

**SUBSTITUTE FOR  
SENATE BILL NO. 28**

A bill to amend 1931 PA 328, entitled  
"The Michigan penal code,"  
by amending sections 50 and 50b (MCL 750.50 and 750.50b), section  
50 as amended by 2007 PA 152 and section 50b as amended by 2008 PA  
339.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

1           Sec. 50. (1) As used in this section and section 50b:

2           (a) "Adequate care" means the provision of sufficient food,  
3 water, shelter, sanitary conditions, exercise, and veterinary  
4 medical attention in order to maintain an animal in a state of good  
5 health.

6           (b) "Animal" means ~~any~~ **A** vertebrate other than a human being.

7           (c) "Animal protection shelter" means a facility operated by a  
8 person, humane society, society for the prevention of cruelty to

1 animals, or any other nonprofit organization, for the care of  
2 homeless animals.

3 (d) "Animal control shelter" means a facility operated by a  
4 county, city, village, or township to impound and care for animals  
5 found in streets or otherwise at large contrary to ~~any~~**AN** ordinance  
6 of the county, city, village, or township or state law.

7 **(E) "BREEDER" MEANS A PERSON WHO BREEDS ANIMALS OTHER THAN**  
8 **LIVESTOCK FOR THE PURPOSE OF MAKING A PROFIT.**

9 **(F)** ~~(e)~~-"Licensed veterinarian" means a person licensed **OR**  
10 **OTHERWISE AUTHORIZED** to practice veterinary medicine under article  
11 15 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.16101 to  
12 333.18838.

13 **(G)** ~~(f)~~-"Livestock" means that term as defined in **SECTION 5 OF**  
14 the animal industry act, ~~of 1987,~~ 1988 PA 466, MCL ~~287.701 to~~  
15 ~~287.747.~~**287.705.**

16 **(H)** ~~(g)~~-"Person" means an individual, partnership, limited  
17 liability company, corporation, association, governmental entity,  
18 or other legal entity.

19 **(I) "PET SHOP" MEANS THAT TERM AS DEFINED IN SECTION 1 OF 1969**  
20 **PA 287, MCL 287.331.**

21 **(J)** ~~(h)~~-"Neglect" means to fail to sufficiently and properly  
22 care for an animal to the extent that the animal's health is  
23 jeopardized.

24 **(K)** ~~(i)~~-"Sanitary conditions" means space free from health  
25 hazards including excessive animal waste, overcrowding of animals,  
26 or other conditions that endanger the animal's health. This  
27 definition does not include any condition resulting from a

1 customary and reasonable practice pursuant to farming or animal  
2 husbandry.

3 (I) ~~(j)~~—"Shelter" means adequate protection from the elements  
4 and weather conditions suitable for the age, species, and physical  
5 condition of the animal so as to maintain the animal in a state of  
6 good health. Shelter, for livestock, includes structures or natural  
7 features such as trees or topography. Shelter, for a dog, includes  
8 1 or more of the following:

9 (i) The residence of the dog's owner or other individual.

10 (ii) A doghouse that is an enclosed structure with a roof and  
11 of appropriate dimensions for the breed and size of the dog. The  
12 doghouse shall have dry bedding when the outdoor temperature is or  
13 is predicted to drop below freezing.

14 (iii) A structure, including a garage, barn, or shed, that is  
15 sufficiently insulated and ventilated to protect the dog from  
16 exposure to extreme temperatures or, if not sufficiently insulated  
17 and ventilated, contains a doghouse as provided under subparagraph  
18 (ii) that is accessible to the dog.

19 (M) ~~(k)~~—"State of good health" means freedom from disease and  
20 illness, and in a condition of proper body weight and temperature  
21 for the age and species of the animal, unless the animal is  
22 undergoing appropriate treatment.

23 (N) ~~(l)~~—"Tethering" means the restraint and confinement of a  
24 dog by use of a chain, rope, or similar device.

25 (O) ~~(m)~~—"Water" means potable water that is suitable for the  
26 age and species of animal **AND** that is made regularly available  
27 unless otherwise directed by a licensed veterinarian.

1           (2) An owner, possessor, **BREEDER, OPERATOR OF A PET SHOP,** or  
2 person having the charge or custody of an animal shall not do any  
3 of the following:

4           (a) Fail to provide an animal with adequate care.

5           (b) Cruelly drive, work, or beat an animal, or cause an animal  
6 to be cruelly driven, worked, or beaten.

7           (c) Carry or cause to be carried in or upon a vehicle or  
8 otherwise any live animal having the feet or legs tied together,  
9 other than an animal being transported for medical care ~~—~~or a  
10 horse whose feet are hobbled to protect the horse during transport,  
11 or in any other cruel and inhumane manner.

12           (d) Carry or cause to be carried a live animal in or upon a  
13 vehicle or otherwise without providing a secure space, rack, car,  
14 crate, or cage ~~—~~in which livestock may stand ~~—~~and in which all  
15 other animals may stand, turn around, and lie down during  
16 transportation, or while awaiting slaughter. As used in this  
17 subdivision, for purposes of transportation of sled dogs, "stand"  
18 means sufficient vertical distance to allow the animal to stand  
19 without its shoulders touching the top of the crate or  
20 transportation vehicle.

21           (e) Abandon an animal or cause an animal to be abandoned, in  
22 any place, without making provisions for the animal's adequate  
23 care, unless premises are vacated for the protection of human life  
24 or the prevention of injury to a human. An animal that is lost by  
25 an owner or custodian while traveling, walking, hiking, or hunting  
26 is not abandoned under this section when the owner or custodian has  
27 made a reasonable effort to locate the animal.

1 (f) Negligently allow any animal, including one who is aged,  
2 diseased, maimed, hopelessly sick, disabled, or nonambulatory to  
3 suffer unnecessary neglect, torture, or pain.

4 (g) Tether a dog unless the tether is at least 3 times the  
5 length of the dog as measured from the tip of its nose to the base  
6 of its tail and is attached to a harness or nonchoke collar  
7 designed for tethering. **THIS SUBDIVISION DOES NOT APPLY TO THE**  
8 **OPERATOR OF A PET SHOP IF THE TETHERING OF THE DOG OCCURS WHILE THE**  
9 **DOG IS BEING GROOMED ON THE PREMISES OF THE PET SHOP.**

10 (3) If an animal is impounded and is being held by an animal  
11 control shelter or its designee or an animal protection shelter or  
12 its designee or a licensed veterinarian pending the outcome of a  
13 criminal action charging a violation of this section or section  
14 50b, before final disposition of the criminal charge, the  
15 prosecuting attorney may file a civil action in the court that has  
16 jurisdiction of the criminal action, requesting that the court  
17 issue an order forfeiting the animal to the animal control shelter  
18 or animal protection shelter or to a licensed veterinarian before  
19 final disposition of the criminal charge. The prosecuting attorney  
20 shall serve a true copy of the summons and complaint upon the  
21 defendant and upon a person with a known ownership interest or  
22 known security interest in the animal or a person who has filed a  
23 lien with the secretary of state ~~in an~~ **ON THE** animal. ~~involved in~~  
24 ~~the pending action.~~ The forfeiture of an animal under this section  
25 encumbered by a security interest is subject to the interest of the  
26 holder of the security interest ~~who~~ **IF HE OR SHE** did not have prior  
27 knowledge of ~~or~~ **DID NOT** consent to the commission of the crime.

1 Upon the filing of the civil action, the court shall set a hearing  
2 on the complaint. The hearing shall be conducted within 14 days of  
3 the filing of the civil action, or as soon as practicable. The  
4 hearing shall be before a judge without a jury. At the hearing, the  
5 prosecuting attorney has the burden of establishing by a  
6 preponderance of the evidence that a violation of this section or  
7 section 50b occurred. If the court finds that the prosecuting  
8 attorney has met this burden, the court shall order immediate  
9 forfeiture of the animal to the animal control shelter or animal  
10 protection shelter or the licensed veterinarian unless the  
11 defendant, within 72 hours of the hearing, submits to the court  
12 clerk cash or other form of security in an amount determined by the  
13 court to be sufficient to repay all reasonable costs incurred, and  
14 anticipated to be incurred, by the animal control shelter or animal  
15 protection shelter or the licensed veterinarian in caring for the  
16 animal from the date of initial impoundment to the date of trial.  
17 If cash or other security has been submitted, and the trial in the  
18 action is continued at a later date, any order of continuance shall  
19 require the defendant to submit additional cash or security in an  
20 amount determined by the court to be sufficient to repay all  
21 additional reasonable costs anticipated to be incurred by the  
22 animal control shelter or animal protection shelter or the licensed  
23 veterinarian in caring for the animal until the new date of trial.  
24 If the defendant submits cash or other security to the court under  
25 this subsection the court may enter an order authorizing the use of  
26 that ~~money~~ **CASH** or other security before final disposition of the  
27 criminal charges to pay the reasonable costs incurred by the animal

1 control shelter or animal protection shelter or the licensed  
2 veterinarian in caring for the animal from the date of impoundment  
3 to the date of final disposition of the criminal charges. The  
4 testimony of a person at a hearing held under this subsection is  
5 not admissible against him or her in any criminal proceeding except  
6 in a criminal prosecution for perjury. The testimony of a person at  
7 a hearing held under this subsection does not waive the person's  
8 constitutional right against self-incrimination. An animal seized  
9 under this section or section 50b is not subject to any other civil  
10 action pending the final judgment of the forfeiture action under  
11 this subsection.

12 (4) A person who violates subsection (2) is guilty of a crime  
13 as follows:

14 (a) Except as otherwise provided in subdivisions (c) ~~and (d)~~,  
15 **TO (F)**, if the violation involved 1 animal, the person is guilty of  
16 a misdemeanor punishable by 1 or more of the following and may be  
17 ordered to pay the costs of prosecution:

18 (i) Imprisonment for not more than 93 days.

19 (ii) A fine of not more than \$1,000.00.

20 (iii) Community service for not more than 200 hours.

21 (b) Except as otherwise provided in subdivisions (c) ~~and (d)~~,  
22 **TO (F)**, if the violation involved 2 or 3 animals or the death of  
23 any animal, the person is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by 1  
24 or more of the following and may be ordered to pay the costs of  
25 prosecution:

26 (i) Imprisonment for not more than 1 year.

27 (ii) A fine of not more than \$2,000.00.

1 (iii) Community service for not more than 300 hours.

2 (c) If the violation involved 4 or more animals but fewer than  
3 10 animals or the person had 1 prior conviction under subsection  
4 (2), the person is guilty of a felony punishable by 1 or more of  
5 the following and may be ordered to pay the costs of prosecution:

6 (i) Imprisonment for not more than 2 years.

7 (ii) A fine of not more than \$2,000.00.

8 (iii) Community service for not more than 300 hours.

9 (d) If the violation involved 10 or more animals **BUT FEWER**  
10 **THAN 25 ANIMALS** or the person had 2 ~~or more~~ prior convictions for  
11 violating subsection (2), the person is guilty of a felony  
12 punishable by 1 or more of the following and may be ordered to pay  
13 the costs of prosecution:

14 (i) Imprisonment for not more than 4 years.

15 (ii) A fine of not more than \$5,000.00.

16 (iii) Community service for not more than 500 hours.

17 **(E) IF THE VIOLATION INVOLVED 25 OR MORE ANIMALS OR THE PERSON**  
18 **HAS HAD 3 OR MORE PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR VIOLATING SUBSECTION (2),**  
19 **THE PERSON IS GUILTY OF A FELONY PUNISHABLE BY 1 OR MORE OF THE**  
20 **FOLLOWING AND MAY BE ORDERED TO PAY THE COSTS OF PROSECUTION:**

21 **(i) IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 7 YEARS.**

22 **(ii) A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$10,000.00.**

23 **(iii) COMMUNITY SERVICE FOR NOT MORE THAN 500 HOURS.**

24 **(F) IF THE PERSON IS A BREEDER, OR IF THE PERSON IS AN**  
25 **OPERATOR OF A PET SHOP AND HE OR SHE HAS HAD 5 OR MORE PRIOR**  
26 **CONVICTIONS FOR VIOLATING 1969 PA 287, MCL 287.331 TO 287.340, THE**  
27 **PERSON IS GUILTY OF A FELONY PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT**



1 MORE THAN 2 YEARS OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$5,000.00, OR BOTH.

2 (5) The court may order a person convicted of violating  
3 subsection (2) to be evaluated to determine the need for  
4 psychiatric or psychological counseling and, if determined  
5 appropriate by the court, to receive psychiatric or psychological  
6 counseling. The evaluation and counseling shall be at the  
7 defendant's own expense.

8 (6) This section does not prohibit a person from being charged  
9 with, convicted of, or punished for any other violation of law  
10 arising out of the same transaction as the violation of this  
11 section.

12 (7) The court may order a term of imprisonment imposed for a  
13 violation of this section to be served consecutively to a term of  
14 imprisonment imposed for any other crime including any other  
15 violation of law arising out of the same transaction as the  
16 violation of this section.

17 (8) As a part of the sentence for a violation of subsection  
18 (2), the court may order the defendant to pay the costs of the  
19 care, housing, and veterinary medical care for the animal, as  
20 applicable. If the court does not order a defendant to pay all of  
21 the applicable costs listed in this subsection, or orders only  
22 partial payment of these costs, the court shall state on the record  
23 the reason for that action.

24 (9) As a part of the sentence for a violation of subsection  
25 (2), the court may, as a condition of probation, order the  
26 defendant not to own or possess an animal for a period of time not  
27 to exceed the period of probation. If a person is convicted of a

1 second or subsequent violation of subsection (2), the court may  
2 order the defendant not to own or possess an animal for any period  
3 of time, including permanent relinquishment of animal ownership.

4 (10) A person who owns or possesses an animal in violation of  
5 an order issued under subsection (9) is subject to revocation of  
6 probation if the order is issued as a condition of probation. A  
7 person who owns or possesses an animal in violation of an order  
8 issued under subsection (9) is also subject to the civil and  
9 criminal contempt power of the court, and if found guilty of  
10 criminal contempt, may be punished by imprisonment for not more  
11 than 90 days, or by a fine of not more than \$500.00, or both.

12 (11) **AS PART OF THE SENTENCE IMPOSED UNDER SUBSECTION (4) (E),**  
13 **THE COURT MAY PLACE THE DEFENDANT ON PROBATION FOR ANY TERM OF**  
14 **YEARS, BUT NOT LESS THAN 5 YEARS.**

15 (12) ~~(11)~~—This section does not prohibit the lawful killing or  
16 other use of an animal, including the following:

17 (a) Fishing.

18 (b) Hunting, trapping, or wildlife control regulated under the  
19 natural resources and environmental protection act, 1994 PA 451,  
20 MCL 324.101 to 324.90106.

21 (c) Horse racing.

22 (d) The operation of a zoological park or aquarium.

23 (e) Pest or rodent control regulated under part 83 of the  
24 natural resources and environmental protection act, 1994 PA 451,  
25 MCL 324.8301 to 324.8336.

26 (f) Farming or a generally accepted animal husbandry or  
27 farming practice involving livestock.

1 ~~— (g) Activities authorized under rules promulgated under~~  
2 ~~section 9 of the executive organization act of 1965, 1965 PA 380,~~  
3 ~~MCL 16.109.~~

4 (G) ~~(h)~~ Scientific research under 1969 PA 224, MCL 287.381 to  
5 287.395.

6 (H) ~~(i)~~ Scientific research **OR THE LAWFUL KILLING OF AN ANIMAL**  
7 under sections 2226, 2671, 2676, and 7333 of the public health  
8 code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.2226, 333.2671, 333.2676, and 333.7333.

9 (13) ~~(12)~~ This section does not apply to a veterinarian or a  
10 veterinary technician lawfully engaging in the practice of  
11 veterinary medicine under part 188 of the public health code, 1978  
12 PA 368, MCL 333.18801 to 333.18838.

13 Sec. 50b. (1) As used in this section: ~~,"animal"~~

14 (A) **"ANIMAL"** means any vertebrate other than a human being.

15 (B) **"COMPANION ANIMAL" MEANS AN ANIMAL THAT IS COMMONLY**  
16 **CONSIDERED TO BE, OR IS CONSIDERED BY ITS OWNER TO BE, A PET.**  
17 **COMPANION ANIMAL INCLUDES, BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO, CANINES AND**  
18 **FELINES.**

19 (2) Except as otherwise provided in this section, a person  
20 shall not do any of the following without just cause:

21 (a) Knowingly kill, torture, mutilate, maim, or disfigure an  
22 animal.

23 (b) Commit a reckless act knowing or having reason to know  
24 that the act will cause an animal to be killed, tortured,  
25 mutilated, maimed, or disfigured.

26 (c) Knowingly administer poison to an animal, or knowingly  
27 expose an animal to any poisonous substance, with the intent that

1 the substance be taken or swallowed by the animal.

2 (D) VIOLATE OR THREATEN TO VIOLATE SUBDIVISION (A) OR (C) WITH  
3 THE INTENT TO CAUSE MENTAL SUFFERING OR DISTRESS TO A PERSON OR TO  
4 EXERT CONTROL OVER A PERSON.

5 (3) ~~A person who~~ IF THE ANIMAL IS A COMPANION ANIMAL AND IF A  
6 PERSON VIOLATES SUBSECTION (2) (D) AND INTENTIONALLY violates  
7 subsection ~~(2)~~ (2) (A) OR (C), THE PERSON IS GUILTY OF KILLING OR  
8 TORTURING ANIMALS IN THE FIRST DEGREE.

9 (4) IF THE ANIMAL IS A COMPANION ANIMAL AND A PERSON VIOLATES  
10 SUBSECTION (2) (D), OR IF A PERSON INTENTIONALLY VIOLATES SUBSECTION  
11 (2) (A) OR (C), THE PERSON IS GUILTY OF KILLING OR TORTURING ANIMALS  
12 IN THE SECOND DEGREE.

13 (5) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES SUBSECTION (2) IS GUILTY OF KILLING  
14 OR TORTURING ANIMALS IN THE THIRD DEGREE.

15 (6) KILLING OR TORTURING ANIMALS IN THE FIRST DEGREE is guilty  
16 ~~of~~ a felony punishable by 1 or more of the following:

17 (a) Imprisonment for not more than ~~4~~ 10 years.

18 (b) A fine of not more than \$5,000.00. ~~for a single animal and~~  
19 ~~\$2,500.00 for each additional animal involved in the violation, but~~  
20 ~~not to exceed a total of \$20,000.00.~~

21 (c) Community service for not more than 500 hours.

22 (7) KILLING OR TORTURING ANIMALS IN THE SECOND DEGREE IS A  
23 FELONY PUNISHABLE BY 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING:

24 (A) IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 7 YEARS.

25 (B) A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$5,000.00.

26 (C) COMMUNITY SERVICE FOR NOT MORE THAN 500 HOURS.

27 (8) KILLING OR TORTURING ANIMALS IN THE THIRD DEGREE IS A

1 FELONY PUNISHABLE BY 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING:

2 (A) IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 4 YEARS.

3 (B) A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$5,000.00.

4 (C) COMMUNITY SERVICE FOR NOT MORE THAN 500 HOURS.

5 (9) THE COURT MAY ORDER A TERM OF IMPRISONMENT IMPOSED FOR A  
6 VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION TO BE SERVED CONSECUTIVELY TO A TERM OF  
7 IMPRISONMENT IMPOSED FOR ANY OTHER CRIME INCLUDING ANY OTHER  
8 VIOLATION OF LAW ARISING OUT OF THE SAME TRANSACTION AS THE  
9 VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION.

10 (10) ~~(4)~~—As a part of the sentence for a violation of  
11 subsection (2), the court may order the defendant to pay the costs  
12 of the prosecution and the costs of the care, housing, and  
13 veterinary medical care for the ~~impacted~~ animal victim, as  
14 applicable. If the court does not order a defendant to pay all of  
15 the applicable costs listed in this subsection, or orders only  
16 partial payment of these costs, the court shall state on the record  
17 the reasons for that action.

18 (11) ~~(5)~~—If a term of probation is ordered for a violation of  
19 subsection (2), the court may include as a condition of that  
20 probation that the defendant be evaluated to determine the need for  
21 psychiatric or psychological counseling and, if determined  
22 appropriate by the court, to receive psychiatric or psychological  
23 counseling at his or her own expense.

24 (12) ~~(6)~~—As a part of the sentence for a violation of  
25 subsection (2), the court may order the defendant not to own or  
26 possess an animal for any period of time determined by the court,  
27 which may include permanent relinquishment.

1           (13) ~~(7)~~—A person who owns or possesses an animal in violation  
2 of an order issued under subsection ~~(6)~~—(12) is subject to  
3 revocation of probation if the order is issued as a condition of  
4 probation. A person who owns or possesses an animal in violation of  
5 an order issued under subsection ~~(6)~~—(12) is also subject to the  
6 civil and criminal contempt power of the court and, if found guilty  
7 of criminal contempt, may be punished by imprisonment for not more  
8 than 90 days or a fine of not more than \$500.00, or both.

9           (14) ~~(8)~~—This section does not prohibit the lawful killing of  
10 livestock or a customary animal husbandry or farming practice  
11 involving livestock. As used in this subsection, "livestock" means  
12 that term as defined in section 5 of the animal industry act, 1988  
13 PA 466, MCL 287.705.

14           (15) ~~(9)~~—This section does not prohibit the lawful killing of  
15 an animal pursuant to any of the following:

16           (a) Fishing.

17           (b) Hunting, trapping, or wildlife control regulated under the  
18 natural resources and environmental protection act, 1994 PA 451,  
19 MCL 324.101 to 324.90106, and orders issued under that act.

20           (c) Pest or rodent control regulated under part 83 of the  
21 natural resources and environmental protection act, 1994 PA 451,  
22 MCL 324.8301 to 324.8336.

23           ~~—(d) Activities authorized under rules promulgated under~~  
24 ~~section 9 of the executive organization act of 1965, 1965 PA 380,~~  
25 ~~MCL 16.109.~~

26           (D) ~~(e)~~—Section 19 of the dog law of 1919, 1919 PA 339, MCL  
27 287.279.

1           (16) ~~(10)~~—This section does not prohibit the lawful killing or  
2 use of an animal for scientific research under any of the following  
3 or a rule promulgated under any of the following:

4           (a) 1969 PA 224, MCL 287.381 to 287.395.

5           (b) Sections 2226, 2671, 2676, 7109, and 7333 of the public  
6 health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.2226, 333.2671, 333.2676,  
7 333.7109, and 333.7333.

8           (17) ~~(11)~~—This section does not apply to a veterinarian or a  
9 veterinary technician lawfully engaging in the practice of  
10 veterinary medicine under part 188 of the public health code, 1978  
11 PA 368, MCL 333.18801 to 333.18838.

12           Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect April 1,  
13 2016.