

## **HOUSE BILL No. 5033**

September 13, 1995, Introduced by Reps. Ryan, Bush, Law, Rocca, Hill, Kukuk, Jersevic, Green, Horton, Kaza, Jaye, McBryde, Pitoniak, Hammerstrom, London, Bullard, Profit, Jellema, Bodem, Gnodtke, Middaugh, Goschka, Voorhees, Anthony, Sikkema, Rhead, Cropsey, Johnson, Dolan, Dobb, Gernaat, Dobronski, Palamara, Gustafson, Galloway and Llewellyn and referred to the Committee on Judiciary and Civil Rights.

A bill to amend sections 8, 9, 31, 33, and 34 of chapter IX and sections 3b and 14 of chapter XI of Act No. 175 of the Public Acts of 1927, entitled as amended
"The code of criminal procedure,"
section 8 of chapter IX as amended by Act No. 322 of the Public Acts of 1994, sections 31, 33, and 34 of chapter IX as added and section 14 of chapter XI as amended by Act No. 445 of the Public Acts of 1994, and section 3b of chapter XI as amended by Act No. 426 of the Public Acts of 1994, being sections 769.8, 769.9, 769.31, 769.33, 769.34, 771.3b, and 771.14 of the Michigan Compiled Laws; to add section 8a to chapter IX; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

Section 1. Sections 8, 9, 31, 33, and 34 of chapter IX and 2 sections 3b and 14 of chapter XI of Act No. 175 of the Public

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- I Acts of 1927, section 8 of chapter IX as amended by Act No. 322
- 2 of the Public Acts of 1994, sections 31, 33, and 34 of chapter IX
- 3 as added and section 14 of chapter XI as amended by Act No. 445
- 4 of the Public Acts of 1994, and section 3b of chapter XI as
- 5 amended by Act No. 426 of the Public Acts of 1994, being
- 6 sections 769.8, 769.9, 769.31, 769.33, 769.34, 771.3b, and 771.14
- 7 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, are amended and section 8a is
- 8 added to chapter IX to read as follows:
- 9 CHAPTER IX
- 10 Sec. 8. (1) When a person is convicted for the first time
- 11 for committing a felony and the punishment prescribed by law for
- 12 that offense may be imprisonment in a state prison, the court
- 13 imposing sentence shall -not- fix a definite term of imprisonment
- 14 -, but shall fix a minimum term, except as otherwise provided in
- 15 this chapter. The THAT SHALL NOT BE MORE THAN THE maximum pen-
- 16 alty provided by law shall be the maximum sentence in all cases
- 17 except as provided in this chapter and shall be stated by the
- 18 judge in imposing the sentence. A SENTENCE IMPOSED IN ACCORDANCE
- 19 WITH THIS SECTION IS A DETERMINATE SENTENCE.
- 20 (2) If the defendant sentenced to an indeterminate term is
- 21 a person who will be a prisoner subject to disciplinary time
- 22 under section 34 of Act No. 118 of the Public Acts of 1893, being
- 23 section 800.34 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, the court shall
- 24 advise the defendant that his or her minimum DETERMINATE term
- 25 may be extended by the addition of disciplinary time pursuant to
- 26 section 34 of Act No. 118 of the Public Acts of 1893 for
- 27 misconduct while a prisoner.

(3) Before or at the time of imposing the sentence the judge

- 2 shall ascertain by examining the -convict DEFENDANT under oath 3 - or otherwise, and by other evidence as can be obtained tend-4 ing to indicate briefly the causes of the criminal character or b conduct of the -convict DEFENDANT, which facts and other facts 6 that appear to be pertinent RELEVANT in the case - the judge  $\eta$  shall cause to be entered upon the minutes of the court. SEC. 8A. (1) WHEN THE COURT IMPOSES A DETERMINATE SENTENCE 9 PURSUANT TO THIS CHAPTER, THE COURT SHALL ALSO IMPOSE A PERIOD OF 10 SUPERVISED RELEASE IN THE JUDGMENT OF SENTENCE TO FOLLOW THE 11 PERSON'S DETERMINATE TERM OF IMPRISONMENT, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 12 SENTENCING GUIDELINES. THE PERIOD OF SUPERVISED RELEASE SHALL 13 NOT EXCEED 2 YEARS. IN THE CASE OF A PRISONER SUBJECT TO DISCI-14 PLINARY TIME UNDER SECTION 34 OF ACT NO. 118 OF THE PUBLIC ACTS 15 OF 1893, BEING SECTION 800.34 OF THE MICHIGAN COMPILED LAWS, THE 16 PERIOD OF SUPERVISED RELEASE SHALL BEGIN UPON THE EXPIRATION OF 17 THE PRISONER'S TERM OF IMPRISONMENT PLUS ANY DISCIPLINARY TIME 18 ACCUMULATED PURSUANT TO SECTION 34 OF ACT NO. 118 OF THE PUBLIC 19 ACTS OF 1893. THE PERSON'S DETERMINATE SENTENCE PLUS ACCUMULATED 20 DISCIPLINARY TIME SHALL NOT EXCEED THE MAXIMUM PENALTY PROVIDED
- (2) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION, THE COURT SHALL NOT RETAIN JURISDICTION OVER THE PERSON DURING THE PERIOD OF SUPER-
- 25 (3) THE COURT HAS EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION TO IMPOSE A PENAL-26 TY, INCLUDING REVOCATION OF SUPERVISED RELEASE, FOR A VIOLATION

21 BY LAW FOR THE OFFENSE.

- 1 OF THE PERSON'S SUPERVISED RELEASE CONDITIONS ALLEGED TO BE A 2 FELONY.
- 3 Sec. 9. (1) The provisions of this chapter relative to
- 4 indeterminate CONCERNING DETERMINATE sentences shall DO not
- 5 apply to a person convicted for the commission of COMMITTING an
- 6 offense for which the only punishment prescribed by law is
- 7 imprisonment for life.
- 8 (2) In all cases where IN WHICH the maximum sentence in
- 9 the discretion of the court may be imprisonment for life or any
- 10 number or term of years, the court may impose a sentence for life
- II or may impose a DETERMINATE sentence for any NUMBER OR term of
- 12 years. If the sentence imposed by the court is for any term of
- 13 years, the court shall fix both the minimum and the maximum of
- 14 that sentence in terms of years or fraction thereof, and sen
- 15 tences so imposed shall be considered indeterminate sentences.
- 16 The court shall not impose a sentence in which the maximum pen-
- 17 alty is life imprisonment with a minimum for a term of years
- 18 included in the same sentence.
- (3) In cases involving a major controlled substance AN
- 20 offense for which the court is directed by law to impose a sen-
- 21 tence which THAT cannot be less than a specified term of years
- 22 -nor- OR more than a specified term of years, the court in impos-
- 23 ing the sentence shall fix the length of both the minimum and
- 24 maximum THE sentence within those specified limits -, in terms
- 25 of years or traction thereof, and the sentence so imposed shall
- 26 be considered an indeterminate A DETERMINATE sentence.

- Sec. 31. As used in this section and sections 32 to 34 of 2 this chapter:
- 3 (a) "Commission" means the sentencing commission created in 4 section 32 of this chapter.
- (b) "Departure" means a sentence imposed that is not within the appropriate —minimum— sentence range established under the sentencing guidelines developed pursuant to section 33 of this a chapter.
- g (c) "Intermediate sanction" means probation or any sanction, 10 other than imprisonment in a state prison or state reformatory, 11 that may lawfully be imposed. Intermediate sanction includes, 12 but is not limited to, 1 or more of the following:
- (i) Inpatient or outpatient drug treatment.
- (ii) Probation with any probation conditions required or authorized by law.
- (iii) Residential probation.
- (iv) Probation with jail.
- (v) Probation with special alternative incarceration.
- 19 (vi) Mental héalth treatment.
- 20 (vii) Mental health or substance abuse counseling.
- 21 (viii) Jail.
- 22 (ix) Jail with work or school release.
- 23 (x) Jail, with or without authorization for day parole under 24 Act No. 60 of the Public Acts of 1962, being sections 801.251 to 25 801.258 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- (xi) Participation in a community corrections program.

- I (xii) Community service.
- 2 (xiii) Payment of a fine.
- 3 (xiv) House arrest.
- 4 (xv) Electronic monitoring.
- 6 record of an offender.
- (e) "Ofrense characteristics" means the elements of the
- 8 crime and the aggravating and mitigating factors relating to the
- 9 offense that the commission determines are appropriate and con-
- 10 sistent with the criteria described in section 33(1)(e) of this
- 11 chapter. For purposes of this subdivision, an offense described
- 12 in section 33b or Act No. 232 of the Public Acts of 1953, being
- 13 section /91.233b of the Michigan Compiled Laws, that resulted in
- 14 a conviction and that arose out of the same transaction as the
- 15 offense for which the sentencing guidelines are being scored
- 16 shall be considered as an aggravating factor.
- (t) "Prior criminal record" means all of the following:
- (i) Misdemeanor and felony convictions.
- (ii) Probation and parole violations involving criminal
- 20 activity.
- 21 (iii) Dispositions entered pursuant to section 18 of chapter
- 22 XIIA of Act No. 288 of the Public Acts of 1939, being section
- 23 712A.18 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, for acts that would have
- 24 been crimes if committed by an adult.
- 25 (iv) Assignment to youthful trainee status pursuant to sec-
- 26 tions II to 15 of chapter II.

- (v) A conviction set aside pursuant to Act No. 213 of the 2 Public Acts of 1965, being sections 780.621 to 780.624 of the 3 Michigan Compiled Laws.
- (vi) Dispositions described in subparagraph (iii) that have been set aside under section 18e of chapter XIIA of Act No. 288 or the Public Acts of 1939, being section 712A.18e of the Michigan Compiled Laws, or expunged.
- g) "Total capacity of state correctional facilities" means, g at any given time, the capacities of all permanent and temporary to state correctional facilities in use and all state correctional facilities approved for construction pursuant to the joint capital outlay process as of the preceding June 1.
- Sec. 33. (1) The commission shall do all of the following:
- (a) Collect, prepare, analyze, and disseminate information
  regarding state and local sentencing practices for felonies and
  the use of prisons and jails. The state court administrator
  regarding sentencing practices and
  shall provide the data necessary to the commission.
- (b) Conduct on-going research regarding the impact of the sentencing guidelines developed pursuant to this section.
- (c) Collect, analyze, and compile data and make projections regarding the populations and capacities of state and local correctional facilities and the impact of the sentencing guidelines those populations and capacities.
- 25 (d) In cooperation with the state court administrator, col26 lect, analyze, and compile data regarding the effect of

- I sentencing guidelines on the case load, docket flow, and case
- 2 backlog of the trial and appellate courts of this state.
- 3 (e) Develop sentencing guidelines, including sentence ranges
- 4 for the minimum DETERMINATE sentence for each offense, APPRO-
- 5 PRIATE RANGES FOR SUPERVISED RELEASE TO FOLLOW A DETERMINATE
- 6 SENTENCE, and intermediate sanctions as provided in subsection
- 7 (3), and modifications to the guidelines as provided in subsec-
- 8 tion (5). The sentencing guidelines and any modifications to the
- 9 quidelines shall accomplish all of the following:
- (i) Provide for protection of the public.
- (ii) An offense involving violence against a person shall be
- 12 considered more severe than other offenses.
- (iii) Be proportionate to the seriousness of the offense and
- 14 the offender's prior criminal record.
- (iv) Reduce sentencing disparities based on factors other
- 16 than offense characteristics and offender characteristics and
- 17 ensure that offenders with similar offense and offender charac-
- 18 teristics receive substantially similar sentences.
- (v) Specify the circumstances under which a term of impris-
- 20 onment is proper and the circumstances under which intermediate
- 21 sanctions are proper.
- (vi) Establish sentence ranges for imprisonment that are
- 23 within the minimum and maximum DETERMINATE sentences allowed by
- 24 law for the offenses to which the ranges apply.
- 25 (vii) Establish separate sentence ranges for convictions
- 26 under the habitual offender provisions in sections 10, 11, 12,
- 27 and 13 of this chapter, which may include as an aggravating

- | factor, among other relevant considerations, that the accused has
- 2 engaged in a pattern of proven or admitted criminal behavior.
- 3 (vii) (viii) Establish sentence ranges the commission con-
- $_{5}$  (viii) ESTABLISH RANGES FOR SUPERVISED RELEASE TO FOLLOW A  $_{6\ \rm DETERMINATE}$  SENTENCE PURSUANT TO SECTION 8A OF THIS CHAPTER.
- (2) In developing recommended sentencing guidelines, the 8 commission shall consider the likelihood that the capacity of 9 state and local correctional facilities will be exceeded. The 10 commission shall submit to the legislature a prison impact report relating to any sentencing guidelines submitted under this 12 section. The report shall include the projected impact on total 13 capacity of state correctional facilities.
- (3) The sentencing guidelines shall include recommended

  15 intermediate sanctions for each case in which the upper limit of

  16 the recommended minimum sentence range is 18 months or less.
- (4) The commission shall submit the recommended sentencing guidelines developed pursuant to this section to the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives on or 20 before July 15, 1996. If a proper request is submitted by a 21 serving member of the legislature, the legislative service bureau 22 shall prepare by September 15, 1996 a bill embodying the 23 commission's recommended sentencing guidelines for introduction. 24 If sentencing guidelines are not enacted into law by the legislature by December 31, 1996, the commission shall revise the guidelines and submit the revised sentencing guidelines to the

27 secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of

- I representatives by March 31, 1997. If sentencing guidelines are
- 2 not enacted into law by the legislature within 60 days after the
- 3 commission submits the revised sentencing guidelines to the sec-
- 4 retary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representa-
- 5 tives, the commission shall revise the sentencing guidelines and
- 6 submit the revised quidelines to the secretary of the senate and
- 7 the clerk of the house of representatives within 90 days. The
- 8 revised sentencing quidelines are subject to the requirements of
- 9 subsections (1), (2), and (3) and to the same enactment process
- 10 as the sentencing quidelines originally submitted pursuant to
- 11 this subsection. Until the legislature enacts sentencing guide-
- 12 lines into law, the commission shall continue to revise and
- 13 resubmit the sentencing guidelines to the legislature as provided
- 14 in this subsection.
- (5) The commission may recommend modifications to the sen-
- 16 tencing quidelines enacted into law under subsection (4).
- 17 Modifications of those sentencing guidelines shall not be recom-
- 18 mended sooner than 2 years after the effective date of those sen-
- 19 tencing quidelines, unless the modifications are based upon omis-
- 20 sions, technical errors, changes in the law, or court decisions.
- 21 Subsequent modifications shall not be recommended sooner than 2
- 22 years after previous modifications other than modifications based
- 23 upon omissions, technical errors, changes in the law, or court
- 24 decisions. Any modification proposed by the commission as per-
- 25 mitted under this subsection is subject to the same enactment
- 26 process as set forth in subsection (4).

- Sec. 34. (1) The sentencing guidelines promulgated by order of the Michigan supreme court shall not apply to felonies committed on or after the effective date of the act by which the legislature enacts sentencing guidelines into law.
- (2) Except for a departure from the appropriate minimum
  sentence range provided for under subsection (3), the minimum
  DETERMINATE sentence imposed by a court of this state for a
  selony committed on or after the effective date of the act first
  enacting into law the sentencing guidelines developed pursuant to
  section 33 of this chapter shall be within the appropriate sentence range under the sentencing guidelines in effect on the date
  the crime was committed.
- (3) Subject to the following limitations, a court may depart 14 from the appropriate sentence range established under the sen15 tencing guidelines enacted into law pursuant to section 33 of 16 this chapter if the court has a substantial and compelling reason 17 real that departure and states on the record the reasons for 18 departure:
- (a) The court shall not use an individual's gender, race, 20 ethnicity, alienage, national origin, legal occupation, lack of 21 employment, representation by appointed legal counsel, representation by retained legal counsel, appearance in propria persona, 23 or religion to depart from the appropriate sentence range.
- (b) The court shall not base a departure on an offense char25 acteristic or offender characteristic already taken into account
  26 in determining the appropriate sentence range unless the court
  27 finds from the facts contained in the court record, including the

- 1 presentence investigation report, that the characteristic has
  2 been given inadequate or disproportionate weight.
- 3 (4) Beginning on the effective date of the act first enact-
- 4 ing into law the sentencing guidelines developed pursuant to sec-
- 5 tion 33 of this chapter, if the upper limit of the appropriate
- 6 minimum sentence for a defendant convicted for a felony commit-
- 7 ted on or after that date is 18 months or less under the sentenc-
- 8 ing guidelines, the court shall impose an intermediate sanction
- 9 unless the court states on the record a substantial and compel-
- 10 ling reason to sentence the individual to the jurisdiction of the
- 11 department of corrections.
- (5) If a crime has a mandatory determinate penalty or a man-
- 13 datory penalty of life imprisonment, the court shall impose that
- 14 penalty. This section does not apply to sentencing for that
- 15 crime.
- (6) As part of the sentence, the court may also order the
- 17 defendant to pay any combination of a fine, costs, or applicable
- 18 assessments. The court shall order payment of restitution as
- 19 provided by law.
- 20 (7) If the trial court imposes on a defendant a minimum
- 21 DETERMINATE sentence that is longer or more severe than the
- 22 appropriate sentence range, as part of the court's advice of the
- 23 defendant's rights concerning appeal, the court shall advise the
- 24 defendant orally and in writing that he or she may appeal the
- 25 sentence as provided by law on grounds that it is longer or more
- 26 severe than the appropriate sentence range.

- (8) All of the following shall be part of the record filed 2 for an appeal of a sentence under this section:
- (a) An entire record of the sentencing proceedings.
- 4 (b) The presentence investigation report. Any portion of 5 the presentence investigation report exempt from disclosure by 6 law shall not be a public record.
- 7 (c) Any other reports or documents the sentencing court used 8 in imposing sentence.
- 9 (9) An appeal of a sentence under this section does not stay 10 execution of the sentence.
- 11 (10) If a <u>minimum</u> DETERMINATE sentence is within the
  12 appropriate guidelines sentence range, the court of appeals shall
  13 affirm that sentence and shall not remand for resentencing absent
  14 an error in scoring the sentencing guidelines or inaccurate
  15 information relied upon in determining the defendant's sentence.
  16 A party shall not raise on appeal an issue challenging the scor17 ing of the sentencing guidelines or challenging the accuracy of
  18 information relied upon in determining a sentence that is within
  19 the appropriate guidelines sentence range unless the party has
  20 raised the issue at sentencing, in a proper motion for resentenc21 ing, or in a proper motion to remand filed in the court of
  22 appeals.
- (11) If, upon a review of the record, the court of appeals

  24 finds the trial court did not have a substantial and compelling

  25 reason for departing from the appropriate sentence range, the

  26 court shall remand the matter to the sentencing judge or another

  27 trial court judge for resentencing pursuant to this chapter.

- (12) Time served on the sentence appealed under this section
- 2 is considered time served on any sentence imposed after remand.
- 3 CHAPTER XI
- 4 Sec. 3b. (1) In addition to any other terms or conditions
- 5 of probation provided for under this chapter, the court may
- 6 require under a probation order that a person convicted of a
- 7 crime, except a crime specified in subsection (17), for which a
- 8 sentence in a state correctional facility may be imposed shall
- 9 satisfactorily complete a program of incarceration in a special
- 10 alternative incarceration unit, and a period of not less than 120
- 11 days of probation under intensive supervision. The special
- 12 alternative incarceration program shall be established and oper-
- 13 ated by the department of corrections as provided in the special
- 14 alternative incarceration act, Act No. 287 of the Public Acts of
- 15 1988, being sections 798.11 to 798.18 of the Michigan Compiled
- 16 Laws. The court also may require the person to satisfactorily
- 17 complete a local residential program of vocational training, edu-
- 18 cation, and substance abuse treatment, pursuant to subsection (9)
- 19 or (10).
- (2) In order for a person to be placed in a special alterna-
- 21 tive incarceration program, the person shall meet all of the fol-
- 22 lowing requirements:
- (a) The person has never served a sentence of imprisonment
- 24 in a state correctional facility.
- 25 (b) The person would likely be sentenced to imprisonment in
- 26 a state correctional racility.

- (c) The felony sentencing guidelines upper limit for the  $_{2 \text{ recommended}}$  minimum sentence for the person's offense is 12  $_{3 \text{ months}}$  or more, as determined by the department. This subdivi-
- 4 sion does not apply in either of the following circumstances:
- 5 (i) The person's offense is not covered by the felony sen-6 tencing guidelines.
- 7 (ii) The reason for the person being considered for place- 8 ment is that he or she violated the conditions of his or her 9 probation.
- (d) The person is physically able to participate in the spe-
- (e) The person does not appear to have any mental handicap

  13 that would prevent participation in the special alternative

  14 incarceration program.
- (3) Subsection (2)(b) and (c) do not prevent the department of corrections from entering into contracts with counties for participation in the county jail special alternative incarceration program. The county jail special alternative program is a program in which convicted felons who would have been sentenced to a county jail with a sentence of 6 to 12 months can participate.
- (4) Before a court may place a person pursuant to this sec-23 tion, an initial investigation shall be completed by the proba-24 tion orficer. The initial investigation shall establish that the 25 person meets the requirements of subsection (2)(a) to (b).
- 26 (5) After a person is placed in a special alternative
  27 incarceration program, the department shall establish that the

- 1 person meets the requirements of subsection (2). If the person
- 2 does not meet the requirements of subsection (2), the person
- 3 shall be returned to the court for sentencing. The placement of
- 4 a person in a special alternative incarceration program is condi-
- 5 tioned upon the person meeting the requirements of subsection
- 6 (2). If a person does not meet the requirements of subsection
- 7 (2), the probation order is rescinded, and the person shall be
- 8 sentenced in the manner provided by law.
- 9 (6) A person shall not be placed in a program of special
- ${f 10}$  alternative incarceration unless the person consents to the
- II placement.
- (7) In every case in which a person is placed in a special
- 13 alternative incarceration program, the clerk of the sentencing
- 14 court shall, within 5 working days after the placement, mail to
- 15 the department of corrections a certified copy of the judgment of
- 16 sentence and the presentence investigation report of the person
- 17 being placed.
- (8) Except as provided in subsections (9) to (12), a person
- 19 shall be placed in a special alternative incarceration program
- 20 for a period of not more than 120 days. If, during that period,
- 21 the person misses more than 5 days of program participation due
- 22 to medical excuse for illness or injury occurring after he or she
- 23 was placed in the program, the period of placement shall be
- 24 increased by the number of days missed, beginning with the sixth
- 25 day of medical excuse, up to a maximum of 20 days. A medical
- 26 excuse shall be verified by a physician's statement, a copy of
- 27 which shall be provided to the sentencing court. A person who is

medically unable to participate in the program for more than 25 days shall be returned to the court for sentencing pursuant to subsection (5).

- (9) The order of probation under subsection (1) may require that a person who successfully completes a special alternative incarceration program also successfully complete an additional period of not more than 120 days of residential treatment in the local governmental jurisdiction from which the person was committed, beginning immediately upon completion of the special alternative incarceration program, if the local unit of government has created a residential program providing vocational training, education, and substance abuse treatment, designed in whole or in part for persons who complete a program of special alternative incarceration.
- (10) The order of probation under subsection (1) may autho16 rize the department of corrections to require a person who suc17 cessfully completes a special alternative incarceration program
  18 to also successfully complete an additional period of not more
  19 than 120 days of residential treatment in a program operated by
  20 the department of corrections pursuant to section 4(2) of the
  21 special alternative incarceration act, Act No. 287 of the Public
  22 Acts of 1988, being section 798.14 of the Michigan Compiled
  23 Laws. A probationer sentenced pursuant to subsection (9) is not
  24 eligible for residential treatment pursuant to this subsection.
- 25 (11) An order of probation under subsection (1) that
  26 requires an additional period of residential treatment upon

- 1 completion of the special alternative incarceration program shall
- 2 be considered to be entered pursuant to subsection (9).
- 3 (12) A person who successfully completes a program of spe-
- 4 cial alternative incarceration shall be placed on probation under
- 5 intensive supervision for a period of not less than 120 days.
- 6 The period of probation under intensive supervision shall begin
- 7 upon the completion of the program of special alternative incar-
- 8 ceration, unless the person has been ordered to complete an addi-
- 9 tional program of residential treatment as described in subsec-
- 10 tion (9) or (10), in which case the period of probation under
- II intensive supervision shall begin upon completion of the program
- 12 of residential treatment.
- (13) Upon receiving a satisfactory report of performance in
- 14 the program from the department of corrections, the court shall
- 15 authorize the release of the person from confinement in the spe-
- 16 cial alternative incarceration unit. The receipt of an unsatis-
- 17 factory report shall be grounds for revocation of probation as
- 18 would any other violation of a condition or term of probation.
- (14) A term of special alternative incarceration shall be
- 20 served in the manner provided in the special alternative incar-
- 21 ceration act, Act No. 287 of the Public Acts of 1988, being sec-
- 22 tions 798.11 to 798.18 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- (15) Except as provided in subsection (16), a person shall
- 24 not be incarcerated in a special alternative incarceration unit
- 25 more than once.
- 26 (16) If a person was placed in a special alternative
- 27 incarceration program but was returned to the court for

- 1 sentencing because of a medical condition existing at the time of 2 the placement, the person may be placed again in a special alter-3 native incarceration program after the medical condition is 4 corrected.
- 5 (17) A person who is convicted of any of the following 6 crimes shall not be eligible for placement in the special alter7 native incarceration program:
- 8 (a) Section 145c, 520b, 520c, 520d, or 520g of the Michigan g penal code, Act No. 328 of the Public Acts of 1931, being sections 750.145c, 750.520b, 750.520c, 750.520d, and 750.520g of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- (b) Section 72, 73, or 75 of Act No. 328 of the Public Acts 13 of 1931, being sections 750.72, 750.73, and 750.75 of the 14 Michigan Compiled Laws.
- (c) An attempt to commit a crime described in subdivision (a) or (b).
- 18 with a felony or a person who is a licensee or registrant under 19 article 15 of the public health code, Act No. 368 of the Public 20 Acts of 1978, being sections 333.16101 to 333.18838 of the 21 Michigan Compiled Laws, as described in section 1(11) of chapter 22 IX, and, if directed by the court, in any other case in which a 23 person is charged with a misdemeanor within the jurisdiction of 24 the court, the probation officer shall inquire into the ante-25 cedents, character, and circumstances of the person, and shall 26 report in writing to the court.

- (2) A presentence investigation report prepared pursuant to
- 2 subsection (I) shall include all of the following:
- 3 (a) An evaluation of and a prognosis for the person's
- 4 adjustment in the community based on factual information con-
- 5 tained in the report.
- 6 (b) If requested by a victim, any written impact statement
- 7 submitted by the victim pursuant to the crime victim's rights
- 8 act, Act No. 87 of the Public Acts of 1985, being
- 9 sections 780.751 to 780.834 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- (c) A specific written recommendation for disposition based
- 11 on the evaluation and other information as prescribed by the
- 12 assistant director of the department of corrections in charge of
- 13 probation.
- (d) A statement prepared by the prosecuting attorney as to
- 15 whether consecutive sentencing is required or authorized by law.
- (e) For a person to be sentenced pursuant to the sentencing
- 17 guidelines enacted into law pursuant to section 33 of chapter IX,
- 18 all of the following:
- (i) For each conviction entered, the sentence grid that con-
- 20 tains the appropriate -minimum sentence range.
- (ii) The computation that determines the appropriate
- 22 -minimum sentence range for each conviction entered.
- 23 (iii) A specific statement as to the applicability of inter-
- 24 mediate sanctions, as defined in section 31 of chapter IX.
- 25 (iv) The recommended sentence.
- 26 (f) If a person is to be sentenced for a misdemeanor
- 27 involving the illegal delivery, possession, or use of alcohol or

- 1 a controlled substance or a felony, a statement that the person 2 is licensed or registered under article 15 of the public health 3 code, Act No. 368 of the Public Acts of 1978, being 4 sections 333.16101 to 333.18838 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, if 5 applicable.
- 6 (g) Diagnostic opinions that are available and not exempted 7 from disclosure under subsection (3).
- (3) The court may exempt from disclosure in the presentence pinvestigation report information or a diagnostic opinion that 10 might seriously disrupt a program of rehabilitation or sources of 11 information obtained on a promise of confidentiality. If a part 12 of the presentence investigation report is not disclosed, the 13 court shall state on the record the reasons for its action and 14 inform the defendant and his or her attorney that information has 15 not been disclosed. The action of the court in exempting infor-16 mation from disclosure is subject to appellate review.

  17 Information or a diagnostic opinion exempted from disclosure pur-18 suant to this subsection shall be specifically noted in the pre-19 sentence investigation report.
- 20 (4) The court shall permit the prosecutor, the defendant's 21 attorney, and the defendant to review the presentence investiga22 tion report before sentencing.
- 23 (5) At the time of sentencing, either party may challenge,
  24 on the record, the accuracy or relevancy of any information con25 tained in the presentence investigation report. The court may
  26 order an adjournment to permit the parties to prepare a challenge
  27 or a response to a challenge. If the court finds on the record

- 1 that the challenged information is inaccurate or irrelevant, that
- 2 finding shall be made a part of the record, the presentence
- 3 investigation report shall be amended, and the inaccurate or
- 4 irrelevant information shall be stricken accordingly before the
- 5 report is transmitted to the department of corrections.
- 6 (6) On appeal, the defendant's attorney, or the defendant if
- 7 proceeding pro se, shall be provided with a copy of the presen-
- 8 tence investigation report and any attachments to the report with
- 9 the exception of any information exempted from disclosure, on the
- 10 record, by the court pursuant to subsection (3).
- (7) If the person is committed to a state penal institution,
- 12 a copy or amended copy of the presentence investigation report
- 13 and, if a psychiatric examination of the person has been made for
- 14 the court, a copy of the psychiatric report shall accompany the
- 15 commitment papers. If the person is sentenced by fine or impris-
- 16 onment or placed on probation or other disposition of his or her
- 17 case is made by the court, a copy or amended copy of the presen-
- 18 tence investigation report, including a psychiatric examination
- 19 report made in the case, shall be filed with the department of
- 20 corrections.
- 21 (8) A prisoner under the jurisdiction of the department of
- 22 corrections shall be provided with a copy of any presentence
- 23 investigation report in the department's possession about that
- 24 prisoner, except for information exempted from disclosure pursu-
- 25 ant to subsection (3), not less than 30 days before a parole
- 26 interview is conducted pursuant to section 35 of Act No. 232 of

- the Public Acts of 1953, being section 791.235 of the Michigan 2 Compiled Laws.
- Section 2. Sections 10, 11, 12, and 13 of chapter IX of Act
- 4 No. 175 of the Public Acts of 1927, being sections 769.10,
- 5 769.11, 769.12, and 769.13 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, are
- 6 repealed effective on the effective date of the act by which the
- 7 legislature enacts sentencing guidelines into law pursuant to
- 8 section 33 of chapter IX of the code of criminal procedure, Act
- 9 No. 175 of the Public Acts of 1927, being section 769.33 of the
- 10 Michigan Compiled Laws.
- Section 3. Sections 8, 9, and 34 of chapter IX and
- 12 sections 3b and 14 of chapter XI of Act No. 175 of the Public
- 13 Acts of 1927, as amended by this amendatory act, and section 8a
- 14 of chapter IX of Act No. 175 of the Public Acts of 1927, as added
- 15 by this amendatory act, shall take effect on the effective date
- 16 of the act by which the legislature enacts sentencing guidelines
- 17 into law pursuant to section 33 of chapter IX of the code of
- 18 criminal procedure, Act No. 175 of the Public Acts of 1927, being
- 19 section 769.33 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- 20 Section 4. The provisions enacted by this amendatory act do
- 21 not apply to an offense committed on or before the effective date
- 22 of this amendatory act. A person who committed an offense on or
- 23 before the effective date this amendatory act is subject to sen-
- 24 tencing as provided by law when the person committed the
- 25 offense.

- Section 5. This amendatory act shall not take effect unless all of the following bills of the 88th Legislature are enacted into law:

  (a) Senate Bill No. \_\_\_ or House Bill No. 5035 (request no. 01456'95 a \*).
- 6 (b) Senate Bill No. \_\_\_ or House Bill No. 5034 (request 7 no. 01456'95 b \*).