# **HOUSE BILL No. 4554**

April 17, 2001, Introduced by Reps. Sheltrown, Gieleghem, Lipsey, Neumann, Adamini, Rich Brown, Anderson, Kolb, Minore, Whitmer, Rivet, Clark, Shackleton, Spade, Switalski, Garza and Bogardus and referred to the Committee on Redistricting and Elections.

A bill to amend 1954 PA 116, entitled "Michigan election law," by amending sections 509t and 761 (MCL 168.509t and 168.761), section 509t as amended by 1998 PA 21 and section 761 as amended by 1996 PA 207.

#### THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 509t. (1) Notwithstanding any other ANOTHER provi-
- 2 sion of law to the contrary, a person who is a qualified elector
- 3 in this state and who registers to vote in a manner consistent
- 4 with the national voter registration act of 1993 is consid-
- 5 ered a registered voter under this act.
- **6** (2) A person who registers to vote in a jurisdiction in this
- 7 state by mail shall vote in person if that person has not
- 8 previously voted in person in that jurisdiction. This subsection
- 9 does not apply to any of the following registered voters:

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  - 1 (a) A person entitled to vote by absentee ballot under the
  - 2 uniformed and overseas citizens absentee voting act, Public Law
  - 3 99-410, 100 Stat. 924.
  - 4 (b) A person who has WITH a disability as defined in sec-
  - 5 tion 103 of the persons with disabilities civil rights act, 1976
  - 6 PA 220, MCL 37.1103. , or
  - 7 (C) A PERSON who is 60 years of age or older.
  - 8 (D)  $\frac{-(c)}{(c)}$  A person who is entitled to vote other than in
  - 9 person under any other federal law.
- 10 (E) IF THE PERSON SIGNS AND HAS NOTARIZED THE NOTARY FORM AS
- 11 PROVIDED IN SECTION 761, A PERSON WHO IS ENTITLED TO VOTE AS AN
- 12 ABSENT VOTER UNDER SECTION 758.
- 13 (3) This section does not preclude this state from prosecut-
- 14 ing a violation of this act that is also a violation of any A
- 15 federal election or voting rights law.
- 16 Sec. 761. (1) If the clerk of a city, township, or village
- 17 receives an application for an absent voter ballot from a person
- 18 registered to vote in that city, township, or village and if the
- 19 signature on the application agrees with the signature on the
- 20 registration card, the clerk immediately upon receipt of the
- 21 application or, if the application is received before the print-
- 22 ing of the absent voter ballots, as soon as the ballots are
- 23 received by the clerk, shall forward by mail -, postage prepaid,
- 24 or shall OR deliver personally -1 of the ballots or set of bal-
- 25 lots if there is more than 1 kind of ballot to be voted AN
- 26 ABSENT VOTER BALLOT to the applicant. Absent voter ballots [SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (6),] AN

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  - 1 ABSENT VOTER BALLOT may be delivered to an applicant in person at
  - 2 the office of the clerk.
  - 3 (2) Notwithstanding section 759, providing that <del>no</del> THE
  - 4 CLERK SHALL NOT ACCEPT absent voter applications shall be
  - 5 received by the clerk after 2 p.m. on the Saturday before the
  - 6 election, a person qualified to vote as an absent voter may apply
  - 7 in person at the clerk's office before 4 p.m. on a day
  - 8 preceding BEFORE the election, except Sunday or a legal
  - **9** holiday, to vote as an absent voter. [The SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (6), THE] applicant shall receive
- 10 his or her absent voter ballot and vote the ballot in the clerk's
- 11 office. All other absent voter ballots, except ballots delivered
- 12 pursuant to IN ACCORDANCE WITH an emergency absent voter ballot
- 13 application under section 759b, shall be mailed or delivered to
- 14 the registration address of the applicant unless the application
- 15 requests delivery to an address outside the city, village, or
- 16 township or to a hospital or similar institution. -, in which
- 17 case IF THE APPLICATION REQUESTS DELIVERY TO AN ADDRESS OUTSIDE
- 18 THE CITY, VILLAGE, OR TOWNSHIP OR TO A HOSPITAL OR A SIMILAR
- 19 INSTITUTION, the absent voter <del>ballots</del> BALLOT shall be mailed or
- 20 delivered to the address given in the application. However, a
- 21 A clerk may mail or deliver an absent voter ballot, upon request
- 22 of the absent voter, to a post office box if the post office box
- 23 is where the absent voter normally receives personal mail and the
- 24 absent voter does not receive mail at his or her registration
- 25 address.
- 26 (3) Absent voter ballots shall be issued in the same order,
- 27 INSOFAR AS IS POSSIBLE, in which applications are received by the

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1 clerk of a city, township, or village. , as nearly as may be, 2 and each EACH ballot issued shall bear the lowest number -of 3 each kind available. for this purpose. However, this provision 4 does not prohibit a A clerk from MAY immediately issuing 5 ISSUE an absent voter ballot to an absent voter who applies in 6 person in the clerk's office for AN absent voter -ballots 7 BALLOT. The clerk shall enclose with the ABSENT VOTER ballot or 8 ballots a return envelope properly addressed to the clerk and 9 bearing upon the back of the envelope a printed statement in sub-10 stantially the following form: TO BE COMPLETED 11 12 BY THE CLERK 13 14 Name of Voter Street Address or R.R. 15 City, Township, or Village County 17 Ward \_\_\_\_\_ Precinct \_\_\_\_ Date of Election\_\_ 19 TO BE COMPLETED BY THE ABSENT VOTER 20 21 -I assert that I am a qualified and registered elector of 22 the city, township, or village named above. I am voting as an 23 absent voter in conformity with -state THE MICHIGAN election 24 law. Unless otherwise indicated below, I personally marked the 25 ballot enclosed in this envelope without -exhibiting SHOWING it 26 to any other ANOTHER person. 27 I further assert that this THIS absent voter ballot is 28 being returned to the clerk or an assistant of the clerk by me 29 personally; by public postal service, express mail service,

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1	parcel post service, or other common carrier; by a member of my
2	immediate family; or by a person residing in my household.
3 4	DATE: SIGN HERE: X Signature of Absent Voter
6	The above form must be signed or your vote will not be counted. AN ABSENT VOTER WHO KNOWINGLY MAKES A FALSE STATEMENT IS GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR.
8	
9 10 11	TO BE COMPLETED ONLY IF VOTER IS ASSISTED IN VOTING BY ANOTHER PERSON I assisted the above named absent voter who is disabled or
12	otherwise unable to mark the ballot in marking his or her absent
13	voter ballot <del>pursuant to</del> FOLLOWING his or her directions. The
14	absent voter ballot was inserted in the return envelope without
15	being exhibited to any other SHOWN TO ANOTHER person.
16	
17 18	Signature of Person Street Address or R.R. City, Twp., Assisting Voter or Village
	A PERSON WHO ASSISTS AN ABSENT VOTER AND WHO KNOWINGLY MAKES A FALSE STATEMENT IS GUILTY OF A FELONY.
21	=======================================
22 23 24	<u>WARNING</u> PERSONS WHO CAN LEGALLY BE IN POSSESSION OF AN ABSENT VOTER
25	BALLOT ISSUED TO AN ABSENT VOTER ARE LIMITED TO THE ABSENT VOTER;
26	A PERSON WHO IS A MEMBER OF THE ABSENT VOTER'S IMMEDIATE FAMILY
27	OR RESIDES IN THE ABSENT VOTER'S HOUSEHOLD AND WHO HAS BEEN ASKED
28	BY THE ABSENT VOTER TO RETURN THE BALLOT; A PERSON WHOSE JOB IT
29	IS TO HANDLE MAIL BEFORE, DURING, OR AFTER BEING TRANSPORTED BY A
30	PUBLIC POSTAL SERVICE, EXPRESS MAIL SERVICE, PARCEL POST SERVICE,
31	OR COMMON CARRIER, BUT ONLY DURING THE NORMAL COURSE OF HIS OR
32	HER EMPLOYMENT; AND THE CLERK, ASSISTANTS OF THE CLERK, AND OTHER

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- 1 AUTHORIZED ELECTION OFFICIALS OF THE CITY, TOWNSHIP, VILLAGE, OR
- 2 SCHOOL DISTRICT. ANY OTHER PERSON IN POSSESSION OF AN ABSENT
- 3 VOTER BALLOT IS GUILTY OF A FELONY.
- 4 (4) A clerk may use absent voter ballot envelop stock pur-
- 5 chased before March 28, 1996 for the remainder of the 1996 calen-
- 6 dar year if both of the following requirements are satisfied:
- 7 (a) The warning in subsection (3) that describes persons who
- 8 can legally be in possession of an absent voter ballot is affixed
- 9 to the outside of the envelope.
- 10 (b) All other instructions required under subsection (3)
- 11 regarding persons assisting the absent voter are inserted into
- 12 the absent voter ballot envelope.
- 13 (4) IF AN APPLICANT FOR AN ABSENT VOTER BALLOT REGISTERED TO
- 14 VOTE BY MAIL AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 509V AND THE APPLICANT HAS
- 15 NOT SUBSEQUENTLY VOTED IN PERSON IN THAT JURISDICTION, THE CLERK
- 16 SHALL DELIVER TO THE APPLICANT A NOTARY FORM IN ADDITION TO THE
- 17 ABSENT VOTER BALLOT. THE APPLICANT SHALL SIGN AND HAVE NOTARIZED
- 18 THE NOTARY FORM AND DELIVER THE NOTARY FORM TO THE CLERK ALONG
- 19 WITH THE ABSENT VOTER BALLOT. IF THE APPLICANT DOES NOT DELIVER
- 20 THE NOTARY FORM ALONG WITH THE ABSENT VOTER BALLOT, THE ABSENT
- 21 VOTER BALLOT SHALL NOT BE COUNTED.
- (5) An absent voter who knowingly makes a false statement on
- 23 the absent voter ballot return envelope is guilty of a
- 24 misdemeanor. A person who assists an absent voter and who know-
- 25 ingly makes a false statement on the absent voter ballot return
- 26 envelope is quilty of a felony.
  - [(6) BEFORE AN APPLICANT RECEIVES AN ABSENT VOTER BALLOT IN PERSON, THE ELECTOR APPLYING TO VOTE BY ABSENT VOTER BALLOT SHALL IDENTIFY HIMSELF OR HERSELF BY PRESENTING AN OFFICIAL STATE IDENTIFICATION CARD ISSUED TO THAT INDIVIDUAL UNDER 1972 PA 222, MCL 28.291 TO 28.300, AN OPERATOR'S OR CHAUFFEUR'S LICENSE ISSUED TO THAT INDIVIDUAL UNDER THE MICHIGAN VEHICLE CODE, 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.1 TO 257.923, OR ANOTHER GENERALLY RECOGNIZED PICTURE IDENTIFICATION CARD. IF THE ELECTOR DOES NOT HAVE AN OFFICIAL STATE IDENTIFICATION CARD, OPERATOR'S OR CHAUFFEUR'S LICENSE AS REQUIRED IN THIS SUBSECTION, OR OTHER GENERALLY RECOGNIZED PICTURE IDENTIFICATION CARD, THE INDIVIDUAL SHALL SIGN AN AFFIDAVIT TO THAT EFFECT BEFORE AN ELECTION INSPECTOR AND BE ALLOWED TO VOTE AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS ACT. HOWEVER, AN ELECTOR BEING ALLOWED TO VOTE WITHOUT THE IDENTIFICATION REQUIRED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION IS SUBJECT TO CHALLENGE AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 727.1

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