

**SUBSTITUTE FOR
SENATE BILL NO. 175**

A bill to amend 1976 PA 451, entitled
"The revised school code,"
by amending section 1278a (MCL 380.1278a), as amended by 2015 PA
186.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 1278a. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section
2 or section 1278b, beginning with pupils entering grade 8 in 2006,
3 the board of a school district or board of directors of a public
4 school academy shall not award a high school diploma to a pupil
5 unless the pupil meets all of the following:

6 (a) Has successfully completed all of the following credit
7 requirements of the Michigan merit standard before graduating from
8 high school:

1 (i) At least 4 credits in mathematics that are aligned with
2 subject area content expectations developed by the department and
3 approved by the state board under section 1278b, including
4 completion of at least algebra I, geometry, and algebra II, or an
5 integrated sequence of this course content that consists of 3
6 credits, and an additional mathematics credit, such as
7 trigonometry, statistics, precalculus, calculus, applied math,
8 accounting, business math, a retake of algebra II, or a course in
9 financial literacy as described in section 1165. A pupil may
10 complete algebra II over 2 years with 2 credits awarded or over 1.5
11 years with 1.5 credits awarded for the purposes of this section and
12 section 1278b. A pupil also may partially or fully fulfill the
13 algebra II requirement by completing a department-approved formal
14 career and technical education program or curriculum, such as a
15 program or curriculum in electronics, machining, construction,
16 welding, engineering, computer science, or renewable energy, and in
17 that program or curriculum successfully completing the same content
18 as the algebra II benchmarks assessed on the department-prescribed
19 state high school assessment, as determined by the department. The
20 department shall post on its website guidelines for implementation
21 of the immediately preceding sentence. Each pupil must successfully
22 complete at least 1 mathematics course during his or her final year
23 of high school enrollment. This subparagraph does not require
24 completion of mathematics courses in any particular sequence.

25 (ii) At least 3 credits in social science that are aligned
26 with subject area content expectations developed by the department
27 and approved by the state board under section 1278b, including

1 completion of at least 1 credit in United States history and
2 geography, 1 credit in world history and geography, 1/2 credit in
3 economics, and the civics course described in section 1166(2). The
4 1/2-credit economics requirement may be satisfied by completion of
5 at least a 1/2-credit course in personal economics that includes a
6 financial literacy component as described in section 1165, if that
7 course covers the subject area content expectations for economics
8 developed by the department and approved by the state board under
9 section 1278b.

10 (iii) At least 1 credit in subject matter that includes both
11 health and physical education aligned with guidelines developed by
12 the department and approved by the state board under section 1278b,
13 or at least 1/2 credit in health aligned with guidelines developed
14 by the department and approved by the state board under section
15 1278b and at least 1/2 credit awarded by the school district or
16 public school academy for approved participation in extracurricular
17 athletics or other extracurricular activities involving physical
18 activity.

19 (iv) At least 1 credit in visual arts, performing arts, or
20 applied arts, as defined by the department, that is aligned with
21 guidelines developed by the department and approved by the state
22 board under section 1278b. A school district or public school
23 academy is strongly encouraged to offer visual arts and performing
24 arts courses.

25 (v) The credit requirements specified in section 1278b(1).

26 (b) Meets the online course or learning experience requirement
27 of this subsection. A school district or public school academy

1 shall provide the basic level of technology and internet access
2 required by the state board to complete the online course or
3 learning experience. For a pupil to meet this requirement, the
4 pupil shall meet either of the following, as determined by the
5 school district or public school academy:

6 (i) Has successfully completed at least 1 course or learning
7 experience that is presented online, as defined by the department.

8 (ii) The pupil's school district or public school academy has
9 integrated an online experience throughout the high school
10 curriculum by ensuring that each teacher of each course that
11 provides the required credits of the Michigan merit curriculum has
12 integrated an online experience into the course.

13 (2) In addition to the requirements under subsection (1),
14 beginning with pupils entering grade 3 in 2006, the board of a
15 school district or board of directors of a public school academy
16 shall not award a high school diploma to a pupil unless the pupil
17 has successfully completed during grades K to 12 at least 2 credits
18 that are grade-appropriate in a language other than English or
19 course work or other learning experiences that are substantially
20 equivalent to 2 credits in a language other than English, based on
21 guidelines developed by the department. For pupils who graduate
22 from high school in 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, ~~or~~ 2021, **2022,**
23 **2023, OR 2024** only, a pupil may partially or fully fulfill 1 credit
24 of this requirement by completing a department-approved formal
25 career and technical education program or curriculum or by
26 completing visual or performing arts instruction that is in
27 addition to the requirements under subsection (1) (a) (iv). The board

1 of a school district or board of directors of a public school
2 academy is strongly encouraged to ensure that all pupils complete
3 at least 1 credit in a language other than English in grades K to
4 6. For the purposes of this subsection, all of the following apply:

5 (a) American sign language is considered to be a language
6 other than English.

7 (b) The pupil may meet all or part of this requirement with
8 online course work.

9 (C) NOT LATER THAN SEPTEMBER 1, 2018, AND NOT LATER THAN
10 SEPTEMBER 1 OF EACH SUBSEQUENT SCHOOL YEAR, A SCHOOL DISTRICT OR
11 PUBLIC SCHOOL ACADEMY SHALL REPORT TO THE DEPARTMENT BOTH OF THE
12 FOLLOWING, IN A FORM AND MANNER PRESCRIBED BY THE DEPARTMENT:

13 (i) THE NUMBER OF PUPILS WHO PARTIALLY OR FULLY FULFILLED 1
14 CREDIT IN A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH BY COMPLETING A DEPARTMENT-
15 APPROVED FORMAL CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION PROGRAM OR
16 CURRICULUM UNDER THIS SUBSECTION IN THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING
17 SCHOOL YEAR.

18 (ii) THE NUMBER OF PUPILS WHO PARTIALLY OR FULLY FULFILLED 1
19 CREDIT IN A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH BY COMPLETING VISUAL OR
20 PERFORMING ARTS INSTRUCTION THAT IS IN ADDITION TO THE REQUIREMENTS
21 UNDER SUBSECTION (1) (A) (iv) UNDER THIS SUBSECTION IN THE
22 IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING SCHOOL YEAR.

23 (3) The requirements under this section and section 1278b for
24 a high school diploma are in addition to any local requirements
25 imposed by the board of a school district or board of directors of
26 a public school academy. The board of a school district or board of
27 directors of a public school academy, as a local requirement for a

1 high school diploma, may require a pupil to complete the Michigan
2 merit examination under section 1279g or may require a pupil to
3 participate in the MIAccess assessments if appropriate for the
4 pupil.

5 (4) For the purposes of this section and section 1278b, all of
6 the following apply:

7 (a) A pupil is considered to have completed a credit if the
8 pupil successfully completes the subject area content expectations
9 or guidelines developed by the department that apply to the credit.
10 For a career and technical education credit, a school district or
11 public school academy may supplement those content expectations and
12 guidelines with additional guidelines developed by the school
13 district or public school academy.

14 (b) A school district or public school academy shall base its
15 determination of whether a pupil has successfully completed the
16 subject area content expectations or guidelines developed by the
17 department that apply to a credit at least in part on the pupil's
18 performance on the assessments developed or selected by the
19 department under section 1278b or on 1 or more assessments
20 developed or selected by the school district or public school
21 academy that measure a pupil's understanding of the subject area
22 content expectations or guidelines that apply to the credit.

23 (c) A school district or public school academy shall also
24 grant a pupil a credit if the pupil earns a qualifying score, as
25 determined by the department, on the assessments developed or
26 selected for the subject area by the department under section 1278b
27 or the pupil earns a qualifying score, as determined by the school

1 district or public school academy, on 1 or more assessments
2 developed or selected by the school district or public school
3 academy that measure a pupil's understanding of the subject area
4 content expectations or guidelines that apply to the credit.

5 (5) If a high school is designated by the superintendent of
6 public instruction as a specialty school and the high school meets
7 the requirements of subsection (6), then the pupils of the high
8 school are not required to successfully complete the 4 credits in
9 English language arts required under section 1278b(1)(a) or the 3
10 credits in social science required under subsection (1)(a)(ii) and
11 the school district or public school academy is not required to
12 ensure that each pupil is offered the curriculum necessary for
13 meeting those English language arts or social science credit
14 requirements. The superintendent of public instruction may
15 designate up to 15 high schools that meet the requirements of this
16 subsection as specialty schools. Subject to this maximum number,
17 the superintendent of public instruction shall designate a high
18 school as a specialty school if the superintendent of public
19 instruction finds that the high school meets all of the following
20 criteria:

21 (a) The high school incorporates a significant reading and
22 writing component throughout its curriculum.

23 (b) The high school uses a specialized, innovative, and
24 rigorous curriculum in such areas as performing arts, foreign
25 language, extensive use of internships, or other learning
26 innovations that conform to pioneering innovations among other
27 leading national or international high schools.

1 (6) A high school that is designated by the superintendent of
2 public instruction as a specialty school under subsection (5) is
3 only exempt from requirements as described under subsection (5) as
4 long as the superintendent of public instruction finds that the
5 high school continues to meet all of the following requirements:

6 (a) The high school clearly states to prospective pupils and
7 their parents that it does not meet the requirements of the
8 Michigan merit standard under this section and section 1278b but is
9 a designated specialty school that is exempt from some of those
10 requirements and that a pupil who enrolls in the high school and
11 subsequently transfers to a high school that is not a specialty
12 school meeting the requirements of this subsection will be required
13 to comply with the requirements of the Michigan merit standard
14 under this section and section 1278b.

15 (b) For the most recent year for which the data are available,
16 the mean scores on both the mathematics and science portions of the
17 ACT examination for the pupils of the high school exceed by at
18 least 10% the mean scores on the mathematics and science portions
19 of the ACT examination for the pupils of the school district in
20 which the greatest number of the pupils of the high school reside.

21 (c) For the most recent year for which the data are available,
22 the high school had a graduation rate of at least 85%, as
23 determined by the department.

24 (d) For the most recent year for which the data are available,
25 at least 75% of the pupils who graduated from the high school the
26 preceding year are enrolled in a postsecondary institution.

27 (e) All pupils of the high school are required to meet the

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1 mathematics credit requirements of subsection (1) (a) (i), with no
2 modification of these requirements under section 1278b(5), and each
3 pupil is offered the curriculum necessary to meet this requirement.

4 (f) All pupils of the high school are required to meet the
5 science credit requirements of section 1278b(1) (b) and are also
6 required to successfully complete at least 1 additional science
7 credit, for a total of at least 4 science credits, with no
8 modification of these requirements under section 1278b(5), and each
9 pupil is offered the curriculum necessary to meet this requirement.

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