



# SENATE BILL No. 682

September 27, 1995, Introduced by Senators STILLE, GOUGEON, STEIL, CARL, SCHUETTE and MC MANUS and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

A bill to amend section 18 of chapter XIIA of Act No. 288 of the Public Acts of 1939, entitled as amended

"An act to revise and consolidate the statutes relating to certain aspects of the organization and jurisdiction of the probate court of this state, the powers and duties of such court and the judges and other officers thereof, certain aspects of the statutes of descent and distribution of property, and the statutes governing the change of name of adults and children, the adoption of adults and children, and the jurisdiction of the juvenile division of the probate court; to prescribe the powers and duties of the juvenile division of the probate court, and the judges and other officers thereof; to prescribe the manner and time within which actions and proceedings may be brought in the juvenile division of the probate court; to prescribe pleading, evidence, practice, and procedure in actions and proceedings in the juvenile division of the probate court; to provide for appeals from the juvenile division of the probate court; to prescribe the powers and duties of certain state departments, agencies, and officers; and to provide remedies and penalties for the violation of this act,"

as amended by Act No. 355 of the Public Acts of 1994, being section 712A.18 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Section 1. Section 18 of chapter XIIA of Act No. 288 of the  
2 Public Acts of 1939, as amended by Act No. 355 of the Public Acts  
3 of 1994, being section 712A.18 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, is  
4 amended to read as follows:

## CHAPTER XIIA

5  
6 Sec. 18. (1) If the court finds that a child concerning  
7 whom a petition is filed is not within this chapter, the court  
8 shall enter an order dismissing the petition. ~~Except as other-~~  
9 ~~wise provided in~~ SUBJECT TO subsection (10), if the court finds  
10 that a child is within this chapter, the court may enter any of  
11 the following orders of disposition that are appropriate for the  
12 welfare of the child and society in view of the facts proven and  
13 ascertained:

14 (a) Warn the child or the child's parents, guardian, or cus-  
15 todian and, except as provided in subsection (7), dismiss the  
16 petition.

17 (b) Place the child on probation, or under supervision in  
18 the child's own home or in the home of an adult who is related to  
19 the child. As used in this subdivision, "related" means being a  
20 parent, grandparent, brother, sister, stepparent, stepsister,  
21 stepbrother, uncle, or aunt by marriage, blood, or adoption. The  
22 court shall order the terms and conditions of probation or super-  
23 vision, including reasonable rules for the conduct of the par-  
24 ents, guardian, or custodian, if any, as the court determines  
25 necessary for the physical, mental, or moral well-being and  
26 behavior of the child.

1 (c) If a child is within the court's jurisdiction under  
2 section 2(a) of this chapter, place the child in a suitable  
3 foster care home subject to the court's supervision. If a child  
4 is within the court's jurisdiction under section 2(b) of this  
5 chapter, the court shall not place a child in a foster care home  
6 subject to the court's supervision.

7 (d) Place the child in or commit the child to a private  
8 institution or agency approved or licensed by the state depart-  
9 ment of social services for the care of children of similar age,  
10 sex, and characteristics.

11 (e) Commit the child to a public institution, county facili-  
12 ty, institution operated as an agency of the court or county, or  
13 agency authorized by law to receive children of similar age, sex,  
14 and characteristics. In a placement under subdivision (d) or a  
15 commitment under this subdivision, except to a state institution,  
16 the religious affiliation of the child shall be protected by  
17 placement or commitment to a private child-placing or  
18 child-caring agency or institution, if available. In every order  
19 of commitment under this subdivision to a state institution or  
20 agency described in the youth rehabilitation services act, Act  
21 No. 150 of the Public Acts of 1974, ~~as amended,~~ being sections  
22 803.301 to 803.309 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, or in Act  
23 No. 220 of the Public Acts of 1935, ~~as amended,~~ being sections  
24 400.201 to 400.214 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, the court shall  
25 name the superintendent of the institution to which the child is  
26 committed as a special guardian to receive benefits due the child  
27 from the government of the United States, and the benefits shall

1 be used to the extent necessary to pay for the portions of the  
2 cost of care in the institution that the parent or parents are  
3 found unable to pay.

4 (f) Provide the child with medical, dental, surgical, or  
5 other health care, in a local hospital if available, or else-  
6 where, maintaining as much as possible a local physician-patient  
7 relationship, and with clothing and other incidental items as the  
8 court considers necessary.

9 (g) Order the parents, guardian, custodian, or any other  
10 person to refrain from continuing conduct that the court deter-  
11 mines has caused or tended to cause the child to come within or  
12 to remain under this chapter, or that obstructs placement or com-  
13 mitment of the child pursuant to an order under this section.

14 (h) Appoint a guardian under section 424 of the revised pro-  
15 bate code, Act No. 642 of the Public Acts of 1978, being section  
16 700.424 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, pursuant to a petition  
17 filed with the court by a person interested in the welfare of the  
18 child. If the court appoints a guardian pursuant to this subdi-  
19 vision, it may enter an order dismissing the petition under this  
20 chapter.

21 (i) Order the child to engage in community service.

22 (j) If the court finds that a child has violated a municipal  
23 ordinance or a state or federal law, order the child to pay a  
24 civil fine in the amount of the civil or penal fine provided by  
25 the ordinance or law. Money collected from fines levied under  
26 this subsection shall be distributed as provided in section 29 of  
27 this chapter.

1 (k) Order the child to pay court costs. Money collected  
2 from costs ordered under this subsection shall be distributed as  
3 provided in section 29 of this chapter.

4 (l) IF A CHILD IS WITHIN THE COURT'S JURISDICTION UNDER  
5 SECTION 2(A)(1) OF THIS CHAPTER, ORDER THE CHILD'S PARENT OR  
6 GUARDIAN TO PERSONALLY PARTICIPATE IN TREATMENT REASONABLY AVAIL-  
7 ABLE IN THE PARENT'S OR GUARDIAN'S LOCATION.

8 (2) An order of disposition placing a child in or committing  
9 a child to care outside of the child's own home and under state  
10 or court supervision shall contain a provision for reimbursement  
11 by the child, parent, guardian, or custodian to the court for the  
12 cost of care or service. The order shall be reasonable, taking  
13 into account both the income and resources of the child, parent,  
14 guardian, or custodian. The amount may be based upon the guide-  
15 lines and model schedule created under subsection (6). If the  
16 child is receiving an adoption support subsidy pursuant to sec-  
17 tion 115j(4) of the social welfare act, Act No. 280 of the Public  
18 Acts of 1939, being section 400.115j of the Michigan Compiled  
19 Laws, the amount shall not exceed the amount of the support  
20 subsidy. The reimbursement provision applies during the entire  
21 period the child remains in care outside of the child's own home  
22 and under state or court supervision, unless the child is in the  
23 permanent custody of the court. The court shall provide for the  
24 collection of all amounts ordered to be reimbursed, and the money  
25 collected shall be accounted for and reported to the county board  
26 of commissioners. Collections to cover delinquent accounts or to  
27 pay the balance due on reimbursement orders may be made after a

1 child is released or discharged from care outside the child's own  
2 home and under state or court supervision. Twenty-five percent  
3 of all amounts collected pursuant to an order entered under this  
4 subsection shall be credited to the appropriate fund of the  
5 county to offset the administrative cost of collections. The  
6 balance of all amounts collected pursuant to an order entered  
7 under this subsection shall be divided in the same ratio in which  
8 the county, state, and federal government participate in the cost  
9 of care outside the child's own home and under state or court  
10 supervision. The court may also collect benefits paid for the  
11 cost of care of a court ward from the government of the United  
12 States. Money collected for children placed with or committed to  
13 the state department of social services shall be accounted for  
14 and reported on an individual child basis. In cases of delin-  
15 quent accounts, the court may also enter an order to intercept  
16 state or federal tax refunds of a child, parent, guardian, or  
17 custodian and initiate the necessary offset proceedings in order  
18 to recover the cost of care or service. The court shall send to  
19 the person who is the subject of the intercept order advance  
20 written notice of the proposed offset. The notice shall include  
21 notice of the opportunity to contest the offset on the grounds  
22 that the intercept is not proper because of a mistake of fact  
23 concerning the amount of the delinquency or the identity of the  
24 person subject to the order. The court shall provide for the  
25 prompt reimbursement of an amount withheld in error or an amount  
26 found to exceed the delinquent amount.

1           (3) An order of disposition placing a child in the child's  
2 own home under subsection (1)(b) may contain a provision for  
3 reimbursement by the child, parent, guardian, or custodian to the  
4 court for the cost of service. If an order is entered under this  
5 subsection, an amount due shall be determined and treated in the  
6 same manner provided for an order entered under subsection (2).

7           (4) An order directed to a parent or a person other than the  
8 child is not effective and binding on the parent or other person  
9 unless opportunity for hearing is given pursuant to issuance of  
10 summons or notice as provided in sections 12 and 13 of this chap-  
11 ter, and until a copy of the order, bearing the seal of the  
12 court, is served on the parent or other person as provided in  
13 section 13 of this chapter.

14           (5) If the court appoints an attorney to represent a child,  
15 parent, guardian, or custodian, the court may require in an order  
16 entered under this section that the child, parent, guardian, or  
17 custodian reimburse the court for attorney fees.

18           (6) The office of the state court administrator, under the  
19 supervision and direction of the supreme court and in consulta-  
20 tion with the state department of social services and the  
21 Michigan probate judges association, shall create guidelines and  
22 a model schedule that may be used by the court in determining the  
23 ability of the child, parent, guardian, or custodian to pay for  
24 care and any costs of service ordered under subsection (2) or  
25 (3). The guidelines and model schedule shall take into account  
26 both the income and resources of the child, parent, guardian, or  
27 custodian.

1 (7) If the court finds that a child comes under section 30  
2 of this chapter, the court shall order the child or the child's  
3 parent to pay restitution as provided in sections 30 and 31 of  
4 this chapter and in sections 44 and 45 of the crime victim's  
5 rights act, Act No. 87 of the Public Acts of 1985, being sections  
6 780.794 and 780.795 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

7 (8) If the court imposes restitution as a condition of pro-  
8 bation, the court shall require the child to do either of the  
9 following as an additional condition of probation:

10 (a) Engage in community service or, with the victim's con-  
11 sent, perform services for the victim.

12 (b) Seek and maintain paid employment and pay restitution to  
13 the victim from the earnings of that employment.

14 (9) If the court finds that the child is in intentional  
15 default of the payment of restitution, a court may, as provided  
16 in section 31 of this chapter, revoke or alter the terms and con-  
17 ditions of probation for nonpayment of restitution. If a child  
18 who is ordered to engage in community service intentionally  
19 refuses to perform the required community service, the court may  
20 revoke or alter the terms and conditions of probation.

21 (10) For the purposes of this subsection and  
22 subsection (11), "juvenile offense" means that term as defined in  
23 section 1a of Act No. 289 of the Public Acts of 1925, being sec-  
24 tion 28.241a of the Michigan Compiled Laws. The court shall not  
25 enter an order of disposition for a juvenile offense until the  
26 court has examined the court file and has determined that the  
27 child's fingerprints have been taken as required by section 3 of



1 Act No. 289 of the Public Acts of 1925, being section 28.243 of  
2 the Michigan Compiled Laws. If a child has not had his or her  
3 fingerprints taken, the court shall do either of the following:

4 (a) Order the child to submit himself or herself to the  
5 police agency that arrested or obtained the warrant for the  
6 arrest of the child so the child's fingerprints can be taken.

7 (b) Order the child committed to the custody of the sheriff  
8 for the taking of the child's fingerprints.

9 (11) Upon disposition or dismissal of a juvenile offense,  
10 the clerk of the court entering the disposition or dismissal  
11 shall immediately advise the department of state police of the  
12 disposition or dismissal on forms approved by the state court  
13 administrator. The report to the department of state police  
14 shall include information as to the finding of the judge or jury  
15 and a summary of the disposition imposed.

16 (12) If the court enters an order of disposition based on an  
17 act that is a juvenile offense as defined in section 1 of Act  
18 No. 196 of the Public Acts of 1989, being section 780.901 of the  
19 Michigan Compiled Laws, the court shall order the child to pay  
20 the assessment provided in that act.

21 (13) If the court has entered an order of disposition for a  
22 listed offense as defined in section 2 of the sex offenders reg-  
23 istration act, Act No. 295 of the Public Acts of 1994, being sec-  
24 tion 28.722 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, the court or the  
25 department of social services shall register the child or accept  
26 the child's registration as provided in the sex offenders

1 registration act, Act No. 295 of the Public Acts of 1994, being  
2 sections 28.721 to 28.732 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.