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HOUSE BILL No. 5876

October 1, 2014, Introduced by Reps. Walsh, Knezek, Barnett, Rogers, Denby, Jacobsen, Brown and Schmidt and referred to the Committee on Insurance.

A bill to amend 1984 PA 233, entitled

"Prudent purchaser act,"

by amending the title and section 2 (MCL 550.52), section 2 as amended by 2014 PA 74, and by adding section 3c.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 TITLE

An act to authorize certain organizations to enter into prudent purchaser agreements with health care providers; to control health care costs, assure appropriate utilization of health care services, and maintain quality of health care; to provide for the regulation of certain organizations, health care providers, health care facilities, and prudent purchaser arrangements; to establish a joint legislative committee to investigate the degree of

- 1 competition in the health care coverage market in this state; and
- 2 to provide for the powers and duties of certain state officers and
- 3 agencies; AND TO PRESCRIBE PENALTIES AND PROVIDE REMEDIES.
- 4 Sec. 2. As used in this act:
- 5 (A) "BOARD OF PHARMACY" MEANS THE MICHIGAN BOARD OF PHARMACY
- 6 CREATED IN SECTION 17721 OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH CODE, 1978 PA 368,
- 7 MCL 333.17721.
- 8 (B) "COINSURANCE" MEANS A TYPE OF COST SHARING UNDER WHICH AN
- 9 INSURED OR COVERED MEMBER PAYS OUT OF POCKET A SPECIFIED PERCENTAGE
- 10 OF COST FOR A SERVICE, AND THE ORGANIZATION COVERS THE REMAINDER OF
- 11 THE CHARGE.
- 12 (C) (a)—"Commissioner" means the commissioner of
- 13 insurance.DIRECTOR.
- 14 (D) "COPAYMENT" MEANS A TYPE OF COST SHARING UNDER WHICH AN
- 15 INSURED OR COVERED MEMBER PAYS OUT OF POCKET A SPECIFIED
- 16 PREDETERMINED AMOUNT FOR A SERVICE, AND THE ORGANIZATION COVERS THE
- 17 REMAINDER OF THE CHARGE. A COPAYMENT IS INCURRED AT THE TIME THE
- 18 SERVICE IS USED AND MAY BE A FIXED OR VARIABLE AMOUNT.
- 19 (E) "DEDUCTIBLE" MEANS A TYPE OF COST SHARING UNDER WHICH AN
- 20 INSURED OR COVERED MEMBER PAYS OUT OF POCKET A SPECIFIED AMOUNT
- 21 BEFORE AN ORGANIZATION WILL PAY OR REIMBURSE ANY COST FOR A
- 22 SERVICE.
- 23 (F) (b)—"Dental care corporation" means a dental care
- 24 corporation incorporated under 1963 PA 125, MCL 550.351 to 550.373.
- 25 (c) "Health care corporation" means a health care corporation
- 26 incorporated under the nonprofit health care corporation reform
- 27 act, 1980 PA 350, MCL 550.1101 to 550.1704.

- 1 (G) "DEPARTMENT" MEANS THE DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE AND
- 2 FINANCIAL SERVICES.
- 3 (H) "DIRECTOR" MEANS THE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT.
- 4 (I) (d)—"Health care provider" means a health facility or a
- 5 person licensed, certified, or registered under part 62 or parts
- 6 161 to 182 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.6230 to
- 7 333.6251 and 333.16101 to 333.18237, and chapter 2A of the mental
- 8 health code, 1974 PA 258, MCL 330.1260 to 330.1287. Health care
- 9 provider does not include a pharmacist or pharmacy engaged in the
- 10 retail sale of drugs, until January 1, 1987.
- 11 (J) (e) "Health facility" means:
- 12 (i) A-EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SUBPARAGRAPH, A
- 13 facility or agency, OR A LICENSED PART OF THE FACILITY OR AGENCY,
- 14 licensed or authorized under parts 201 to 217 of the public health
- 15 code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.20101 to 333.21799e. , or a licensed
- 16 part of that facility or agency. Health facility does not include
- 17 an ambulance operation, aircraft transport operation, nontransport
- 18 prehospital life support operation, or medical first response
- 19 service LICENSED OR AUTHORIZED UNDER PART 209 OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH
- 20 CODE, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.20901 TO 333.20979.
- 21 (ii) A mental hospital, psychiatric hospital, psychiatric unit,
- 22 or other facility defined in 42 USC 1396d(d) operated by the
- 23 department of community health or certified or licensed under the
- 24 mental health code, 1974 PA 258, MCL 330.1001 to 330.2106.
- 25 (iii) A facility providing outpatient physical therapy services,
- 26 including speech SPEECH-LANGUAGE pathology services.
- (iv) A kidney disease treatment center, including a

- 1 freestanding hemodialysis unit.
- 2 (v) An organized ambulatory health care facility.
- 3 (vi) A tertiary health care service facility.
- 4 (vii) A substance abuse treatment USE DISORDER SERVICES program
- 5 licensed under part 62 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL
- **6** 333.6230 to 333.6251, or chapter 2A of the mental health code, 1974
- 7 PA 258, MCL 330.1260 to 330.1287.
- 8 (viii) An outpatient psychiatric clinic.
- 9 (ix) A home health agency.
- 10 (K) (f) "Health maintenance organization" means that term as
- 11 defined in section 3501 of the insurance code of 1956, 1956 PA 218,
- **12** MCL 500.3501.
- 13 (g) "Hospital service corporation" means a hospital service
- 14 corporation incorporated under former 1939 PA 109.
- 15 (l) (h) "Insurer" means an insurer THAT TERM as defined in
- 16 section 106 of the insurance code of 1956, 1956 PA 218, MCL
- **17** 500.106.
- 18 <u>(i) "Medical care corporation" means a medical care</u>
- 19 corporation incorporated under former 1939 PA 108.
- 20 (M) (j) "Organization" means an insurer, a dental care
- 21 corporation, hospital service corporation, medical care
- 22 corporation, health care corporation, A HEALTH MAINTENANCE
- 23 ORGANIZATION, or A third party administrator.
- 24 (N) "PERSON" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL, SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP,
- 25 PARTNERSHIP, CORPORATION, ASSOCIATION, OR ANY OTHER LEGAL ENTITY.
- 26 (O) "PHARMACY" MEANS THAT TERM AS DEFINED IN SECTION 17707 OF
- 27 THE PUBLIC HEALTH CODE, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.17707, AND INCLUDES A

- 1 PERSON THAT HOLDS A PHARMACIST OR PHARMACY LICENSE ISSUED UNDER
- 2 PART 177 OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH CODE, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.17701 TO
- 3 333.17780.
- 4 (P) "PHARMACY BENEFITS OR COVERAGE" MEANS THE FULL OR PARTIAL
- 5 PAYMENT OR REIMBURSEMENT BY AN ORGANIZATION OF THE COST OF PHARMACY
- 6 SERVICES PROVIDED TO AN INSURED OR COVERED MEMBER.
- 7 (Q) "PHARMACY SERVICES" MEANS ALL SERVICES FALLING WITHIN THE
- 8 SCOPE OF THE PRACTICE OF PHARMACY.
- 9 (R) "PRACTICE OF PHARMACY" MEANS THAT TERM AS DEFINED IN
- 10 SECTION 17707 OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH CODE, 1978 PA 368, MCL
- 11 333.17707.
- 12 (S) (k)—"Provider panel" means a panel of health care
- 13 providers providing health care services under a prudent purchaser
- **14** agreement.
- 15 (T) (l)—"Prudent purchaser agreement" means an agreement
- 16 between an organization and a health care provider under section 3.
- 17 (U) (m)—"Third party administrator" means an administrator
- 18 operating under a certificate of authority issued by the
- 19 commissioner DIRECTOR pursuant to the third party administrator
- 20 act, 1984 PA 218, MCL 550.901 TO 550.960.
- SEC. 3C. (1) IN ADDITION TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 3, AN
- 22 ORGANIZATION THAT PROVIDES OR ADMINISTERS PHARMACY BENEFITS OR
- 23 COVERAGE UNDER A PRUDENT PURCHASER AGREEMENT SHALL COMPLY WITH THIS
- 24 SECTION. IF A REQUIREMENT OF SECTION 3 CONFLICTS WITH A REQUIREMENT
- 25 OF THIS SECTION WITH REGARD TO PHARMACY BENEFITS OR COVERAGE, THIS
- 26 SECTION PREVAILS.
- 27 (2) UPON THE WRITTEN REQUEST OF A PHARMACY LOCATED WITHIN THE

- 1 GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERVED BY AN ORGANIZATION'S PROVIDER PANEL THAT
- 2 PROVIDES PHARMACY SERVICES TO ITS INSUREDS OR COVERED MEMBERS, THE
- 3 ORGANIZATION SHALL ENROLL THE REQUESTING PHARMACY AS A MEMBER OF
- 4 THAT PROVIDER PANEL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SAME TERMS AND
- 5 CONDITIONS, INCLUDING TERMS OF REIMBURSEMENT, THAT ARE OFFERED TO
- 6 OTHER PHARMACIES THAT ARE MEMBERS OF THAT PROVIDER PANEL.
- 7 (3) AN ORGANIZATION THAT PROVIDES OR ADMINISTERS PHARMACY
- 8 BENEFITS OR COVERAGE UNDER A PRUDENT PURCHASER AGREEMENT SHALL NOT
- 9 DO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 10 (A) PROHIBIT AN INSURED OR COVERED MEMBER WHO IS ENTITLED TO
- 11 RECEIVE PHARMACY BENEFITS OR COVERAGE FROM SELECTING A PHARMACY OF
- 12 HIS OR HER CHOICE IF THE SELECTED PHARMACY HAS AGREED TO
- 13 PARTICIPATE ACCORDING TO THE TERMS OF THE PRUDENT PURCHASER
- 14 AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE ORGANIZATION AND MEMBERS OF ITS PROVIDER
- 15 PANEL THAT PROVIDE PHARMACY SERVICES TO INSUREDS OR COVERED MEMBERS
- 16 IN THE SAME GEOGRAPHIC AREA.
- 17 (B) LIMIT THE ABILITY OF AN INSURED OR COVERED MEMBER WHO IS
- 18 ENTITLED TO RECEIVE PHARMACY BENEFITS OR COVERAGE TO SELECT A
- 19 PHARMACY OF HIS OR HER CHOICE THAT HAS AGREED TO PARTICIPATE
- 20 ACCORDING TO THE TERMS OF THE PRUDENT PURCHASER AGREEMENT BETWEEN
- 21 THE ORGANIZATION AND MEMBERS OF ITS PROVIDER PANEL THAT PROVIDE
- 22 PHARMACY SERVICES TO INSUREDS OR COVERED MEMBERS IN THE SAME
- 23 GEOGRAPHIC AREA.
- 24 (C) REQUIRE AN INSURED OR COVERED MEMBER, AS A CONDITION OF
- 25 PAYMENT OR REIMBURSEMENT, TO PURCHASE PHARMACY SERVICES THROUGH A
- 26 MAIL-ORDER PHARMACY.
- 27 (D) CREATE A MONETARY ADVANTAGE OR IMPOSE A PENALTY IN

- 1 RELATION TO A PHARMACY'S PROVISION OF PHARMACY SERVICES THAT IS
- 2 REASONABLY LIKELY TO AFFECT AN INSURED'S OR COVERED MEMBER'S CHOICE
- 3 OF PHARMACY. AS USED IN THIS SUBDIVISION, "MONETARY ADVANTAGE" AND
- 4 "PENALTY" INCLUDE THE IMPOSITION OR REQUIREMENT OF A HIGHER
- 5 COPAYMENT, COINSURANCE, OR DEDUCTIBLE; A REDUCTION IN REIMBURSEMENT
- 6 FOR SERVICES; OR ANY OTHER ACTION THAT IS INTENDED OR REASONABLY
- 7 LIKELY TO PROMOTE 1 PHARMACY OVER ANOTHER.
- 8 (E) IMPOSE ON AN INSURED OR COVERED MEMBER WHO IS ENTITLED TO
- 9 RECEIVE PHARMACY BENEFITS OR COVERAGE ANY COPAYMENT, COINSURANCE,
- 10 OR DEDUCTIBLE, FEE, OR CONDITION THAT IS NOT EQUALLY IMPOSED UPON
- 11 ALL INSUREDS OR COVERED MEMBERS IN THE SAME BENEFIT CATEGORY,
- 12 CLASS, OR LEVEL UNDER THE POLICY, CERTIFICATE, OR CONTRACT WHEN
- 13 RECEIVING PHARMACY SERVICES FROM A PARTICIPATING MEMBER OF A
- 14 PROVIDER PANEL.
- 15 (F) REDUCE ALLOWABLE REIMBURSEMENT FOR PHARMACY SERVICES TO AN
- 16 INSURED OR COVERED MEMBER BECAUSE THE INSURED OR COVERED MEMBER
- 17 SELECTS A PHARMACY OF HIS OR HER CHOICE, IF THE SELECTED PHARMACY
- 18 HAS ENROLLED OR REQUESTED TO ENROLL AND PARTICIPATE AS A MEMBER OF
- 19 THE ORGANIZATION'S PROVIDER PANEL AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (2).
- 20 (G) DENY A PHARMACY THE OPPORTUNITY TO PARTICIPATE AS A MEMBER
- 21 OF A PROVIDER PANEL UNDER A PRUDENT PURCHASER AGREEMENT IF THE
- 22 PHARMACY MAKES A WRITTEN REQUEST AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (2) AND
- 23 AGREES TO PROVIDE PHARMACY SERVICES TO THE ORGANIZATION'S INSUREDS
- 24 OR COVERED MEMBERS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SAME TERMS AND
- 25 CONDITIONS, INCLUDING TERMS OF REIMBURSEMENT, THAT ARE OFFERED TO
- 26 OTHER PHARMACIES THAT ARE MEMBERS OF THAT PROVIDER PANEL.
- 27 (H) REQUIRE A PHARMACY TO PARTICIPATE AS A MEMBER OF A

- 1 PROVIDER PANEL UNDER A PRUDENT PURCHASER AGREEMENT AS A CONDITION
- 2 FOR INCLUSION OF THAT PHARMACY IN ANOTHER PROVIDER PANEL OF THAT
- 3 ORGANIZATION.
- 4 (4) AN ORGANIZATION SHALL PROVIDE NOTICE OF THE CREATION OF A
- 5 NEW PROVIDER PANEL THAT PROVIDES PHARMACY SERVICES TO ITS INSUREDS
- 6 OR COVERED MEMBERS AND OF THE OPPORTUNITY TO APPLY FOR MEMBERSHIP
- 7 IN AN EXISTING PROVIDER PANEL IN THE MANNER PROVIDED IN SECTION 3.
- 8 THE ORGANIZATION SHALL DO ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 9 (A) PROVIDE WRITTEN NOTIFICATION TO THE DIRECTOR, THE BOARD OF
- 10 PHARMACY, AND ALL PHARMACIES IN THE GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERVED BY THE
- 11 NEW PROVIDER PANEL THAT PROVIDES PHARMACY SERVICES AT LEAST 30 DAYS
- 12 BEFORE THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE NEW PROVIDER PANEL OR OF THE NEW
- 13 PRUDENT PURCHASER AGREEMENT THAT PROVIDES FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF
- 14 THE PROVIDER PANEL. THE WRITTEN NOTIFICATION UNDER THIS SUBDIVISION
- 15 MUST INCLUDE CONTACT INFORMATION FOR THE ORGANIZATION AND
- 16 INFORMATION CONCERNING THE NEW PROVIDER PANEL AND THE TERMS AND
- 17 CONDITIONS THAT GOVERN THE PARTICIPATION OF PHARMACIES AS MEMBERS
- 18 OF THE PROVIDER PANEL.
- 19 (B) OFFER TO ALL PHARMACIES LOCATED IN THE GEOGRAPHIC AREA
- 20 SERVED BY THE PROVIDER PANEL THAT PROVIDES PHARMACY SERVICES, THE
- 21 OPPORTUNITY TO PARTICIPATE AS MEMBERS OF THAT PROVIDER PANEL IN
- 22 ACCORDANCE WITH THE SAME TERMS AND CONDITIONS, INCLUDING TERMS OF
- 23 REIMBURSEMENT, THAT ARE OFFERED TO OTHER PHARMACIES THAT ARE
- 24 MEMBERS OF THAT PROVIDER PANEL.
- 25 (C) TO EFFECTUATE THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, THROUGH
- 26 REASONABLE MEANS, ON A TIMELY BASIS, AND AT REGULAR INTERVALS,
- 27 INFORM THE INSUREDS OR COVERED MEMBERS OF THE NAMES AND LOCATIONS

- 1 OF ALL PHARMACIES IN THE GEOGRAPHIC AREA THAT ARE ELIGIBLE TO
- 2 PARTICIPATE AS MEMBERS OF ITS PROVIDER PANEL THAT PROVIDES PHARMACY
- 3 SERVICES IN THAT GEOGRAPHIC AREA IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SAME TERMS
- 4 AND CONDITIONS, INCLUDING TERMS OF REIMBURSEMENT, THAT ARE OFFERED
- 5 TO OTHER PHARMACIES THAT ARE MEMBERS OF THAT PROVIDER PANEL.
- 6 (5) A PHARMACY, AT ANY TIME, MAY SUBMIT A WRITTEN REQUEST TO
- 7 AN ORGANIZATION TO BECOME A MEMBER OF THE ORGANIZATION'S PROVIDER
- 8 PANEL THAT PROVIDES PHARMACY SERVICES TO ITS INSUREDS OR COVERED
- 9 MEMBERS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SAME TERMS AND CONDITIONS, INCLUDING
- 10 TERMS OF REIMBURSEMENT, THAT ARE OFFERED TO OTHER PHARMACIES THAT
- 11 ARE MEMBERS OF THAT PROVIDER PANEL.
- 12 (6) A PHARMACY THAT PARTICIPATES AS A MEMBER OF A PROVIDER
- 13 PANEL THAT PROVIDES PHARMACY SERVICES MAY ANNOUNCE ITS
- 14 PARTICIPATION TO ITS CUSTOMERS THROUGH A MEANS ACCEPTABLE TO THE
- 15 PHARMACY AND THE ORGANIZATION.
- 16 (7) UPON RECEIPT OF THE NOTIFICATION REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION
- 17 (4)(A), THE DIRECTOR SHALL PROMPTLY PUBLISH THE NOTIFICATION AND
- 18 ITS CONTENT ON THE DEPARTMENT'S INTERNET WEBSITE FOR DISSEMINATION
- 19 OF INFORMATION TO THE PUBLIC.
- 20 (8) A PHARMACY THAT IS A MEMBER OF AN ORGANIZATION'S PROVIDER
- 21 PANEL SHALL NOT IMPOSE OR REQUIRE A COPAYMENT, COINSURANCE,
- 22 DEDUCTIBLE, FEE, OR CONDITION THAT IS NOT EQUALLY IMPOSED UPON OR
- 23 REQUIRED OF ALL INSUREDS OR COVERED MEMBERS IN THE SAME BENEFIT
- 24 CATEGORY, CLASS, OR LEVEL UNDER THE HEALTH INSURANCE POLICY OR PLAN
- 25 WHEN PROVIDING PHARMACY SERVICES TO INSUREDS OR COVERED MEMBERS. A
- 26 VIOLATION OF THIS SUBSECTION IS CONSIDERED AN UNETHICAL BUSINESS
- 27 PRACTICE AS DESCRIBED IN SECTION 16221(D) OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH

- 1 CODE, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.16221, AND THE DEPARTMENT AND THE
- 2 DISCIPLINARY SUBCOMMITTEE MAY PROCEED AS PROVIDED IN THAT SECTION
- 3 AND SECTION 16226 OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH CODE, 1978 PA 368, MCL
- 4 333.16226.
- 5 (9) IF AN ORGANIZATION ALLOWS REBATES OR MARKETING INCENTIVES
- 6 TO PHARMACIES THAT PROVIDE PHARMACY SERVICES AS MEMBERS OF ITS
- 7 PROVIDER PANEL, THE ORGANIZATION SHALL OFFER THE REBATES OR
- 8 MARKETING INCENTIVES ON AN EQUAL BASIS TO ALL MEMBER PHARMACIES
- 9 WHEN THE PHARMACY SERVICES, INCLUDING PRESCRIPTION DRUGS, ARE
- 10 PURCHASED IN THE SAME VOLUME AND UNDER THE SAME TERMS OF PAYMENT.
- 11 THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT PREVENT A PHARMACEUTICAL MANUFACTURER OR
- 12 WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTOR OF PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS FROM PROVIDING
- 13 SPECIAL PRICES, MARKETING INCENTIVES, REBATES, OR DISCOUNTS TO
- 14 DIFFERENT PURCHASERS THAT ARE NOT OTHERWISE PROHIBITED BY FEDERAL
- 15 OR STATE ANTITRUST LAWS.
- 16 (10) THIS SECTION DOES NOT PROHIBIT AN ORGANIZATION FROM
- 17 DESIGNATING AN EXCLUSIVE MAIL-ORDER PHARMACY FOR 1 OR MORE OF ITS
- 18 PROVIDER PANELS TO PROVIDE PHARMACY SERVICES TO INSUREDS OR COVERED
- 19 MEMBERS WHO ELECT TO USE A MAIL-ORDER PHARMACY AS A SOURCE FOR
- 20 OBTAINING PHARMACY SERVICES.
- 21 (11) THIS SECTION DOES NOT PROHIBIT AN EMPLOYER FROM
- 22 ESTABLISHING AN EXCLUSIVE GROUP OF 1 OR MORE PHARMACIES, OWNED AND
- 23 OPERATED BY THE EMPLOYER, THAT EMPLOY LICENSED PHARMACISTS FOR THE
- 24 PURPOSE OF DISPENSING PRESCRIPTION DRUGS TO THE EMPLOYER'S
- 25 EMPLOYEES AND THE INSUREDS OR COVERED MEMBERS OF A PLAN ESTABLISHED
- 26 BY THE EMPLOYER FOR THE BENEFIT OF ITS EMPLOYEES AND THEIR
- 27 DEPENDENTS. THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO A PHARMACY THAT

- 1 CONTRACTS WITH 1 OR MORE OUTSIDE PHARMACIES TO PROVIDE PHARMACY
- 2 SERVICES TO THE EMPLOYER'S EMPLOYEES AND THE INSUREDS OR COVERED
- 3 MEMBERS OF THE PLAN.
- 4 (12) THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, OR A PROSECUTING ATTORNEY WITH THE
- 5 PERMISSION OF OR AT THE REQUEST OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, MAY BRING
- 6 AN ACTION FOR APPROPRIATE DECLARATORY RELIEF, INJUNCTIVE RELIEF, OR
- 7 CIVIL PENALTIES IN THE NAME OF THIS STATE FOR A VIOLATION OF THIS
- 8 SECTION. IN AN ACTION BROUGHT UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, THE COURT MAY
- 9 ASSESS FOR THE BENEFIT OF THIS STATE A CIVIL PENALTY OF NOT MORE
- 10 THAN \$50,000.00 FOR EACH VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION.
- 11 (13) A PERSON THREATENED WITH INJURY OR INJURED DIRECTLY OR
- 12 INDIRECTLY BY A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION MAY BRING AN ACTION FOR
- 13 APPROPRIATE DECLARATORY RELIEF, INJUNCTIVE RELIEF, OR ACTUAL
- 14 DAMAGES SUSTAINED DUE TO THE VIOLATION, PLUS JUDGMENT INTEREST,
- 15 TAXABLE COSTS, AND REASONABLE ATTORNEY FEES INCURRED IN PURSUIT OF
- 16 THE REMEDIES DESCRIBED IN THIS SUBSECTION. IF THE COURT OR JURY
- 17 FINDS THAT THE VIOLATION WAS FLAGRANT, OR COMMITTED FOR THE PURPOSE
- 18 OF ELIMINATING OR RESTRAINING COMPETITION, THE COURT MAY INCREASE
- 19 THE AWARD OF DAMAGES TO AN AMOUNT THAT DOES NOT EXCEED 3 TIMES THE
- 20 ACTUAL DAMAGES SUSTAINED DUE TO THE VIOLATION.
- 21 (14) A VIOLATION OF SUBSECTION (3) (D), (G), OR (H) IS A FELONY
- 22 PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 4 YEARS OR A FINE OF
- 23 NOT MORE THAN \$50,000.00, OR BOTH.
- 24 (15) A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION BY AN ORGANIZATION THAT IS
- 25 SUBJECT TO THE INSURANCE CODE OF 1956, 1956 PA 218, MCL 500.100 TO
- 26 500.8302, IS CONSIDERED A VIOLATION OF THAT ACT, AND THE DIRECTOR
- 27 MAY PROCEED AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 150 OF THE INSURANCE CODE OF

- 1 1956, 1956 PA 218, MCL 500.150.
- 2 (16) THE PENALTIES PRESCRIBED AND REMEDIES PROVIDED UNDER THIS
- 3 SECTION ARE CUMULATIVE AND NOT EXCLUSIVE. THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, THE
- 4 DEPARTMENT, AND OTHER PERSONS ARE NOT LIMITED TO THE PENALTIES AND
- 5 REMEDIES IN THIS SECTION. THE USE OF 1 PENALTY OR REMEDY BY A
- 6 PERSON IS NOT A BAR TO THE USE OF OTHER PENALTIES OR REMEDIES BY
- 7 THAT PERSON OR TO THE USE OF A PENALTY OR REMEDY BY ANOTHER PERSON.
- 8 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act does not take effect
- 9 unless Senate Bill No. ____ or House Bill No. 5877 (request no.
- 10 05934'14 a) of the 97th Legislature is enacted into law.

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