SUBSTITUTE FOR

HOUSE BILL NO. 4981

(As amended March 11, 2008)

A bill to amend 1994 PA 451, entitled "Natural resources and environmental protection act," by amending sections 2123 and 2124 (MCL 324.2123 and 324.2124), as added by 1995 PA 60.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 2123. (1) The SUBJECT TO SECTION 2124, THE department may
- 2 SHALL grant OR OTHERWISE PROVIDE FOR an easement FOR A ROADWAY over
- 3 state owned land under the jurisdiction of the department to an
- 4 individual WHO REQUESTS IT, BUT only if all of the following
- 5 conditions are met:
- 6 (A) THE REQUEST IS MADE ON A FORM PROVIDED BY THE DEPARTMENT.
- 7 (B) (a) The individual does not have other LEGAL access to the
- 8 individual's land[, AS CONFIRMED BY A POLICY OF TITLE INSURANCE OR THE WRITTEN OPINION OF AN ATTORNEY].

- 1 (C) (b) The easement does not conflict with an existing
- 2 program or management plan of the department or a local ordinance.
- 3 (D) (c) The roadway for which the easement is granted is open
- 4 to public access and is not a roadway for the exclusive use of the
- **5** grantee.
- 6 (E) (d) The easement provides the logical and most feasible
- 7 access to the individual's land.
- 8 (F) (e) The width of the roadway is restricted to the minimum
- 9 consistent with the quality of the road required.
- 10 (G) (f)—The individual agrees to construct, if necessary, and
- 11 maintain the road.
- 12 (H) (g) The individual offers a similar roadway easement to
- 13 the department across the land to which the easement GRANTED BY THE
- 14 DEPARTMENT is to provide access. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL NOT ACCEPT A
- 15 ROADWAY EASEMENT UNDER THIS SUBDIVISION IF THE ROADWAY EASEMENT
- 16 WOULD END AT A BODY OF WATER.
- 17 (2) A DOCUMENT GRANTING AN EASEMENT UNDER SUBSECTION (1) MAY
- 18 PROVIDE THAT THE PARCEL THAT IS BENEFITED BY THE EASEMENT SHALL NOT
- 19 BE PARTITIONED OR SPLIT INTO 1 OR MORE PARCELS THAT ARE LESS THAN
- 20 40 ACRES IN SIZE.
- 21 (3) IF A REQUEST FOR AN EASEMENT IS DENIED UNDER THIS SUBPART,
- 22 THE DEPARTMENT SHALL, IN WRITING, NOTIFY THE PERSON WHO REQUESTED
- 23 THE EASEMENT OF THE DENIAL AND THE REASONS FOR THE DENIAL.
- Sec. 2124. The department shall not grant an easement over
- 25 state owned land under the jurisdiction of the department if any of
- 26 the following occur APPLY:
- 27 (a) The proposed easement is over land designated as a

- 1 wilderness area, wild area, or natural area under part 351.
- 2 (b) The proposed easement is over land in an area closed to
- 3 vehicular traffic pursuant to a management plan approved by the
- 4 department.
- 5 (c) The construction or use of the new or existing roadway
- 6 will result in unnecessary UNREASONABLE damage to or destruction of
- 7 the surface, soil, animal life, fish or OTHER aquatic life, or
- 8 property.