

**FY 2015-16: JUDICIARY**  
**Summary: As Reported by House Subcommittee**  
**House Bill 4105 (H-1) Draft 1**



Analyst: Robin R. Risko

IDG/IDT	FY 2014-15 YTD as of 3/12/15	FY 2015-16 Executive	FY 2015-16 House	FY 2015-16 Senate	FY 2015-16 Enacted	Difference: House From FY 2014-15 YTD	
						Amount	%
	\$2,364,400	\$2,362,900	\$2,362,900			(\$1,500)	(0.1)
<b>Federal</b>	6,437,400	6,428,600	6,428,600			(8,800)	(0.1)
<b>Local</b>	7,241,100	7,229,000	7,229,000			(12,100)	(0.2)
<b>Private</b>	944,800	942,900	942,900			(1,900)	(0.2)
<b>Restricted</b>	84,252,500	84,245,700	84,245,700			(6,800)	0.0
<b>GF/GP</b>	186,527,400	182,692,200	182,192,200			(4,335,200)	(2.3)
<b>Gross</b>	<b>\$287,767,600</b>	<b>\$283,901,300</b>	<b>\$283,401,300</b>			<b>(\$4,366,300)</b>	<b>(1.5)</b>
<b>FTEs</b>	490.0	487.0	489.0			(1.0)	(0.2)

Note: FY 2014-15 year-to-date figures include mid-year budget adjustments through March 12, 2015 (including House Bill 4112), and include appropriation amounts designated as "one-time."

**Overview**

Article VI of the State Constitution of 1963 forms the basis for Michigan's judicial branch of government. The Judiciary budget provides operational funding for the Michigan Supreme Court, the Court of Appeals, and related judicial agencies. The budget funds the salaries of justices of the Supreme Court and judges of the appeals, circuit, probate, and district courts according to constitutional and statutory requirements. Funding assistance for local trial court operations is provided through a variety of grant programs. The largest of these, the Court Equity Fund Reimbursement program, reimburses counties for trial court operations based on a statutory formula that recognizes circuit and probate caseloads and the numbers of judgeships.

**Budget Changes From FY 2014-15 YTD Appropriations**

**1. Budgetary Savings**

Executive reflects a savings from recognizing year-end lapses that typically occur in various line items and from administrative efficiencies, such as delaying hiring for vacant positions. The largest amounts of savings are taken from the Swift and Sure Sanctions Program line item (\$2.5 million) and from the Mental Health Courts and Diversion Services line item (\$500,000). The remaining savings of \$150,000 is taken from various operation/administration line items throughout the budget. House concurs with the Executive on all savings reflected in the Executive recommendation, plus reduces the Swift and Sure Sanctions Program line item by another \$500,000.

	FY 2014-15 Year-to-Date (as of 3/12/15)	FY 2015-16 House Change
<b>Gross</b>	<b>\$140,215,300</b>	<b>(\$3,650,000)</b>
IDG	738,600	0
Federal	3,987,300	0
Private	944,800	0
Restricted	54,059,800	0
GF/GP	\$80,484,800	(\$3,650,000)

**2. Remove One-Time Funding**

Executive removes one-time funding included in the FY 2014-15 budget for the Trial Court Innovations Fund. Funding was used to create incentives to encourage positive change, adoption of best practices, and high performance in the state's trial courts. House concurs.

FTE	1.0	(1.0)
<b>Gross</b>	<b>\$375,000</b>	<b>(\$375,000)</b>
GF/GP	\$375,000	(\$375,000)

**3. Savings for Eliminated Judgeships**

Executive reflects a savings from elimination of one Court of Appeals judgeship under Public Act 40 of 2012; elimination of four district court judgeships under Public Acts 16, 20, and 34 of 2012 and 58 of 2014; and elimination of five circuit court judgeships under Public Acts 228 of 2009, 18 and 35 of 2012, and 59 of 2014. The amount of savings is a result of retirements effective on January 1, 2015. Seventy-five percent of the savings was recognized in the FY 2014-15 budget; the remaining twenty-five percent will be recognized in FY 2015-16. House concurs.

<b>Gross</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>(\$351,800)</b>
GF/GP	NA	(\$351,800)

<b><u>Budget Changes From FY 2014-15 YTD Appropriations</u></b>		<b><u>FY 2014-15 Year-to-Date (as of 3/12/15)</u></b>	<b><u>FY 2015-16 House Change</u></b>
<b>4. Eliminate Community Court Pilot Program</b>	<b>Gross</b>	<b>\$20,000</b>	<b>(\$20,000)</b>
<u>Executive</u> eliminates funding appropriated for the Community Court Pilot Program. Funding was used to assist the 36th District Court with their community court. Community courts are neighborhood-focused courts that harness the power of the justice system to address local problems. <u>House</u> concurs.	GF/GP	\$20,000	(\$20,000)
<b>5. Economic Adjustments</b>	<b>Gross</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>\$30,500</b>
<u>Executive</u> reflects a net cost increase for increases in salary and wage costs, insurance rates, and private rent costs, and reductions in actuarially-determined retirement rates, building occupancy charges, and worker's compensation costs. <u>House</u> concurs.	IDG	NA	(1,500)
	Federal	NA	(8,800)
	Local	NA	(12,100)
	Private	NA	(1,900)
	Restricted	NA	(6,800)
	GF/GP	NA	\$61,600

**Boilerplate Changes From FY 2014-15**

**Executive Boilerplate Deletions**

Executive deletes 16 of 34 current year boilerplate sections. Deletions include legislative reporting requirements, sections providing guidance and placing conditions on appropriations, earmarks of funding for specific purposes, sections which express legislative intent, sections which serve a one-time purpose, and sections which are no longer applicable. Following is a list of sections recommended for deletion by the Executive: 204, 205, 207, 209, 211, 212, 225, 306, 309, 310, 312, 318, 320, 321, 323, and 1201. House retains most current year boilerplate unless noted below.

**Sec. 211. Linking Swift and Sure Sanctions Program to Michigan Rehabilitative Services – DELETED**

Requires the judicial branch to establish an interagency agreement with DHS and MDOC linking the Swift and Sure Sanctions program with the Michigan Rehabilitative Services program for the purpose of providing job placement and other support services to eligible probationers; authorizes participation in the Swift and Sure Sanctions program by parolees pending enactment of proposed legislation. Executive deletes. House concurs.

**Sec. 309. Mental Health Courts – DELETED**

Requires SCAO to provide an annual update on the status of the mental health courts. Executive deletes. House concurs.

**Sec. 310. Drug Treatment Court Evaluation – DELETED**

Requires SCAO to evaluate and collect data on the performance of drug treatment court programs and to provide an annual review. Executive deletes. House concurs.

**Sec. 309. Report on Specialty Courts – NEW**

House includes new language which requires SCAO to report information on drug treatment courts, mental health courts, and veterans courts, such as the number of each type of program that has been established, the number of program participants in each jurisdiction, and the impact of the programs on offender criminal involvement and recidivism.

**Sec. 318. Community Court Pilot Project – DELETED**

Requires funding appropriated for the community court pilot project to be used for administering a pilot program of neighborhood-focused community courts. Executive deletes. House concurs.

**Sec. 320. Swift and Sure Sanctions Program – REVISED**

Specifies that the \$6.0 million appropriation is to be expended for the Swift and Sure Sanctions program; requires SCAO to report on offenders participating and on recidivism rates. Executive deletes. House retains language but adjusts the appropriation amount to reflect the \$3.0 million appropriation included in the bill.

**Sec. 322a. Federal Funding Authorization for the Michigan Indigent Defense Commission – NEW**

House includes new language which authorizes the Michigan Indigent Defense Commission to receive and expend up to \$250,000 in federal Byrne grant funding, and up to \$300,000 in other federal grant funding, if the funding is made available from the United States Department of Justice.

**Sec. 323. Report on Juvenile Out-of-State Placements – DELETED**

Requires SCAO to provide courts with a listing of out-of-state placements of juveniles made by each court, a listing of per diem costs of the public and private residential care facilities located or doing business in the state, and recidivism data for each facility. Executive deletes. House concurs.