

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE STATE SENATE, 1835-2003¹

Senator	County of Residence	District	Session Years
John S. Barry	St. Joseph	3	1835-1836
Jonathan D. Davis	Wayne	1	1837
John S. Barry	St. Joseph	3	1838
Benjamin B. Kercheval ²	Wayne	1	1839
Thomas J. Drake ³	Genesee	3	1840-1841
James Kingsley	Washtenaw	2	1842
William L. Greenly	Lenawee	3	1842-1843
Edwin M. Cust	Livingston	2	1844
William T. Howell	Hillsdale	3	1845
Flavius J. Littlejohn	Allegan	5	1846
Charles P. Bush ⁴	Livingston	2	1847
Samuel Denton	Washtenaw	2	1848
Alvin N. Hart	Lapeer	6	1849
Jonathan P. King	Mackinac	6	1850
Michael Shoemaker	Jackson	2	1851
George R. Griswold ⁵	Wayne	1	1853
Alonzo Cressy	Hillsdale	15	1855
Perley Bills	Lenawee	11	1857-1858
Omar D. Conger	St. Clair	26	1859
Joseph R. Williams ⁶	St. Joseph	16	1861
Henry T. Backus	Wayne	3	1861
Byron G. Stout	Oakland	5	1862
Charles M. Crowell	Lenawee	10, 8 ⁷	1863-1867
William B. Williams	Allegan	17	1869-1870
Alfred B. Wood ⁸	Saginaw	26	1871
Philip H. Emerson	Calhoun	11	1872
J. Webster Childs	Washtenaw	4	1873-1874
John K. Boies	Lenawee	6	1875
Charles D. Nelson	Muskegon	26	1877
William Chamberlain	Berrien	13	1879
William E. Ambler	Oceana	27	1881-1882
Archibald Butters	Charlevoix	28	1883
James W. Belknap	Montcalm	21	1885
Charles J. Monroe	Montcalm	10	1887
William Ball ⁹	Livingston	13	1889
Chauncey W. Wisner ¹⁰	Saginaw	18	1891
Aaron B. Brown	Montcalm	23	1892
Samuel W. Hopkins	Isabella	25	1893
Joseph R. McLaughlin ¹¹	Wayne	3	1895
John L. Preston	Lapeer	21	1897-1898
Robert B. Loomis	Kent	16	1899-1901
Oramel B. Fuller	Delta	30	1903
Cassius L. Glasgow	Barry	15	1905
Michael H. Moriarty	Iron	31	1907
Fred R. Ming	Cheboygan	29	1909
Fred B. Kline	Lenawee	19	1911-1912
Frank D. Scott	Alpena	29	1913
Walter R. Taylor	Kalamazoo	6	1915
J. Lee Morford	Otsego	29	1917
Charles B. Scully	Lapeer	21	1919
Walter J. Hayes	Wayne	1	1921-1923
George M. Condon	Wayne	4	1925-1926
Augustus H. Gansser	Bay	24	1927-1929
Norman B. Horton	Lenawee	19	1931-1932
Leon D. Case	Berrien	7	1933-1934
Adolph F. Heidkamp	Houghton	32	1935-1936
William Palmer	Genesee	13	1937-1938
Felix H. H. Flynn	Wexford	27	1939
D. Hale Brake	Montcalm	25	1941-1942
George P. McCallum	Washtenaw	12	1943-1944
Harry F. Hittle	Ingham	14	1945-1948, 1953-1956
Harold D. Tripp	Allegan	8	1949-1950
Don Vander Werp	Newaygo	26	1951-1952
Frank Andrews	Montmorency	29	1957-1958
Charles T. Prescott	Ogemaw	28	1959-1960
Perry W. Greene	Kent	16	1961-1962
John P. Smeeckens	Branch	9	1963-1964

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE STATE SENATE, 1835-2003 *(Cont.)*

Senator	County of Residence	District	Session Years
John T. Bowman	Macomb	26	1965-1966
Thomas F. Schweigert ¹²	Emmet	37	1967-1970
Milton Zaagman ¹³	Kent	32	1971-1974
L. Harvey Lodge	Oakland	17	1974
John T. Bowman ¹⁴	Macomb	27	1975-1977
Jack Faxon	Wayne	7	1977-1982
Jackie Vaughn III	Wayne	3	1983
Harry A. DeMaso	Calhoun	20	1984-1986
Nick Smith	Hillsdale	19	1987-1990
Vernon J. Ehlers ¹⁵	Kent	32	1991-1994
John J. H. Schwarz, M.D. ¹⁶	Calhoun	24	1994-2002
Patricia L. Birkholz ¹⁷	Allegan	24	2003-

¹ The president pro tem acts as the presiding officer of the state senate in the absence of the president of the senate, the lieutenant governor. Chosen by senate peers, the president pro tem is currently elected at the first session of the quadrennium. When acting as the presiding officer, the powers and duties of the post are defined by the adopted rules of the senate.

² Elected April 20, 1839, last day of the session year.

³ Elected April 1, 1840, last day of session year; assumed duties of president of senate when Lieutenant Governor James W. Gordon became acting governor February 24, 1841.

⁴ Assumed duties of president of senate when Lieutenant Governor William L. Greenly became acting governor March 4, 1847.

⁵ Assumed duties of president of senate when Lieutenant Governor Andrew Parsons became acting governor March 7, 1853.

⁶ Assumed duties of president of senate upon resignation of James Birney as lieutenant governor April 3, 1861; died 1861, and succeeded by Henry T. Backus May 8, 1861.

⁷ Act 162 of 1861, Laws of Michigan, apportioned a section of Lenawee County into District 10; that same portion of Lenawee County was apportioned as District 8 by Act 220 of 1865, Laws of Michigan.

⁸ Resigned March 29, 1872; succeeded by Philip H. Emerson.

⁹ Assumed duties of president of senate upon death of Lieutenant Governor James H. MacDonald.

¹⁰ Resigned July 3, 1891; succeeded by Aaron B. Brown August 6, 1892.

¹¹ Assumed duties of president of senate upon resignation of Lieutenant Governor Alfred Milnas May 31, 1895.

¹² See Opinion of the Attorney General, No. 4625, April 22, 1968, and Act 8 of 1969. Assumed title of president of senate and acting lieutenant governor March 20, 1970.

¹³ Resigned January 22, 1974, and succeeded by L. Harvey Lodge.

¹⁴ Resigned from senate February 1, 1977; succeeded by Jack Faxon.

¹⁵ Resigned from senate effective January 13, 1994.

¹⁶ Elected president pro tempore of the senate February 3, 1994; reelected January 11, 1995, and January 13, 1999.

¹⁷ Elected president pro tempore of the senate January 8, 2003.

SECRETARIES OF THE STATE SENATE, 1835-2003¹

Session Years	Name and Address	Session Years	Name and Address
1835-1838	John J. Adam, Clinton	1879-1883	Edwin S. Hoskins, Bellevue
1839	Samuel Yorke At Lee, Kalamazoo	1885-1889	Lewis M. Miller, Muskegon
1840-1841	Dan W. Kellogg, Ann Arbor	1891-1892	Alfred J. Murphy, Detroit
1842	Samuel Yorke At Lee, Detroit	1893-1895	Dennis E. Alward, Clare
1843-1844	James E. Platt, Ann Arbor	1897-1900	Charles S. Pierce, Oscoda
1845	Thornton F. Brodhead, Pontiac	1901-1912	Elbert V. Chilson, Lansing
1846-1847	James E. Platt, Ann Arbor	1913-1929	Dennis E. Alward, Clare
1848	John N. Ingersoll, ² Sault Ste. Marie	1931-1932	Fred I. Chase, Lansing
	Charles Smith, Adrian	1933-1934	Don W. Canfield, Detroit
1849	William L. Bancroft, Port Huron	1935-1961	Fred I. Chase, ³ Lansing
1850-1853	Oliver W. Moore, Ann Arbor	1962-1965	Beryl I. Kenyon, ⁴ Lansing
1855-1858	Isaac W. Wilder, Ann Arbor	1966	Eugene B. Farnum, Lansing
1859-1862	Aaron B. Turner, Grand Rapids	1967-1975	Beryl I. Kenyon, Lansing
1863-1864	William A. Bryce, Bay City	1975-1979	Billie S. Farnum, ⁵ Lansing
1865-1867	Thomas H. Glenn, Niles	1979-1986	William C. Kandler, Lansing
1869-1872	Henry S. Sleeper, Galesburg	1987-1994	Willis H. Snow, Lansing
1873-1877	James H. Stone, Kalamazoo	1995-	Carol Morey Viventi, Okemos

¹ The position of secretary of the senate is an elective one, by members of the senate, currently at the commencement of each quadrennium of the legislature. The powers and duties of the post are defined by the adopted rules of the senate, which govern the day-to-day operations of that house.

² Resigned January 5, 1848; succeeded by Charles Smith January 21, 1848.

³ Resigned December 31, 1961; succeeded by Beryl I. Kenyon January 11, 1962.

⁴ Resigned December 31, 1965; succeeded by Eugene B. Farnum.

⁵ Elected pursuant to Senate Resolution No. 190, June 30, 1975; died November 18, 1979; succeeded by William C. Kandler December 6, 1979.