SECTION 78I.
- 14 (B) COSTS OF DETERMINING ADDRESSES, SERVICE OF NOTICES, AND
- 15 RECORDING FEES INCURRED PURSUANT TO SECTION 781.
- 16 (C) DEFENSE OF TITLE ACTIONS PURSUANT TO SECTION 781.
- 17 (D) OTHER COSTS INCURRED IN ADMINISTERING THE COLLECTION OF
- 18 DELINOUENT TAXES UNDER THIS ACT.
- 19 (5) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, "FUND" MEANS THE LAND REUTILI-
- 20 ZATION FUND CREATED IN THIS SECTION.
- 21 Sec. 87b. (1) The SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (10), THE county
- 22 board of commissioners of any county may create a delinquent tax
- 23 revolving fund that, at the option of the county treasurer, may
- 24 be designated as the "100% tax payment fund". Upon the estab-
- 25 lishment of the fund, all delinquent taxes, except taxes on per-
- 26 sonal property, due and payable to the taxing units in the
- 27 county, except those units that collect their own delinquent

1 taxes after March 1 by charter or otherwise, are due and payable

- 2 to the county. The primary obligation to pay to the county the
- 3 amount of taxes and the interest on the taxes shall rest with the
- 4 local taxing units and the THIS state for the state education
- 5 tax under the state education tax act, Act No. 331 of the Public
- 6 Acts of 1993, being sections 211.901 to 211.906 of the Michigan
- 7 Compiled Laws 1993 PA 331, MCL 211.901 TO 211.906. If the
- 8 delinquent taxes that are due and payable to the county are not
- 9 received by the county for any reason, the county has full right
- 10 of recourse against the taxing unit or to the THIS state for
- 11 the state education tax to recover the amount of the delinquent
- 12 taxes and interest at the rate of 1% per month or fraction of a
- 13 month until repaid to the county by the taxing unit. However, if
- 14 the county borrows to provide funds for those payments, the
- 15 interest rate shall not exceed the highest interest rate paid on
- 16 that borrowing. A resolution or agreement previously executed or
- 17 adopted to this effect is validated and confirmed. For delin-
- 18 quent state education taxes, the county may offset uncollectible
- 19 delinquent taxes against collections of the state education tax
- 20 received by the county and owed to the THIS state under this
- 21 act. The fund shall be segregated into separate funds or
- 22 accounts for each year's delinquent taxes.
- 23 (2) If a delinquent tax revolving fund is established, the
- 24 county treasurer shall be the agent for the county and, without
- 25 further action by the county board of commissioners, may enter
- 26 into contracts with other municipalities, the THIS state, or
- 27 private persons, firms, or corporations in connection with any

- 1 transaction relating to the fund or any borrowing made by the
- 2 county pursuant to section 87c or 87d, including all services
- 3 necessary to complete this borrowing.
- 4 (3) The county treasurer shall pay from the fund any or
- 5 all delinquent taxes that are due and payable to the county and
- 6 any school district, intermediate school district, community col-
- 7 lege district, city, township, special assessment district, the
- 8 THIS state, or any other political unit for which delinquent tax
- 9 payments are due within 20 days after sufficient funds are depos-
- 10 ited within the delinquent tax revolving fund or, if the county
- 11 treasurer is treasurer for a county with a population greater
- 12 than 1,500,000 persons, within 30 days after sufficient funds are
- 13 deposited within the delinquent tax revolving fund. In a county
- 14 with a delinquent tax revolving fund where the county does not
- 15 borrow pursuant to section 87c, 87d, or 89, if the county trea-
- 16 surer does not make payment of the delinquent taxes to the local
- 17 units within 10 days after the completion of county settlement
- 18 with all local units pursuant to section 55, the county shall pay
- 19 interest on the unpaid delinquent taxes from the date of actual
- 20 county settlement at the rate of 12% per annum for the number of
- 21 days involved.
- 22 (4) Except as provided in subsection (5), the county trea-
- 23 surer shall pay from the fund directly to a school district its
- 24 share of the fund when IF a single school district exists
- 25 within a political unit.
- 26 (5) If a local taxing unit has borrowed money in
- 27 anticipation of collecting taxes for any school district or other

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- 1 municipality and the county treasurer has been —so— notified in
- 2 writing, the county treasurer shall pay to the local taxing unit
- 3 the shares of the fund for that school district or municipality.
- 4 For purposes of this subsection, "local taxing unit" means a
- 5 city, village, or township.
- 6 (6) The interest charges, penalties, and county property tax
- 7 administration fee rates established under this act shall remain
- 8 in effect and shall be payable to the county delinquent tax
- 9 revolving fund.
- 10 (7) Any surplus in the fund may be transferred to the county
- 11 general fund by appropriate action of the county board of
- 12 commissioners.
- 13 (8) A county board of commissioners may borrow money to
- 14 create a delinquent tax revolving fund as provided in section 87c
- **15** or 87d, or both.
- 16 (9) This section shall not supersede section 87 but is an
- 17 alternative method for paying delinquent taxes to local units.
- 18 However, -where IF this section is used by a county, section 87
- 19 shall not be used.
- 20 (10) IF A COUNTY ADOPTS A RESOLUTION UNDER SECTION 78 AND
- 21 ELECTS TO HAVE THIS STATE COLLECT TAXES RETURNED AS DELINQUENT
- 22 WITHIN THAT COUNTY, BEGINNING IN THE TAX YEAR IMMEDIATELY SUC-
- 23 CEEDING THE YEAR IN WHICH THE RESOLUTION IS ADOPTED, THAT COUNTY
- 24 SHALL NOT MAINTAIN A DELINQUENT TAX REVOLVING FUND EXCEPT TO THE
- 25 EXTENT NECESSARY TO RETIRE ANY NOTES THAT WERE OUTSTANDING ON THE
- 26 DATE ON WHICH THE RESOLUTION IS ADOPTED. ANY SURPLUS IN THE FUND
- 27 SHALL BE TRANSFERRED TO THE GENERAL FUND OF THE COUNTY.

Senate Bill No. 487 as amended May 13, 1999 48 (1 of 3) 1 2 10 11 Sec. 87c. (1) A county that has created a fund pursuant to section 87b by resolution of its board of commissioners and without a vote of its electors may borrow money and issue its revolving fund notes to establish or continue, in whole or in part, the delinquent tax revolving fund and to pay the expenses of the borrowing. (2) If a fund is created and a county determines to borrow pursuant to this section, the county treasurer shall be the agent for the county in connection with all transactions relative to the fund. (3) If provided by separate resolution of the county board of commissioners for any year in which a county determines to borrow for the purposes provided in this section AND SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (16), there shall be payable from the surplus in the fund an amount equal to 20% of the following amount to the county treasurer for services as agent for the county and the remainder of the following amount to the county treasurer's office for delinquent tax administration expenses: (a) For any delinquent tax on which the interest rate before sale exceeds 1% per month, 1/27 of the interest collected per month. (b) For any delinquent tax on which the interest rate before sale is 1% per month or less, 3/64 of the interest collected each month. (4) The amount payable under subsection (3) to the county treasurer for services as agent for the county shall not exceed 20% of the county treasurer's annual salary, and any excess over this limitation shall be payable to the county treasurer's office for delinquent tax administration expenses. In addition, the total sum payable under subsection (3) shall not exceed 5% of the total budget of the treasurer's office for that year. (5) In the resolution authorizing the borrowing and issuance of notes, the delinguent taxes from which the borrowing is to be repaid shall be pledged to the payment of the principal and interest of the notes, and the proceeds of the collection of the delinquent taxes

pledged and the interest on the proceeds shall be placed in a segregated fund or account and shall not be used for any other purpose until the notes are paid in full, including interest. The segregated fund or account shall be established as a part of the delinquent tax revolving fund and shall be accounted for separately on the books of the county treasurer.

(6) The proceeds of the notes shall be placed in and used as the whole or part of the fund established pursuant to section 87b, after the expenses of borrowing have been deducted.

after the expenses of borrowing have been deducted. therefrom.

(7) Before a county issues notes under this act, it shall make a sworn application to the municipal finance commission for permission and shall attach to the application a certified copy of the resolution authorizing the issuance of the notes. The application shall specify the actual amount of the notes or maximum amount that the notes shall not exceed, the maturity or maturities, and the maximum interest rate. After receiving these materials the

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municipal finance commission shall issue its order approving or disapproving the issuance of the notes. Chapter II of Act No. 202 of the Public Acts of 1943, as amended, being sections 132.1 to 132.3 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, relating to the municipal finance commission, its powers and duties, and its orders THE MUNICIPAL FINANCE ACT, 1943 PA 202, MCL 132.1 TO 132.3, shall govern insofar as it may be IS applicable in respect to the various matters covered by this section. An order of the municipal finance commission permitting the issuance of notes under this act shall not be considered an approval of the legality of the notes. However, a determination or finding made by the commission involving a question of fact, after the issuance of the notes, shall be considered conclusive of that fact. The issuance of the commission's order granting permission to issue notes shall be considered to mean that the commission has made the determination of facts or circumstances, has given the approvals, and has reached the opinions necessary

before issuance of the order.

(8) The notes issued pursuant to this act shall comply with all

of the following:

(a) Be in an aggregate principal amount not exceeding the aggregate amount of the delinquent taxes pledged, exclusive of interest.

(b) Bear interest not exceeding 11.5% per annum, except as

provided in section 89.

(c) Be in those denominations, and mature on the date not exceeding 6 years after their date of issue, as the board of commissioners by its resolution determines.

(9) The resolution authorizing issuance of the notes may provide that all or part of the notes shall be subject to prepayment and, if subject to prepayment, shall provide the amount of call premium payable, if any, the number of days' notice of prepayment that shall be given, and whether the notice shall be written or published, or both. Otherwise, the notes shall not be subject to

prepayment. (10) The sale and award of notes shall be conducted and made by the treasurer of the county issuing them at a public or private sale. If a public sale is held, the notes shall be advertised for sale once not less than 5 days before sale in a publication printed in the English language and circulated in this state that carries as a part of its regular service notices of the sales of municipal bonds and that has been designated in the resolution as a publication complying with these qualifications. The notice of sale shall be in the form as designated by the treasurer and, if REQUESTED IN the application to the municipal finance commission, so requests, the commission may approve the form of notice. Otherwise, the commission shall not approve the notice.

may be sold subject to the option of the treasurer and the treasurer may withhold a part of the issue from delivery if, in his or her opinion, sufficient funds are available before delivery of the notes to make full delivery unnecessary to the purposes of the borrowing.

(11) The notes are full faith and credit obligations of the county issuing them and, subject to section 87d, if the proceeds of the taxes pledged are not sufficient to pay the principal and interest of the notes when due, the county shall impose a general ad valorem tax without limitation as to rate or amount on all taxable property in the county to pay the principal and interest and may thereafter reimburse itself from delinquent taxes collected.
(12) If the resolution so provides and subject to section 87d,

the notes may be designated general obligation tax notes.

(13) Interest on the notes may be made payable at maturity, annually, or semiannually, and the notes shall be signed as provided in the resolution authorizing the notes. Notes may be issued with or without coupons and if coupons are authorized to be attached to the notes, the coupons shall contain the facsimile signature of the county treasurer.

(14) The notes issued under this act and interest on the notes

shall be payable in lawful money of the United States of America and shall be exempt from all taxation by this state or a taxing authority in this state.

authority in this state.

(15) The notes may be made payable at a bank or trust company, or may be made registrable as to principal or as to principal and

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interest under the terms and conditions specified in the authorizing resolution or by the treasurer when awarding the notes.

(16) A COUNTY TREASURER ELECTED OR APPOINTED TO OFFICE AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED THIS SUBSECTION IS NOT ELIGIBLE FOR THE PAYMENT UNDER SUBSECTION (3) FOR SERVICES AS AGENT FOR THE COUNTY UNLESS THAT COUNTY TREASURER HELD OFFICE ON THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED THIS SUBSECTION AND HAS NOT VACATED THAT OFFICE AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED THIS SUBSECTION.

12 Sec. 108. $\frac{(1)}{(1)}$ The IF NOT PROVIDED IN THE CHARTER OF A

13 CITY OR VILLAGE, THE governing body of a city or village -, the

14 charter of which does not so provide, may provide by ordinance

15 for the return of all unpaid taxes on real property to the county

16 treasurer in the same manner and with -like- THE SAME effect as

17 returns by township treasurers. The words and characters by

18 which the property is described on the village delinquent tax

19 roll -so returned shall be the same as the words and characters

20 used to describe the property as it appears on the regular

21 township roll OF THE LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT. The county

22 treasurer shall reject, as provided in section 55, any descrip-

23 tion returned by the -village treasurer OF A LOCAL TAX COLLECT-

24 ING UNIT that does not agree with the description as it appears

25 on the regular township tax roll for the same year. The taxes

26 returned shall be collected in the same manner as other taxes

27 returned delinquent under this act. The governing body of a city

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- 1 or village, which by its charter has the right to sell lands
- 2 PROPERTY for unpaid taxes or assessments, may provide for judi-
- 3 cial sale of those lands THAT PROPERTY. The CITY OR VILLAGE
- 4 sale shall be made on petition filed in behalf of the city or
- 5 village in interest, and shall conform, as near as practicable,
- **6** to the provisions for a sale under this act. However, if lands
- 7 are PROPERTY IS offered at A CITY OR VILLAGE sale that have
- 8 HAS been bid OFF OR FORFEITED to the THIS state at any tax sale
- 9 OR FORFEITURE made under the provisions of any general tax law
- 10 THIS ACT, and upon which THE bid or bids remain FORFEITURE
- 11 REMAINS undischarged, a sale made of those lands THAT
- 12 PROPERTY at the city OR VILLAGE tax sale is conditioned upon the
- 13 payment of the tax lien held by -the- THIS state on the -land,
- 14 other than land identified as certified special residential prop-
- 15 erty under section 55a, PROPERTY and the CITY OR VILLAGE TAX
- 16 sale -, so made, shall be IS void if the tax lien held by the
- 17 THIS state remains unsatisfied.
- 18 (2) For a sale of certified special residential property
- 19 made under subsection (1), all taxes and special assessments that
- 20 are a lien against that property are canceled.
- 21 (3) If the provisions of the city charter fail to provide
- 22 specific provisions for the sale of certified special residential
- 23 property consistent with the procedures of this act, a city may
- 24 prescribe by ordinance a procedure for the sale of certified spe-
- 25 cial residential property consistent with the procedures of this
- 26 act.

- 1 Sec. 131. (1) The EXCEPT FOR PROPERTY SUBJECT TO SALE
- 2 UNDER SECTION 781, THE director of the department of natural
- 3 resources may -, with the approval of the commission of natural
- 4 resources, withhold from sale any land PROPERTY that he or she
- 5 determines to be suitable for state forests, state parks, state
- 6 game refuges, public hunting, or recreational grounds. The
- 7 director OF THE DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES may set a minimum
- 8 price for -land PROPERTY not withheld from sale. -Except as
- 9 provided in subsection (2), all land PROPERTY not withheld from
- 10 sale and not held by a city or village LOCAL TAX COLLECTING
- 11 UNIT shall be offered for sale by the director OF THE DEPARTMENT
- 12 OF NATURAL RESOURCES, at a price to be determined by the director
- 13 OF THE DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES, pursuant to Act No. 21
- 14 of the Public Acts of 1873, as amended, being sections 322.261 to
- 15 322.266 of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1873 PA 21, MCL 322.261 TO
- 16 322.266. A bid shall not be accepted for less than the minimum
- 17 price set by the director OF THE DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL
- 18 RESOURCES. If no bids are received or accepted by the director
- 19 of the department of natural resources, the director OF THE
- 20 DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES may sell the -land PROPERTY to a
- 21 person applying for the TO purchase of the land PROPERTY at
- 22 a price not less than the minimum price affixed by the director
- 23 OF THE DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES. The proceeds of the
- 24 sale, after deducting costs paid by the department of natural
- 25 resources for maintaining the land PROPERTY in condition to
- **26** protect the public health and safety —, shall be accounted for
- 27 to the state, county, township LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT, and

- 1 school district in which the -land PROPERTY is situated, pro
- 2 rata according to their several interests in the land
- 3 PROPERTY arising from the nonpayment of taxes and special assess-
- 4 ments on the land PROPERTY as that interest appears in the
- 5 offices of the state, county, city, and village LOCAL TAX COL-
- $\mathbf{6}$ LECTING UNIT treasurers. A person who purchases $\frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{1}}$ PROPERTY
- 7 under this section shall, in addition to paying the purchase
- 8 price, pay to the state a fee of \$10.00 per parcel of —land—
- 9 PROPERTY purchased, plus 5% of the purchase price. The \$10.00
- 10 charge and 5% of the purchase price shall be deposited
- 11 TRANSMITTED TO THE STATE TREASURER FOR DEPOSIT in the state
- 12 treasury GENERAL FUND OF THIS STATE to the credit of the delin-
- 13 quent property tax administration fund.
- 14 (2) A local tax collecting unit or a county may file an
- 15 application with the department of natural resources requesting
- 16 the conveyance to the local tax collecting unit, the county, or a
- 17 designated recipient of property identified as certified special
- 18 residential property under section 55a and for which the redemp-
- 19 tion period provided for under section 74 has expired. A county
- 20 filing an application under this subsection shall provide a copy
- 21 of the application at the time of filing to the certified special
- 22 residential property officer of the local tax collecting unit.
- 23 Not later than 45 days after the filing of a county's applica-
- 24 tion, the local tax collecting unit may file an application cer-
- 25 tifying that a specific parcel included in the county's applica-
- 26 tion is a designated parcel and requesting the conveyance of that
- 27 parcel to the local tax collecting unit. An application

- 1 certifying that a parcel is a designated parcel supersedes the
- 2 application of the county with respect to the parcel for which a
- 3 certification is made.
- 4 (3) Property for which an application is received under sub-
- 5 section (2) shall be conveyed by the director of the department
- 6 of natural resources to the local tax collecting unit, to the
- 7 county in which the land is located, or to a designated recipi-
- 8 ent, whichever is applicable, within 90 days after the expiration
- 9 of the redemption period provided for under section 131e upon the
- 10 payment of an administration fee of \$75.00 for up to 5 parcels
- 11 and \$10.00 for each additional parcel over 5. A designated party
- 12 that is determined by the certified special residential property
- 13 officer of the local tax collecting unit or the county, whichever
- 14 is applicable, to be primarily responsible for the identification
- 15 of the certified special residential property shall be offered
- 16 the right to become a designated recipient of that property
- 17 before any other designated recipient is appointed by the local
- 18 tax collecting unit or the county. However, this subsection does
- 19 not require a local tax collecting unit, a county, or a desig-
- 20 nated recipient to accept a conveyance of property. A local tax
- 21 collecting unit or county that receives certified special resi-
- 22 dential property under this act may convey that property to a
- 23 designated party for a nominal fee and the conveyance shall be
- 24 considered to have been made for the public purpose of eliminat-
- 25 ing neighborhood deterioration and blight.
- 26 Sec. 131c. (1) Parcels at AT any time before the first
- 27 Tuesday in November following the vesting of AFTER title VESTS

1 in the THIS state, PROPERTY may be redeemed by the payment to

- 2 the county treasurer of all amounts due on the -lands PROPERTY
- 3 as delinquent taxes and DELINQUENT special assessments that had
- 4 been assessed or were a lien at the time title vested in the
- 5 THIS state, together with interest and penalties on the
- 6 DELINQUENT taxes or SPECIAL assessments and a processing fee of
- 7 \$50.00 a PER parcel. , interest to INTEREST SHALL be computed
- 8 to the date of the application to redeem and pursuant to this act
- 9 or the charter of a municipality collecting its own delinquent
- 10 taxes and SPECIAL assessments for tax and SPECIAL assessment
- 11 liens of that municipality. Of each \$50.00 per parcel processing
- 12 fee, the county shall retain \$10.00 and shall transmit \$40.00 to
- 13 the state treasurer for deposit in the state treasury GENERAL
- 14 FUND OF THIS STATE to the credit of the delinquent property tax
- 15 administration fund. After the redemption has been IS
- 16 effected, the state treasurer shall —so—certify THE REDEMPTION
- 17 to the department of natural resources, which shall convey the
- 18 -land PROPERTY described in the certificate to the owner. -This
- 19 subsection does not apply to parcels identified as certified spe-
- 20 cial residential property under section 55a.
- 21 (2) A municipality at AT any time before the first Tuesday
- 22 in November following the vesting of AFTER title VESTS in this
- 23 state, A MUNICIPALITY may withhold from A sale HELD PURSUANT TO
- 24 SECTION 131 any land lying PROPERTY within its boundaries by
- 25 filing with the department of natural resources an application
- 26 for the withholding, which application shall accurately describe
- 27 the land PROPERTY by its legal description according to the

- 1 records of the state treasurer or the department of natural
- 2 resources. The withholding shall IS only be effective until
- 3 the first Tuesday in November of the year following the date of
- 4 withholding and shall DOES not affect the right of the THIS
- 5 state to take possession of the -land PROPERTY and manage and
- 6 rent the -land PROPERTY during the period it is withheld. The
- 7 land PROPERTY withheld may be redeemed by the payment of all
- 8 amounts as provided in subsection (1). If land PROPERTY
- 9 included in the application to withhold is not redeemed, the
- 10 -land PROPERTY shall be administered by the department of natu-
- 11 ral resources as provided in section 131.
- 12 (3) A municipality collecting its own delinquent taxes and
- 13 assessments may redeem the <a>-land PROPERTY as owner as provided
- 14 in this section if the municipality, either before or during the
- 15 withholding period, has acquired title to the property by fore-
- 16 closure of its DELINQUENT tax or SPECIAL assessment liens or oth-
- 17 erwise, and in which THAT foreclosure proceeding the state need
- 18 not be named as a party. The redemption may be effected by pay-
- 19 ment in the same manner as provided in this section for redemp-
- 20 tion for the benefit of the former owner except that all delin-
- 21 quent taxes and special assessments that had been assessed or
- 22 were a lien at the time title vested in -the- THIS state shall be
- 23 paid in full, together with interest and penalties, interest to
- 24 be computed to the date of application to redeem and in accord-
- 25 ance with the provisions of the general tax laws. and the THE
- 26 tax and assessment liens of the REDEEMING municipality so
- 27 redeeming need not be paid. After the redemption has been IS

- 1 effected, the state treasurer shall —so certify THE REDEMPTION
- 2 to the department of natural resources, which shall convey the
- 3 -land PROPERTY described in the certificate to the
- 4 municipality.
- 5 (4) A redemption deed issued pursuant to UNDER this sec-
- 6 tion shall not be construed to DOES NOT vest in the grantee
- 7 named in the deed any title or interest in the -lands PROPERTY
- 8 beyond that which he or she would have owned, had not IF title
- 9 -become TO THE PROPERTY HAD NOT vested in -the- THIS state.
- 10 However, the grantee is entitled to a lien on the lands
- 11 PROPERTY, or on such parts of the land PROPERTY or interests
- 12 in the land as was PROPERTY not owned by him or her, for the
- 13 amount paid upon the redemption or the portion of the amount as
- 14 may be lawfully charged to those parts or interests, in addition
- 15 to the lien or other interests before held by the grantee,
- 16 which THE GRANTEE HELD BEFORE REDEMPTION. A GRANTEE'S lien may
- 17 be enforced in any court of competent jurisdiction as for liens
- 18 upon lands, with interest on the lien at 6% per year from the
- 19 date of payment. The deed, except if there is redemption as
- 20 owner by JUDGMENT FOR foreclosure decree by a municipality col-
- 21 lecting its own delinquent taxes and assessments for tax and
- 22 assessment liens of the municipality as provided in subsection
- 23 (3), shall operate to revive REVIVES all titles, liens, and
- 24 encumbrances, with their respective priorities, as would have
- 25 existed had not the title become IF TITLE TO THE PROPERTY HAD
- 26 NOT vested in the THIS state, subject to the lien of the
- 27 grantee named in the deed as provided in this subsection.

- 1 (5) During the periods of redemption provided by
- 2 subsection IN SUBSECTIONS (1) or AND (2), the director of the
- 3 department of natural resources or his or her authorized agent
- 4 shall make a personal visit to each parcel of land PROPERTY
- 5 deeded to the state for the purpose of ascertaining THIS STATE
- 6 TO ASCERTAIN whether or not the land PROPERTY is occupied. If
- 7 the -land PROPERTY appears to be occupied, the director or his
- 8 or her authorized agent shall attempt to personally serve upon a
- 9 person occupying the -land PROPERTY a copy of a notice, stating
- ${f 10}$ that the property has been deeded to ${f -the}$ THIS state, and THAT
- 11 unless redeemed, shall THE PROPERTY WILL be sold to the highest
- 12 bidder, deeded to a local unit of government, or retained by
- 13 the THIS state. If unable to personally serve the notice, the
- 14 notice shall be placed in a conspicuous manner on the premises.
- 15 Sec. 131e. (1) The redemption period on property deeded to
- 16 the state under section 67a shall be extended until the owners of
- 17 a recorded property interest in the property have been notified
- 18 of a hearing before the department of treasury. Proof of the
- 19 notice of the hearing shall be recorded with the register of
- 20 deeds in the county in which the property is located.
- 21 (2) The hearing shall be held to allow the owners to show
- 22 cause why the tax sale and the deed to the state should be
- 23 canceled for any reason specified in section 98. The hearing
- 24 shall be held after the expiration of the redemption periods pro-
- 25 vided in section 131c.
- 26 (3) After expiration of the redemption periods provided in
- 27 section 131c, on the first Tuesday in November after title to the

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- 1 property vests in this state, property may be redeemed up to 30
- 2 days following the date of hearing provided by this section by
- 3 payment of the amounts set forth in subsection (4) and in section

- 4 131c(1), plus an additional penalty of 50% of the tax on which
- 5 foreclosure was made. The additional penalty shall be credited
- 6 to the delinquent property tax administration fund. A redemption
- 7 under this section shall reinstate title as provided in section
- **8** 131c(4).
- 9 (4) If property redeemed under this section has been exempt
- 10 from taxes levied in any year after the year of foreclosure
- 11 because a deed to that property was issued to the state, an
- 12 amount equal to the sum of the following amounts shall be paid,
- 13 as required by subsection (3), before redemption of the
- 14 property:
- 15 (a) For taxes and ad valorem special assessments levied
- 16 before January 1, 1997, an amount computed by applying the spe-
- 17 cial assessment and ad valorem property tax rates levied by
- 18 taxing units in which the property is located in the years the
- 19 property was exempt against the most recently established state
- 20 equalized valuation of the property. For taxes and ad valorem
- 21 special assessments levied after December 31, 1996, an amount
- 22 computed by applying the special assessment and ad valorem prop-
- 23 erty tax rates levied by taxing units in which the property is
- 24 located in the years the property was exempt against the most
- 25 recently established taxable value of the property. For purposes
- 26 of this subsection, special assessments do not include special

1 assessments or special assessment installments deferred under

- 2 section 67a.
- 3 (b) If the levy of an ad valorem special assessment on the
- 4 property's taxable value is found to be invalid by a court of
- 5 competent jurisdiction, the levy of the ad valorem special
- 6 assessment may be levied on the property's state equalized
- 7 value.
- 8 (c) Interest on the delinquent taxes or special assessments
- ${f 9}$ to be computed from the date title vested in ${f -the}{\footnote{-}}$ THIS state to
- 10 the date of the application to redeem under this section.
- 11 (d) Interest and penalties on taxes and special assessments
- 12 identified by subdivision (a) that would have been imposed by law
- 13 or charter and would have accrued if the property had not been
- 14 exempt, computed from the date title vested in the state to the
- 15 date of the application to redeem under this section.
- 16 (5) The department shall give preference to notification
- 17 and scheduling of hearings for property identified as certified
- 18 special residential property under section 55a.
- 19 Enacting section 1. Sections 55a and 70b of the general
- 20 property tax act, 1893 PA 206, MCL 211.55a and 211.70b, are
- 21 repealed.
- 22 Enacting section 2. Sections 61, 61a, 61b, 62, 63, 64, 66,
- 23 67, 67a, 67b, 68, 69, 70, 70a, 71, 72, 73, 73a, 73b, and 73c of
- 24 the general property tax act, 1893 PA 206, MCL 211.61, 211.61a,
- **25** 211.61b, 211.62, 211.63, 211.64, 211.66, 211.67, 211.67a,
- 26 211.67b, 211.68, 211.69, 211.70, 211.70a, 211.71, 211.72, 211.73,

SB 487, As Passed Senate, May 18, 1999

Senate Bill No. 487

- 1 211.73a, 211.73b, and 211.73c, are repealed effective
- 2 December 31, 2001.
- 3 Enacting section 3. Sections 74, 75, 76, 77, 83, 84, 85,
- 4 86, 95, 96, 97, 98, 98a, 98b, 99, 101, 102, 103, 115, 127b, 131,
- **5** 131a, 131b, 131c, 131d, 131e, 135, 138, 140, 140a, 141, 142,
- **6** 142a, 143, 144, 156, and 157 of the general property tax act,
- 7 1893 PA 206, MCL 211.74, 211.75, 211.76, 211.77, 211.83, 211.84,
- 8 211.85, 211.86, 211.95, 211.96, 211.97, 211.98, 211.98a, 211.98b,
- **9** 211.99, 211.101, 211.102, 211.103, 211.115, 211.127b, 211.131,
- 10 211.131a, 211.131b, 211.131c, 211.131d, 211.131e, 211.135,
- **11** 211.138, 211.140, 211.140a, 211.141, 211.142, 211.142a, 211.143,
- 12 211.144, 211.156, and 211.157, are repealed effective
- 13 December 31, 2004.
- 14 Enacting section 4. This amendatory act does not take
- 15 effect unless all of the following bills of the 90th Legislature
- 16 are enacted into law:
- (a) Senate Bill No. 343. 17
- (b) Senate Bill No. 488. 18
- (c) Senate Bill No. 489. 19