

Chapter VI

MICHIGAN'S CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION



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INTRODUCTION

The United States Congress is the lawmaking branch of the federal government. It is a bicameral (two-house) legislature, consisting of the 100-member senate and the 435-member house of representatives. Each state has 2 senators who are elected statewide and serve 6-year terms. A senator must be at least 30 years of age, a citizen of the United States for at least 9 years, and a resident of the state from which he or she is elected.

The number of members a state has in the house of representatives is determined according to population. A house member, who serves a 2-year term, must be at least 25 years of age, a citizen of the United States for at least 7 years, and a resident of the state from which he or she is elected. The house of representatives is reapportioned after each decennial census to accommodate shifts in population.

Michigan's 16-member congressional delegation consists of 2 senators, both of whom are elected on a statewide basis, and 14 members of the house of representatives who are elected from congressional districts last apportioned by Act 128 of the Public Acts of 2011, enacted on August 24, 2011. The average population of these house districts is 705,974. After reaching a peak representation of 19 members in the house during the 1960s, the state's delegation lost one house seat after the 1980 census, two more house seats after the 1990 census, and one more house seat after both the 2000 and 2010 census, reducing the number of Michigan seats in the house of representatives to 14.

MICHIGAN'S CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION

THE 113TH U.S. CONGRESS

U.S. SENATORS

CARL LEVIN (D–Detroit)
(Term Expires January 3, 2015)

DEBBIE STABENOW (D–Lansing)
(Term Expires January 3, 2019)

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES

(Terms Expire January 3, 2015)

JUSTIN AMASH (R–Grand Rapids)	District 3
DAN BENISHEK (R–Crystal Falls)	District 1
KERRY BENTIVOLIO (R–Milford)	District 11
DAVE CAMP (R–Midland)	District 4
JOHN CONYERS, JR. (D–Detroit)	District 13
JOHN D. DINGELL, JR. (D–Dearborn)	District 12
BILL HUIZENGA (R–Zeeland)	District 2
DANIEL KILDEE (D–Flint)	District 5
SANDER M. LEVIN (D–Royal Oak)	District 9
CANDICE S. MILLER (R–Harrison Township)	District 10
GARY C. PETERS (D–Bloomfield Township)	District 14
MIKE ROGERS (R–Brighton)	District 8
FRED S. UPTON (R–St. Joseph)	District 6
TIM WALBERG (R–Tipton)	District 7



**SENATOR
CARL LEVIN**

Office: SR-269 Russell Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20510, (202) 224-6221

Biography: Democrat, of Detroit; born June 28, 1934, at Detroit; attended Detroit public schools; graduate, Central High School, 1952; Swarthmore College, 1956; Harvard University Law School, 1959; married Barbara Halpern, August 31, 1961; daughters: Kate, Laura and Erica; private practice of law, 5 years; former instructor, University of Detroit and Wayne State University Law School; Michigan assistant attorney general and general counsel for Michigan Civil Rights Commission, 1964-1967; special assistant attorney general of Michigan and chief appellate attorney, Defender's Office of Legal Aid and Defender Association of Detroit, 1968-1969; Detroit City Council, 1970-1978, President, 1974-1978; elected to U.S. Senate, November 1978, and reelected November 1984, 1990, 1996, 2002, and 2008; Chair, Senate Armed Services Committee; member, Senate Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs, Chair, the Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations, member, Subcommittee on Financial and Contracting Oversight; member, Subcommittee on Energy Management, Intergovernmental Relations, and the District of Columbia; member, Small Business and Entrepreneurship Committee; ex-officio member of the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence; first recipient, Alexandr Solzhenitsyn Award, Christian Solidarity International; Herbert H. Lehman Ethics Medal, Jewish Theological Seminary of America; Police Officers Association of Michigan (POAM) Man of the Year Award; and Independent Colleges and Universities of Michigan Distinguished Public Service Award, 1990; 2002 Christian A. Herter Award, World Boston; Distinguished Public Service Award, U.S. Navy; "Mr. Smith Goes to Washington" Award, Taxpayers for Common Sense; 2001 COGEL Award, Council on Government Ethics Laws; 2004 Harry S. Truman Award for distinguished service in support of national defense, U.S. National Guard; 2006 Paul H. Douglas Ethics in Government Award, Institute of Government and Public Affairs, University of Illinois; in 2006, *TIME* Magazine named him one of America's 10 best senators; recipient of 2007 Four Freedoms Medal from Franklin and Eleanor Roosevelt Institute.



**SENATOR
DEBBIE STABENOW**

Office: 133 Hart Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20510-2203, (202) 224-4822,
www.stabenow.senate.gov

Biography: Democrat, of Lansing; born April 29, 1950, in Gladwin, raised in Clare; two children: Todd and Michelle, a daughter-in-law, Sara; a son-in-law, Scott; three grandchildren; B.A., Michigan State University, 1972; M.S.W., Michigan State University, 1975; served in Michigan House of Representatives, 1979-1990, and Michigan Senate, 1991-1994; chair, Ingham County Board of Commissioners, 1975-1978; co-founder of the Michigan Leadership Institute, Inc., which specializes in leadership development and team building training for organizations and individuals; member, United Methodist Church; elected to U.S. House of Representatives, November 1996, served two terms; elected to U.S. Senate, November 2000; Chairwoman, Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry; member, Committee on Finance, Committee on the Budget, Committee on Energy and Natural Resources. Chairwoman, Senate Finance Committee Subcommittee on Energy, Natural Resources and Infrastructure. Vice-Chair, U.S. Senate Democratic Policy and Communications Center. Recognized nationally with over 200 awards by families, small businesses, and organizations for leadership and public service including: Michiganian of the Year (1982), *The Detroit News*; Outstanding Young American (1986), U.S. Jaycees; Legislator of the Year (1989), Child Welfare League of America; 1990 ATHENA Award; Congressional Leadership Award (2005), National Urban League; Great Lakes Legislator of the Year (2005), Great Lakes Maritime Task Force; Legislator of the Year (2005), Michigan Association of Firefighters; Health Care Champion Award (2012), American Hospital Association; Nathan Davis Award for Outstanding Government Service (2012), American Medical Association; Champion of Agriculture (2013), Michigan Agri-Business Association.



U.S. Representative
JUSTIN AMASH
R-3rd Congressional District

District: Counties of Barry, Ionia, and Kent (part)

Office: 114 Cannon House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-3831

Biography: Republican, of Cascade; born April 18, 1980, in Grand Rapids; wife, Kara; children Alexander, Anwen and Evelyn; A.B., economics, University of Michigan; J.D., University of Michigan Law School; business lawyer and small business owner; member, St. Nicholas Antiochian Orthodox Christian Church, State Bar of Michigan, Grand Rapids Bar Association, Right to Life of Michigan, National Rifle Association, The Economic Club of Grand Rapids, Kent County Republican Executive Committee, Alumni Association of the University of Michigan, American Legislative Exchange Council Civil Justice Task Force; commissioner, Uniform Law Commission; chair, Liberty Caucus; elected Republican precinct delegate, 2008; elected to the Michigan House of Representatives, 2008; elected to U.S. House of Representatives, 2010, 2012; serves on the Joint Economic Committee and House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.



U.S. Representative
DAN BENISHEK
R-1st Congressional District

District: Counties of Alcona, Alger, Alpena, Antrim, Baraga, Benzie, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Crawford, Delta, Dickinson, Emmet, Gogebic, Grand Traverse, Houghton, Iron, Kalkaska, Keweenaw, Leelenau, Luce, Mackinac, Manistee, Marquette, Mason (part), Menominee, Montmorency, Ontonagon, Oscoda, Otsego, Presque Isle, and Schoolcraft

Office: 514 Cannon House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-4735,
Website: benishek.house.gov

Biography: Republican, of Crystal Falls; born in Iron River; wife, Judy; 5 children, 4 grandchildren; 1970 graduate of West Iron County High School; bachelor's degree in biology, University of Michigan, 1974; graduate of Wayne State University Medical School, 1978; family practice internship, St. Joseph's Hospital in Flint; general surgery residency, Wayne State University; private practice general surgeon in Upper Peninsula since 1983; part-time staff at Oscar G. Johnson VA Medical Center, Iron Mountain, 20 years; avid hunter and fisherman; member, National Rifle Association, Gun Owners of America; elected to U.S. House of Representatives, 2010, 2012; member, Agriculture Committee, Natural Resources Committee, and Veterans' Affairs Committee.



U.S. Representative
KERRY BENTIVOLIO
R-11th Congressional District

District: Counties of Oakland (part) and Wayne (part)

Office: 226 Cannon House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-8171,
Website: <http://bentivolio.house.gov/>; District Office: 800 Welch Road, Commerce, MI
48390, (248) 859-298

Biography: Republican, of Milford; born October 6, 1951; married to Karen, two children; associate's degree, liberal arts, Oakland Community College, and a bachelor's degree in social science, St. Mary's College and a master's degree in education, Marygrove College; served 20 years with the Michigan Army National Guard, served with the military police on the home front during Desert Storm and in Iraq in 2007 with an Artillery Unit in an administrative capacity; design engineer, automotive industry, social studies teacher, and farmer; member of the American Legion, American Veterans, and Veterans of Foreign Wars; elected to the 113th Congress, 2012; member, Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, Small Business Committee.

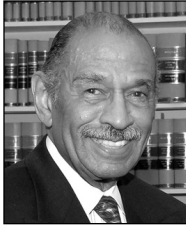


U.S. Representative
DAVE CAMP
R-4th Congressional District

District: Counties of Clare, Clinton, Gladwin, Gratiot, Isabella, Mecosta, Midland, Missaukee, Ogemaw, Osceola, Roscommon, Saginaw, Shiawassee, and Wexford

Office: 341 Cannon House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-3561

Biography: Republican, of Midland; born July 9, 1953, at Midland; graduate of H.H. Dow High School, Midland, 1971; B.A., *magna cum laude*, Albion College, Albion, 1975; J.D., University of San Diego, 1978; married attorney Nancy Keil of Midland in 1994; three children; attorney; member, State Bar of Michigan, the State Bar of California, the District of Columbia Bar, U.S. Supreme Court, U.S. District Court, Eastern District of Michigan and Southern District of California, American Bar Association, Midland County Bar Association; law practice, Midland, 1979-1991; Special Assistant Attorney General, 1980-1984; administrative assistant to Congressman Bill Schuette, Michigan's 10th Congressional District, 1985-1987; State Representative, 102nd District, Michigan, 1989-1991; member of the U.S. House of Representatives Committee on Ways and Means, and the Health Subcommittee (ranking member) and the Income Security and Family Support Subcommittee; Rural Health Care Coalition; inductee, 1998 and 2001 Adoption Hall of Fame; recipient, American Farm Bureau Federation 1998 Golden Plow award; first elected to Congress, November 6, 1990; elected to each succeeding Congress; chair, House Ways and Means Committee.



U.S. Representative
JOHN CONYERS, JR.
D-13th Congressional District

District: County of Wayne (part)

Office: 2426 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-5126

Biography: Democrat, of Detroit; born May 16, 1929, son of John and Lucille Conyers; B.A., Wayne State University, 1957; J.D., Wayne State Law School, 1958; honorary LL.D., Wilberforce University, 1969; married to Monica; two sons, John III and Carl Edward; Tabernacle Baptist Church; officer, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, served one year in Korea, awarded combat and merit citations; legislative assistant to Congressman John Dingell, 1958-1961; senior partner in firm of Conyers, Bell and Townsend, 1959-1961; referee, Michigan Workmen's Compensation Department, 1961-1963; director of education, Local 900 UAW; executive board member, Detroit Branch NAACP and Wolverine Bar Association; advisory council member, Michigan Civil Liberties Union; general counsel, Detroit Trade Union Leadership Council; vice chair, National Board of Americans for Democratic Action, National Advisory Board - American Civil Liberties Union; board member, director, sponsor, and/or member of over 75 other organizations, including the African-American Institute, Trans Africa Commission for Racial Justice, Detroit Institute of Art, National Alliance Against Racist and Political Repression, and National League of Cities; author of numerous articles; ranking member, Judiciary Committee; founding member and dean, Congressional Black Caucus; recipient, Southern Christian Leadership Conference award and honorary degree from several colleges and universities; first elected to the 89th Congress in 1964, and reelected to each succeeding Congress.



U.S. Representative
JOHN D. DINGELL, JR.
D-12th Congressional District

District: Counties of Washtenaw (part), and Wayne (part)

Office: 2328 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-4071

Biography: Democrat, of Dearborn; born July 8, 1926, at Colorado Springs, Colorado; married to former Deborah Insley; four children; B.S., Georgetown University, 1949; J.D., Georgetown University Law School, 1952; State Bar of Michigan; World War II veteran; Assistant Wayne County Prosecutor, 1953-1955; elected to the 84th Congress in a special election to fill the vacant seat of his late father, the Honorable John D. Dingell, December 13, 1955; reelected to the 85th and all succeeding Congresses; longest-serving member in the history of the U.S. House of Representatives; senior member of the Energy and Commerce Committee; member, National Rifle Association and Migratory Bird Conservation Committee.



U.S. Representative
BILL HUIZENGA
R-2nd Congressional District

District: Counties of Allegan (part), Kent (part), Lake, Mason, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana, and Ottawa

Office: 1217 Longworth House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-4401, Website: huizenga.house.gov

Biography: Republican, of Zeeland; born January 31, 1969; graduated from Holland Christian High School; bachelor's degree, political science, Calvin College; wife, Natalie; 5 children; realtor, co-owner, Huizenga Gravel; former director of public policy, Congressman Pete Hoekstra; member, National Federation of Independent Business, local chamber of commerce; president, College Republican Club at Calvin College; Michigan Rural Health Association and Right to Life of Michigan representative; elected to the Michigan House of Representatives, 2002, 2004, 2006; elected to U.S. House of Representatives, 2010 and 2012; serves on Committee on Financial Services.

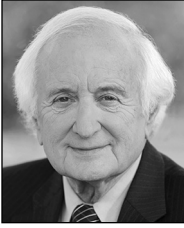


U.S. Representative
DANIEL T. KILDEE
D-5th Congressional District

District: Counties of Genesee, Bay, Arenac, Iosco and parts of Saginaw and Tuscola

Office: 327 Cannon House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-3611, Website: www.dankildee.house.gov

Biography: Democrat, of Flint; born August 11, 1958, in Flint; married to Jennifer, three children: Ryan, Kenneth, and Katy; B.A., Central Michigan University, completed a fellowship at the Kennedy School at Harvard University in 2005; co-creator, Genesee County Land Bank, president/co-founder, Center for Community Progress; former treasurer, Genesee County; former commissioner and chair of the board of commissioners, Genesee County; former member Flint Board of Education; elected to Congress in 2012, assistant whip for the Democratic Caucus, freshman representative on the Democratic Steering and Policy Committee, and serves on the Financial Services Committee.



U.S. Representative
SANDER M. LEVIN
D-9th Congressional District

District: Counties of Oakland (part) and Macomb (part)

Office: 1236 Longworth House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-4961, Website: www.house.gov/levin; District Office: 27085 Gratiot Avenue, Roseville, MI 48066, (586) 498-7122, (248) 968-2025

Biography: Democrat, of Royal Oak; born September 6, 1931, at Detroit; widowed, married over 50 years to former Victoria Schlafer; children, Jennifer, Andrew, Madeleine, Matthew; graduate, Central High School, Detroit; B.A., University of Chicago, 1952; M.A., international relations, Columbia University, 1954; LL.B., Harvard University, 1957; practiced law with Schwartz, O'Hare and Levin, specializing in labor-management relations law and trust fund work; Oakland County Board of Supervisors, 1961-1964; Michigan State Senate, 1965-1970; former Democratic candidate for governor, 1970 and 1974; adjunct professor of law, Wayne State University, 1971-1974, teaching courses in legislation and urban law; counsel to firm of Jaffee, Snider, Raitt, Garratt and Heuer, Detroit, 1971-1974; Assistant Administrator for Population Programs, Agency for International Development, 1977-1981; elected to the 98th Congress, November 1982, and to each succeeding Congress; ranking member, House Ways and Means Committee.



U.S. Representative
CANDICE S. MILLER
R–10th Congressional District

District: Counties of Huron, Sanilac, Lapeer, St. Clair, Macomb (part), and Tuscola (part)

Office: 320 Cannon House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-2106

Biography: Republican, of Macomb County; born in 1964 at St. Clair Shores; attended Macomb County Community College and Northwood University; married to Macomb County Circuit Court Judge Donald G. Miller; one daughter; worked in her family's small business before entering public service; elected to the Harrison Township Board of Trustees in 1979; elected to Harrison Township supervisor, 1980, becoming the youngest supervisor in township's history and the first woman elected to the post; elected Macomb County Treasurer, 1992; served two terms as Michigan's Secretary of State, where she made customer service the operative phrase of her administration; designed a program that led to vast improvements in the way the department administered service; under her leadership the Michigan Department of State became the first state agency to become interactive with its customers via the internet and become the model on how to deliver effective government service; developed Michigan's qualified voter file which has been hailed as a national model by the Ford-Carter Commission on National Election Reform; under her leadership the Michigan Department of State was recognized by the NAACP with the highest grade in the nation for election reform activities; elected to the U.S. Congress, November 2002, and to each succeeding Congress; Chair, Committee on House Administration, and member, House Homeland Security Committee; Transportation and Infrastructure Committee.



U.S. Representative
GARY C. PETERS
D–14th Congressional District

District: Counties of Oakland, Wayne (part)

Office: 1609 Longworth House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-5802

Biography: Democrat, of Bloomfield Township; born December 1, 1958, at Pontiac; fifth generation Oakland County resident; married to Colleen Ochoa; father of 3 children, Gary, Jr., Madeleine, and Alana; graduate, Rochester High School; B.A., Alma College; M.B.A., finance, University of Detroit; J.D., Wayne State University Law School; master's degree, philosophy, Michigan State University; Lieutenant Commander, United States Naval Reserve; more than 20 years of experience in financial sector as an investment advisor; former member, Rochester Hills City Council; elected to the Michigan Senate, 1994, 1998; former Michigan Lottery Commissioner; former professor, Central Michigan University; elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, 2008, 2010, 2012; member, House Financial Services Committee.



U.S. Representative
MIKE ROGERS
R-8th Congressional District

District: Counties of Ingham, Livingston, Oakland (part)

Office: 2112 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-4872 and 1000 West St. Joseph, Ste. 300, Lansing, MI 48912, (517) 702-8000

Biography: Republican, of Brighton; resident of Livingston County; B.A., Sociology and Criminal Justice, Adrian College; attended University of Michigan as a member of the Army Reserve Officer Training Corps; graduate, FBI Academy; married; children, Erin and Jonathan; former First Lieutenant and Company Commander, United States Army; former Special Agent, Federal Bureau of Investigation; co-founder, E.B.I. Builders, Inc., Brighton; honorary member, Brighton Rotary Club and Howell Jaycees; named a 1996 Outstanding Young Michigander by the Michigan Jaycees; recipient of U.S. Chamber of Commerce Spirit of Enterprise Award, NFIB Guardian of Small Business Award, Motor and Equipment Manufacturers Association Legislator of the Year Award, Food Distribution Industries Association Thomas Jefferson Award, Nextel Prepared Award, Americans for Tax Reform Hero of the Taxpayer Award, Michigan Farm Bureau Friend of Farmer Award, Police Officers of Michigan Legislator of the Year Award, Police Memorial Association of Flint Knight Award; elected to the Michigan Senate, 1994, 1998; Michigan Senate Majority Floor Leader, 1999-2000; elected to U.S. House of Representatives, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012; member, House Committee on Energy and Commerce; chair, House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence.



U.S. Representative
FRED S. UPTON
R-6th Congressional District

District: Counties of Allegan (part), Berrien, Cass, Kalamazoo, St. Joseph, and Van Buren

Office: 2183 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-3761, Website: <http://upton.house.gov>

Biography: Republican, of St. Joseph; born April 23, 1953; B.A., journalism, University of Michigan, 1975; married Amey Rulon-Miller, 1983; children, Meg and Stephen; community liaison, U.S. Representative David Stockman, 1975-1980; legislative assistant, Office of Management and Budget, 1981-1983; Deputy Assistant Director for Legislative Affairs - OMB, 1983-1984; Director of Congressional Affairs - OMB, 1984-1985; elected to U.S. House of Representatives, November 1986, and each succeeding Congress; Chair, Energy and Commerce Committee, 2011 to present.



U.S. Representative
TIM WALBERG
R-7th Congressional District

District: Counties of Eaton, Monroe, Jackson, Branch, Hillsdale, Lenawee, and Washtenaw (part)

Office: 2436 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515, (202) 225-6276

Biography: Republican, of Tipton; born in Chicago; married to Sue; children, Matthew, Heidi, and Caleb; studied at Western Illinois University, Moody Bible Institute, Taylor University in Fort Wayne, Indiana (formerly Fort Wayne Bible College) and Wheaton College Graduate School, earning his B.S. and M.A. degrees; served as pastor for nearly 10 years; served as member of the Michigan House of Representatives, 1983 to 1998, gaining a reputation as a principled voice for less government spending, lower taxes, and fewer regulations, 100 percent pro-life voting record and a lifetime A+ rating from the NRA; former president of the Warren Reuther Center for Education and Community Impact; former division manager for the Moody Bible Institute of Chicago; elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, 2006, 2010, and 2012; member, Education and the Workforce Committee and Oversight and Government Reform Committee.

MEMBERS OF THE U.S. CONGRESS FROM MICHIGAN, SERVING 1837-2013

U.S. SENATORS

Lucius Lyon (D) ¹	1836-1840	John Patton, Jr. (R)	1894-1895
John Norvell ¹	1836-1841	Julius C. Burrows (R)	1895-1911
Augustus S. Porter ²	1840-1845	Russell A. Alger (R) ⁹	1902-1907
William Woodbridge (W)	1841-1847	William Alden Smith (R)	1907-1919
Lewis Cass (D) ³	1845-1848	Charles E. Townsend (R) ¹⁰	1911-1923
Alpheus Felch (D)	1847-1853	Truman H. Newberry (R) ¹¹	1919-1922
Thomas Fitzgerald (D)	1848-1849	James Couzens (R) ¹²	1922-1936
Lewis Cass (D)	1849-1857	Woodbridge N. Ferris (D) ¹³	1923-1928
Charles E. Stuart (D)	1853-1859	Arthur H. Vandenberg (R) ¹⁴	1928-1951
Zachariah Chandler (R)	1857-1875	Prentiss M. Brown (D)	1936-1943
Kinsley S. Bingham (R) ⁴	1859-1861	Homer Ferguson (R)	1943-1954
Jacob M. Howard (R)	1862-1871	Blair Moody (D)	1951-1953
Thomas W. Ferry (R)	1871-1883	Charles E. Potter (R)	1953-1959
Isaac P. Christianity (R) ⁵	1875-1879	Patrick V. McNamara (D) ¹⁵	1955-1966
Zachariah Chandler (R) ⁶	1879	Philip A. Hart (D) ¹⁶	1959-1976
Henry P. Baldwin (R)	1879-1881	Robert P. Griffin (R)	1966-1979
Omar D. Conger (R)	1881-1887	Donald W. Riegle, Jr. (D)	1976-1994
Thomas W. Palmer (R)	1883-1889	Carl Levin (D)	1979-
Francis B. Stockbridge (R) ⁷	1887-1894	Spencer Abraham (R)	1995-2000
James McMillan (R) ⁸	1889-1902	Debbie Stabenow (D)	2001-

Political Party Designations

- D — Democrat
R — Republican
W — Whig

Information on party affiliation was not always available; therefore, some individuals may be listed without this data.

¹ First elected U.S. senator from Michigan, elected November 10, 1835, following adoption of the Constitution of 1835. However, due to Michigan's dispute with the U.S. Congress over the Toledo Strip and the state's admission to the Union, Congress refused to accept their credentials until it admitted Michigan as a state January 26, 1837. See U.S. Const, art I, § 3, cl 1, 2; art I, § 4, cl 1; art I, § 5, cl 1; legislative resolution approved November 10, 1835.

² Elected January 20, 1840, for a 6-year term beginning March 4, 1839. On February 13, 1839, the legislature in joint convention failed, after six votes, to elect a successor to Lucius Lyon. A vote was not taken again until January 20, 1840. See Revised Statutes of 1838, title II, chapter 10.

³ Resigned May 29, 1848; Thomas Fitzgerald appointed to fill vacancy June 8, 1848. Cass became the 1848 Democratic nominee for U.S. president, but lost to Zachary Taylor; he was elected to fill the remainder of his own vacancy January 20, 1849. See Revised Statutes of 1846, title II, chapter 11.

⁴ Died October 5, 1861; Jacob M. Howard elected to fill vacancy January 4, 1862. See Act 175 of the Extra Session of 1851, Laws of Michigan.

⁵ Resigned February 10, 1879; Zachariah Chandler elected to fill vacancy February 19, 1879. See Act 1 of 1869, Laws of Michigan.

⁶ Died November 1, 1879; Henry P. Baldwin appointed November 17, 1879, and elected to fill remainder of Christianity's unexpired term January 19, 1881.

⁷ Died April 30, 1894; John Patton, Jr. appointed to fill vacancy May 5, 1894; Julius C. Burrows elected to fill remainder of unexpired term January 16, 1895.

⁸ Died August 10, 1902; Russell A. Alger appointed to fill vacancy September 17, 1902, and elected to fill remainder of unexpired term January 21, 1903.

⁹ Died January 24, 1907; William Alden Smith elected to fill remainder of unexpired term February 6, 1907.

¹⁰ First senator nominated for office through the direct primary system, September 1910, and first senator elected by direct vote of the people, November 1916. See Act 281 of 1909; U.S. Const, art XVII; Act 24 of 1915; Act 156 of 1915.

¹¹ Resigned November 19, 1922; James Couzens appointed to fill vacancy November 29, 1922, and elected to fill remainder of unexpired term November 4, 1924. See Act 156 of 1915; Act 199 of 1923.

¹² Died October 22, 1936; Prentiss M. Brown appointed to fill vacancy November 16, 1936.

¹³ Died March 23, 1928; Arthur H. Vandenberg appointed to fill vacancy March 31, 1928, and elected to remainder of unexpired term November 6, 1928.

¹⁴ Died April 18, 1951; Blair Moody appointed to fill vacancy April 23, 1951, and Charles E. Potter elected to fill remainder of unexpired term November 4, 1952.

¹⁵ Died April 30, 1966; Robert P. Griffin appointed to fill vacancy May 11, 1966. See Act 116 of 1954.

¹⁶ Died December 26, 1976; Donald W. Riegle, Jr., appointed to fill vacancy December 30, 1976.

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District ¹
24	1835-1836	Isaac E. Crary (D) ²	
25	1837-1838	Isaac E. Crary (D)	
26	1839-1840	Isaac E. Crary (D)	
27	1841-1842	Jacob M. Howard (W)	
28 ³	1843-1844	James B. Hunt (D)	3
		Lucius Lyon (D)	2
		Robert McClelland (D)	1
29	1845-1846	John S. Chipman (D)	2
		James B. Hunt (D)	3
		Robert McClelland (D)	1
30	1847-1848	Kinsley S. Bingham (D)	3
		Edward Bradley (D) ⁴	2
		Robert McClelland (D)	1
		Charles E. Stuart (D)	2
31	1849-1850	Kinsley S. Bingham (D)	3
		Alexander W. Buel (D)	1
		William Sprague (FS)	2
32	1851-1852	James L. Conger	3
		Ebenezer J. Penniman (W)	1
		Charles E. Stuart (D)	2
33 ⁵	1853-1854	Samuel Clark	3
		David A. Noble (D)	2
		Hestor L. Stevens (D)	4
		David Stuart (D)	1
34	1855-1856	William A. Howard (R)	1
		George W. Peck (D)	4
		David S. Walbridge (R)	3
		Henry Waldron (R)	2
35	1857-1858	William A. Howard (R)	1
		DeWitt C. Leach (R)	4
		David S. Walbridge (R)	3
		Henry Waldron (R)	2
36	1859-1860	George B. Cooper (D) ⁶	1
		William A. Howard (R) ⁶	1
		Francis W. Kellogg (R)	3
		DeWitt C. Leach (R)	4
		Henry Waldron (R)	2
37	1861-1862	Fernando C. Beaman (R)	2
		Bradley F. Granger (R)	1
		Francis W. Kellogg (R)	3
		Rowland E. Trowbridge (R)	4
38 ⁷	1863-1864	Augustus C. Baldwin (D)	5
		Fernando C. Beaman (R)	1
		John F. Driggs (R)	6
		Francis W. Kellogg (R)	4
		John W. Longyear (R)	3
		Charles Upson (R)	2
39	1865-1866	Fernando C. Beaman (R)	1
		John F. Driggs (R)	6
		Thomas W. Ferry (R)	4
		John W. Longyear (R)	3
		Rowland E. Trowbridge (R)	5
		Charles Upson (R)	2
40	1867-1868	Fernando C. Beaman (R)	1
		Austin Blair (R)	3
		John F. Driggs (R)	6
		Thomas W. Ferry (R)	4
		Rowland E. Trowbridge (R)	5
		Charles Upson (R)	2

Information on party affiliation was not always available; therefore, some individuals may be listed without this data.

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
41	1869-1870	Fernando C. Beaman (R)	1
		Austin Blair (R)	3
		Omar D. Conger (R)	5
		Thomas W. Ferry (R)	4
		William L. Stoughton (R)	2
42	1871-1872	Randolph Strickland (R)	6
		Austin Blair (R)	3
		Omar D. Conger (R)	5
		Thomas W. Ferry (R) ⁸	4
		Wilder D. Foster (R)	4
		William L. Stoughton (R)	2
43 ⁹	1873-1874	Jabez G. Sutherland (D)	6
		Henry Waldron (R)	1
		Josiah Begole (R)	6
		Nathan B. Bradley (R)	8
		Julius C. Burrows (R)	4
		Omar D. Conger (R)	7
		Moses W. Field (R)	1
		Wilder D. Foster (R) ¹⁰	5
		Jay A. Hubbell (R)	9
		Henry Waldron (R)	2
44	1875-1876	George Willard (R)	3
		William B. Williams (R)	5
		Nathan B. Bradley (R)	8
		Omar D. Conger (R)	7
		George H. Durand (D)	6
		Jay A. Hubbell (R)	9
		Allen Potter (Ind)	4
		Henry Waldron (R)	2
		George Willard (R)	3
45	1877-1878	Alpheus S. Williams (D)	1
		William B. Williams (R)	5
		Mark S. Brewer (R)	6
		Omar D. Conger (R)	7
		Charles C. Ellsworth (R)	8
		Jay A. Hubbell (R)	9
		Edwin W. Keightley (R)	4
		Jonas H. McGowan (R)	3
		John W. Stone (R)	5
46	1879-1880	Alpheus S. Williams (D) ¹¹	1
		Edwin Willits (R)	2
		Mark S. Brewer (R)	6
		Julius C. Burrows (R)	4
		Omar D. Conger (R)	7
		Roswell G. Horr (R)	8
		Jay A. Hubbell (R)	9
		Jonas H. McGowan (R)	3
47	1881-1882	John S. Newberry (R)	1
		John W. Stone (R)	5
		Edwin Willits (R)	2
		Julius C. Burrows (R)	4
		Omar D. Conger (R) ¹²	7
		Roswell G. Horr (R)	8
		Jay A. Hubbell (R)	9
		Edward S. Lacey (R)	3
		Henry W. Lord (R)	1
		John T. Rich (R)	7
48 ¹³	1883-1884	Oliver L. Spaulding (R)	6
		George W. Webber (R)	5
		Edwin Willits (R)	2
		Edward Breitung (R)	11
		Ezra C. Carleton (Fus)	7
		Byron M. Cutcheon (R)	9
		Nathaniel B. Eldredge (D)	2
		Herschel H. Hatch (R)	10
Roswell G. Horr (R)	8		

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
48 <i>(Cont.)</i>		Julius Houseman (Fus)	5
		Edward S. Lacey (R)	3
		William C. Maybury (Fus)	1
		Edwin B. Winans (Fus)	6
		George L. Yaple (Fus)	4
49	1885-1886	Julius C. Burrows (R)	4
		Ezra C. Carleton (Fus)	7
		Charles C. Comstock (D)	5
		Byron M. Cutcheon (R)	9
		Nathaniel B. Eldredge (D&U)	2
		Spencer O. Fisher (D)	10
		William C. Maybury (Fus)	1
		Seth C. Moffatt (R)	11
		James O'Donnell (R)	3
		Timothy E. Tarsney (Fus)	8
		Edwin B. Winans (Fus)	6
50	1887-1888	Edward P. Allen (R)	2
		Mark S. Brewer (R)	6
		Julius C. Burrows (R)	4
		J. Logan Chipman (D)	1
		Byron M. Cutcheon (R)	9
		Spencer O. Fisher (D)	10
		Melbourne H. Ford (D)	5
		Seth C. Moffatt (R) ¹⁴	11
		James O'Donnell (R)	3
		Henry W. Seymour (R)	11
		Timothy E. Tarsney (Fus)	8
		Justin R. Whiting (Fus)	7
		51	1889-1890
Charles E. Belknap (R)	5		
Aaron T. Bliss (R)	8		
Mark S. Brewer (R)	6		
Julius C. Burrows (R)	4		
J. Logan Chipman (D)	1		
Byron M. Cutcheon (R)	9		
James O'Donnell (R)	3		
Samuel M. Stephenson (R)	11		
Frank W. Wheeler (R)	10		
Justin R. Whiting (Fus)	7		
52	1891-1892	Charles E. Belknap (R)	5
		Julius C. Burrows (R)	4
		J. Logan Chipman (D)	1
		Melbourne H. Ford (D) ¹⁵	5
		James S. Gorman (D)	2
		James O'Donnell (R)	3
		Samuel M. Stephenson (R)	11
		Byron G. Stout (D&U)	6
		Thomas A. E. Weadock (D)	10
Harrison H. Wheeler (R)	9		
Justin R. Whiting (Fus)	7		
Henry M. Youmans (D)	8		
53 ¹⁶	1893-1894	David D. Aitken (R)	6
		John Avery (R)	11
		Julius C. Burrows (R)	3
		J. Logan Chipman (D) ¹⁷	1
		James S. Gorman (D)	2
		Levi T. Griffin (D)	1
		William S. Linton (R)	8
		John W. Moon (R)	9
		George F. Richardson (D) ¹⁸	5
		Samuel M. Stephenson (R)	12
		Henry F. Thomas (R)	4
Thomas A. E. Weadock (D)	10		
Justin R. Whiting (D)	7		
54	1895-1896	David D. Aitken (R)	6
		John Avery (R)	11
		Roswell P. Bishop (R)	9

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
54 <i>(Cont.)</i>		Julius C. Burrows (R) ¹⁹	3
		John B. Corliss (R)	1
		Rousseau O. Crump (R)	10
		William S. Linton (R)	8
		Alfred Milnes (R)	3
		William Alden Smith (R)	5
		Horace G. Snover (R)	7
		George Spalding (R)	2
		Samuel M. Stephenson (R)	12
		Henry F. Thomas (R)	4
55	1897-1898	Roswell P. Bishop (R)	9
		Ferdinand Brucker (DPUS)	8
		John B. Corliss (R)	1
		Rousseau O. Crump (R)	10
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		William S. Mesick (R)	11
		Carlos D. Shelden (R)	12
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		William Alden Smith (R)	5
		Horace G. Snover (R)	7
56	1899-1900	George Spalding (R)	2
		Albert M. Todd (DPUS)	3
		Roswell P. Bishop (R)	9
		John B. Corliss (R)	1
		Rousseau O. Crump (R)	10
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Washington Gardner (R)	3
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		William S. Mesick (R)	11
		Carlos D. Shelden (R)	12
57	1901-1902	Henry C. Smith (R)	2
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		William Alden Smith (R)	5
		Edgar Weeks (R)	7
		Henry H. Aplin (R)	10
		Roswell P. Bishop (R)	9
		John B. Corliss (R)	1
		Rousseau O. Crump (R) ²⁰	10
		Archibald B. Darragh (R)	11
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
58	1903-1904	Washington Gardner (R)	3
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		Carlos D. Shelden (R)	12
		Henry C. Smith (R)	2
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		William Alden Smith (R)	5
		Edgar Weeks (R)	7
		Roswell P. Bishop (R)	9
		Archibald B. Darragh (R)	11
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
59	1905-1906	Washington Gardner (R)	3
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		George A. Loud (R)	10
		Henry McMorrان (R)	7
		Alfred Lucking (D)	1
		Henry McMorrان (R)	7
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		William Alden Smith (R)	5
		Charles E. Townsend (R)	2
		H. Olin Young (R)	12
59	1905-1906	Roswell P. Bishop (R)	9
		Archibald B. Darragh (R)	11
		Edwin Denby (R)	1
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Washington Gardner (R)	3
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
George A. Loud (R)	10		
Henry McMorrان (R)	7		

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
59 <i>(Cont.)</i>		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		William Alden Smith (R)	5
		Charles E. Townsend (R)	2
		H. Olin Young (R)	12
60	1907-1908	Archibald B. Darragh (R)	11
		Edwin Denby (R)	1
		Gerrit J. Diekema (R)	5
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Washington Gardner (R)	3
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		George A. Loud (R)	10
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Henry McMorran (R)	7
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		William Alden Smith (R) ²¹	5
		Charles E. Townsend (R)	2
61	1909-1910	H. Olin Young (R)	12
		Edwin Denby (R)	1
		Gerrit J. Diekema (R)	5
		Francis H. Dodds (R)	11
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Washington Gardner (R)	3
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		George A. Loud (R)	10
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Henry McMorran (R)	7
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		Charles E. Townsend (R)	2
62	1911-1912	H. Olin Young (R)	12
		Francis H. Dodds (R)	11
		Frank E. Doremus (D)	1
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		George A. Loud (R)	10
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Henry McMorran (R)	7
		John M. C. Smith (R)	3
		Samuel W. Smith (R)	6
		Edwin F. Sweet (D)	5
		William W. Wedemeyer (R)	2
63 ²²	1913-1914	H. Olin Young (R)	12
		Samuel W. Beakes (D)	2
		Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
		Frank E. Doremus (D)	1
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		Patrick H. Kelley (R) ²³	6
		Francis O. Lindquist (R)	11
		William J. MacDonald (Prog) ²⁴	12
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		John M. C. Smith (R)	3
Samuel W. Smith (R)	6		
Roy O. Woodruff (Prog)	10		
H. Olin Young (R) ²⁴	12		
64	1915-1916	Samuel W. Beakes (D)	2
		Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
		Frank E. Doremus (D)	1
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		Patrick H. Kelley (R)	6
		George A. Loud (R)	10
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Charles A. Nichols (R)	13
		Frank D. Scott (R)	11
John M. C. Smith (R)	3		

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District		
65	1917-1918	Mark R. Bacon (R) ²⁵	2		
		Samuel W. Beakes (D) ²⁵	2		
		Louis C. Cramton (R)	7		
		Gilbert A. Currie (R)	10		
		Frank E. Doremus (D)	1		
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8		
		Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4		
		W. Frank James (R)	12		
		Patrick H. Kelley (R)	6		
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5		
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9		
		Charles A. Nichols (R)	13		
		Frank D. Scott (R)	11		
		John M. C. Smith (R)	3		
		66	1919-1920	Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
				Gilbert A. Currie (R)	10
				Frank E. Doremus (D)	1
Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8				
Edward L. Hamilton (R)	4				
W. Frank James (R)	12				
Patrick H. Kelley (R)	6				
Carl E. Mapes (R)	5				
James C. McLaughlin (R)	9				
Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13				
Earl C. Michener (R)	2				
Charles A. Nichols (R) ²⁶	13				
Frank D. Scott (R)	11				
John M. C. Smith (R)	3				
67	1921-1922			Vincent M. Brennan (R)	13
				George P. Codd (R)	1
				Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
		Joseph W. Fordney (R)	8		
		William H. Frankhauser (R) ²⁷	3		
		W. Frank James (R)	12		
		Patrick H. Kelley (R)	6		
		John C. Ketcham (R)	4		
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5		
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9		
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2		
		Frank D. Scott (R)	11		
		John M. C. Smith (R)	3		
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10		
		68	1923-1924	Robert H. Clancy (D)	1
				Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
				Grant M. Hudson (R)	6
W. Frank James (R)	12				
John C. Ketcham (R)	4				
Carl E. Mapes (R)	5				
James C. McLaughlin (R)	9				
Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13				
Earl C. Michener (R)	2				
Frank D. Scott (R)	11				
John M. C. Smith (R) ²⁸	3				
Bird J. Vincent (R)	8				
Arthur B. Williams (R)	3				
Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10				
69	1925-1926			Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
				Joseph L. Hooper (R)	3
				Grant M. Hudson (R)	6
		W. Frank James (R)	12		
		John C. Ketcham (R)	4		
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5		
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9		
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13		
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2		
		Frank D. Scott (R)	11		
		John B. Sosnowski (R)	1		

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
69 <i>(Cont.)</i>		Bird J. Vincent (R)	8
		Arthur B. Williams (R) ²⁹	3
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
70	1927-1928	Frank P. Bohn (R)	11
		Robert H. Clancy (R)	1
		Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
		Joseph L. Hooper (R)	3
		Grant M. Hudson (R)	6
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		John C. Ketcham (R)	4
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Bird J. Vincent (R)	8
Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10		
71	1929-1930	Frank P. Bohn (R)	11
		Robert H. Clancy (R)	1
		Louis C. Cramton (R)	7
		Joseph L. Hooper (R)	3
		Grant M. Hudson (R)	6
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		John C. Ketcham (R)	4
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R)	9
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Bird J. Vincent (R)	8
Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10		
72	1931-1932	Frank P. Bohn (R)	11
		Robert H. Clancy (R)	1
		Michael J. Hart (D)	8
		Joseph L. Hooper (R)	3
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		John C. Ketcham (R)	4
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		James C. McLaughlin (R) ³⁰	9
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Seymour H. Person (R)	6
		Bird J. Vincent (R) ³¹	8
Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7		
Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10		
73 ³²	1933-1934	Prentiss M. Brown (D)	11
		Claude E. Cady (D)	6
		John D. Dingell (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		George Foulkes (D)	4
		Michael J. Hart (D)	8
		Joseph L. Hooper (R) ³³	3
		W. Frank James (R)	12
		John C. Lehr (D)	2
		John Lesinski, Sr. (D)	16
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13
Harry W. Musselwhite (D)	9		
George G. Sadowski (D)	1		
Carl M. Weideman (D)	14		
Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7		
Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10		
74	1935-1936	William W. Blackney (R)	6
		Prentiss M. Brown (D)	11
		Fred L. Crawford (R)	8
		John D. Dingell (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Albert J. Engel (R)	9
Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4		

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District		
74 <i>(Cont.)</i>		Frank E. Hook (D)	12		
		Henry M. Kimball (R) ³⁴	3		
		John Lesinski, Sr. (D)	16		
		Verner W. Main (R)	3		
		Carl E. Mapes (R)	5		
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13		
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2		
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14		
		George G. Sadowski (D)	1		
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7		
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10		
		75	1937-1938	Fred L. Crawford (R)	8
				John D. Dingell (D)	15
				George A. Dondero (R)	17
Albert J. Engel (R)	9				
Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4				
Frank E. Hook (D)	12				
John Lesinski, Sr. (D)	16				
John Luecke (D)	11				
Carl E. Mapes (R)	5				
Earl C. Michener (R)	2				
George D. O'Brien (D)	13				
Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14				
George G. Sadowski (D)	1				
Paul W. Shafer (R)	3				
Andrew J. Transue (D)	6				
Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7				
Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10				
76	1939-1940	William W. Blackney (R)	6		
		Fred Bradley (R)	11		
		Fred L. Crawford (R)	8		
		John D. Dingell (D)	15		
		George A. Dondero (R)	17		
		Albert J. Engel (R)	9		
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4		
		Frank E. Hook (D)	12		
		Bartel J. Jonkman (R)	5		
		John Lesinski, Sr. (D)	16		
		Carl E. Mapes (R) ³⁵	5		
		Clarence J. McLeod (R)	13		
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2		
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14		
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3		
		Rudolph G. Tenerowicz (D)	1		
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7		
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10		
		77	1941-1942	William W. Blackney (R)	6
Fred Bradley (R)	11				
Fred L. Crawford (R)	8				
John D. Dingell (D)	15				
George A. Dondero (R)	17				
Albert J. Engel (R)	9				
Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4				
Frank E. Hook (D)	12				
Bartel J. Jonkman (R)	5				
John Lesinski, Sr. (D)	16				
Earl C. Michener (R)	2				
George D. O'Brien (D)	13				
Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14				
Paul W. Shafer (R)	3				
Rudolph G. Tenerowicz (D)	1				
Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7				
Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10				
78	1943-1944	John B. Bennett (R)	12		
		William W. Blackney (R)	6		
		Fred Bradley (R)	11		
		Fred L. Crawford (R)	8		

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
78 <i>(Cont.)</i>		John D. Dingell (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Albert J. Engel (R)	9
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		Bartel J. Jonkman (R)	5
		John Lesinski, Sr. (D)	16
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		George D. O'Brien (D)	13
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		George G. Sadowski (D)	1
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
		79	1945-1946
Fred Bradley (R)	11		
Fred L. Crawford (R)	8		
John D. Dingell (D)	15		
George A. Dondero (R)	17		
Albert J. Engel (R)	9		
Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4		
Frank E. Hook (D)	12		
Bartel J. Jonkman (R)	5		
John Lesinski, Sr. (D)	16		
Earl C. Michener (R)	2		
George D. O'Brien (D)	13		
Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14		
George G. Sadowski (D)	1		
80	1947-1948	Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
		John B. Bennett (R)	12
		William W. Blackney (R)	6
		Fred Bradley (R) ³⁶	11
		Howard A. Coffin (R)	13
		Fred L. Crawford (R)	8
		John D. Dingell (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Albert J. Engel (R)	9
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		Bartel J. Jonkman (R)	5
		John Lesinski, Sr. (D)	16
81	1949-1950	Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		Charles E. Potter (R)	11
		George G. Sadowski (D)	1
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
		Harold F. Youngblood (R)	14
		John B. Bennett (R)	12
		William W. Blackney (R)	6
		Fred L. Crawford (R)	8
		John D. Dingell (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Albert J. Engel (R)	9
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5
Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4		
82	1951-1952	John Lesinski, Sr. (D)	16
		Earl C. Michener (R)	2
		George D. O'Brien (D)	13
		Charles E. Potter (R)	11
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		George G. Sadowski (D)	1
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
		John B. Bennett (R)	12
		William W. Blackney (R)	6
		Fred L. Crawford (R)	8

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
82 <i>(Cont.)</i>		John D. Dingell (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	17
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		John Lesinski, Jr. (D)	16
		Thaddeus M. Machrowicz (D)	1
		George Meader (R)	2
		George D. O'Brien (D)	13
		Charles E. Potter (R)	11
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
		Ruth Thompson (R)	9
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
		Roy O. Woodruff (R)	10
83 ³⁷	1953-1954	John B. Bennett (R)	12
		Alvin M. Bentley (R)	8
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Kit Clardy (R)	6
		John D. Dingell (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	18
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		Victor A. Knox (R)	11
		John Lesinski, Jr. (D)	16
		Thaddeus M. Machrowicz (D)	1
		George Meader (R)	2
		Charles G. Oakman (R)	17
		George D. O'Brien (D)	13
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		Paul W. Shafer (R)	3
		Ruth Thompson (R)	9
		Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7
84	1955-1956	John B. Bennett (R)	12
		Alvin M. Bentley (R)	8
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell (D) ³⁸	15
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	15
		George A. Dondero (R)	18
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5
		Martha W. Griffiths (D)	17
		Donald Hayworth (D)	6
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		August E. Johansen (R)	3
		Victor A. Knox (R)	11
		John Lesinski, Jr. (D)	16
		Thaddeus M. Machrowicz (D)	1
		George Meader (R)	2
		Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14
		Ruth Thompson (R)	9
Jesse P. Wolcott (R)	7		
85	1957-1958	John B. Bennett (R)	12
		Alvin M. Bentley (R)	8
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	15
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5
		Robert P. Griffin (R)	9
		Martha W. Griffiths (D)	17
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		August E. Johansen (R)	3
		Victor A. Knox (R)	11
		John Lesinski, Jr. (D)	16
		Thaddeus M. Machrowicz (D)	1
Robert J. McIntosh (R)	7		
George Meader (R)	2		
Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14		

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
86	1959-1960	John B. Bennett (R)	12
		Alvin M. Bentley (R)	8
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	15
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5
		Robert P. Griffin (R)	9
		Martha W. Griffiths (D)	17
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		August E. Johansen (R)	3
		Victor A. Knox (R)	11
		John Lesinski, Jr. (D)	16
		Thaddeus M. Machrowicz (D)	1
		George Meader (R)	2
James G. O'Hara (D)	7		
Louis C. Rabaut (D)	14		
87	1961-1962	John B. Bennett (R)	12
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	15
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5
		Robert P. Griffin (R)	9
		Martha W. Griffiths (D)	17
		James Harvey (R)	8
		Clare E. Hoffman (R)	4
		August E. Johansen (R)	3
		Victor A. Knox (R)	11
		John Lesinski, Jr. (D)	16
		Thaddeus M. Machrowicz (D) ³⁹	1
		George Meader (R)	2
Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	1		
James G. O'Hara (D)	7		
Louis C. Rabaut (D) ⁴⁰	14		
Harold M. Ryan (D)	14		
88 ⁴¹	1963-1964	John B. Bennett (R)	12
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	15
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5
		Robert P. Griffin (R)	9
		Martha W. Griffiths (D)	17
		James Harvey (R)	8
		Edward Hutchinson (R)	4
		August E. Johansen (R)	3
		Victor A. Knox (R)	11
		John Lesinski, Jr. (D)	16
		George Meader (R)	2
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	1
James G. O'Hara (D)	7		
Harold M. Ryan (D)	14		
Neil Staebler (D) ⁴²	1		
89 ⁴³	1965-1966	William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		Raymond F. Clevenger (D)	11
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		Billie S. Farnum (D)	19
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5
		William D. Ford (D)	15
Robert P. Griffin (R) ⁴⁴	9		

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District		
89 <i>(Cont.)</i>		Martha W. Griffiths (D)	17		
		James Harvey (R)	8		
		Edward Hutchinson (R)	4		
		John C. Mackie (D)	7		
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14		
		James G. O'Hara (D)	12		
		Paul H. Todd, Jr. (D)	3		
		Guy VanderJagt (R)	9		
		Weston E. Vivian (D)	2		
		90	1967-1968	William S. Broomfield (R)	18
				Garry E. Brown (R)	3
Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10				
Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6				
John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1				
Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13				
John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16				
Marvin L. Esch (R)	2				
Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5				
William D. Ford (D)	15				
Martha W. Griffiths (D)	17				
James Harvey (R)	8				
Edward Hutchinson (R)	4				
Jack H. McDonald (R)	19				
Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14				
James G. O'Hara (D)	12				
Donald W. Riegle, Jr. (R)	7				
Philip E. Ruppe (R)	11				
Guy VanderJagt (R)	9				
91	1969-1970	William S. Broomfield (R)	18		
		Garry E. Brown (R)	3		
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10		
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6		
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1		
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13		
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16		
		Marvin L. Esch (R)	2		
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5		
		William D. Ford (D)	15		
		Martha W. Griffiths (D)	17		
		James Harvey (R)	8		
		Edward Hutchinson (R)	4		
		Jack H. McDonald (R)	19		
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14		
		James G. O'Hara (D)	12		
		Donald W. Riegle, Jr. (R)	7		
Philip E. Ruppe (R)	11				
Guy VanderJagt (R)	9				
92	1971-1972	William S. Broomfield (R)	18		
		Garry E. Brown (R)	3		
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10		
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6		
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1		
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13		
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16		
		Marvin L. Esch (R)	2		
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R)	5		
		William D. Ford (D)	15		
		Martha W. Griffiths (D)	17		
		James Harvey (R)	8		
		Edward Hutchinson (R)	4		
		Jack H. McDonald (R)	19		
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14		
		James G. O'Hara (D)	12		
		Donald W. Riegle, Jr. (R)	7		
Philip E. Ruppe (R)	11				
Guy VanderJagt (R)	9				
93 ⁴⁵	1973-1974	William S. Broomfield (R)	19		
		Garry E. Brown (R)	3		

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
93 <i>(Cont.)</i>		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	6
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		Marvin L. Esch (R)	2
		Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R) ¹⁶	5
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Martha W. Griffiths (D)	17
		James Harvey (R) ¹⁷	8
		Robert J. Huber (R)	18
		Edward Hutchinson (R)	4
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14
		James G. O'Hara (D)	12
		Donald W. Riegle, Jr. (D)	7
		Philip E. Ruppe (R)	11
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
Guy VanderJagt (R)	9		
Richard F. VanderVeen (D)	5		
94	1975-1976	James J. Blanchard (D)	18
		William M. Brodhead (D)	17
		William S. Broomfield (R)	19
		Garry E. Brown (R)	3
		M. Robert Carr (D)	6
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		Marvin L. Esch (R)	2
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Edward Hutchinson (R)	4
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14
		James G. O'Hara (D)	12
		Donald W. Riegle, Jr. (D)	7
		Philip E. Ruppe (R)	11
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
Guy VanderJagt (R)	9		
Richard F. VanderVeen (D)	5		
95	1977-1978	James J. Blanchard (D)	18
		David E. Bonior (D)	12
		William M. Brodhead (D)	17
		William S. Broomfield (R)	19
		Garry E. Brown (R)	3
		M. Robert Carr (D)	6
		Elford A. Cederberg (R)	10
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	7
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14
		Carl D. Pursell (R)	2
		Philip E. Ruppe (R)	11
		Harold S. Sawyer (R)	5
		David A. Stockman (R)	4
Bob Traxler (D)	8		
Guy VanderJagt (R)	9		
96	1979-1980	Donald J. Albosta (D)	10
		James J. Blanchard (D)	18
		David E. Bonior (D)	12
		William M. Brodhead (D)	17
		William S. Broomfield (R)	19
		M. Robert Carr (D)	6
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1
		George W. Crockett, Jr. (D)	13
		Robert W. Davis (R)	11
		Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D) ¹⁸	13
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
96 <i>(Cont.)</i>		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	7
		Lucien N. Nedzi (D)	14
		Carl D. Pursell (R)	2
		Harold S. Sawyer (R)	5
		David A. Stockman (R)	4
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Guy VanderJagt (R)	9
		Howard E. Wolpe (D)	3
		97	1981-1982
James J. Blanchard (D)	18		
David E. Bonior (D)	12		
William M. Brodhead (D)	17		
William S. Broomfield (R)	19		
John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1		
George W. Crockett, Jr. (D)	13		
Robert W. Davis (R)	11		
John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16		
James Dunn (R)	6		
William D. Ford (D)	15		
Dennis M. Hertel (D)	14		
Dale E. Kildee (D)	7		
Carl D. Pursell (R)	2		
Harold S. Sawyer (R)	5		
Mark D. Siljander (R)	4		
David A. Stockman (R) ⁴⁹	4		
Bob Traxler (D)	8		
Guy VanderJagt (R)	9		
Howard E. Wolpe (D)	3		
98 ⁵⁰	1983-1984	Donald J. Albosta (D)	10
		David E. Bonior (D)	12
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		M. Robert Carr (D)	6
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1
		George W. Crockett, Jr. (D)	13
		Robert W. Davis (R)	11
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Dennis M. Hertel (D)	14
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	7
		Sander M. Levin (D)	17
		Carl D. Pursell (R)	2
		Harold S. Sawyer (R)	5
		Mark D. Siljander (R)	4
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Guy VanderJagt (R)	9
Howard E. Wolpe (D)	3		
99	1985-1986	David E. Bonior (D)	12
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18
		M. Robert Carr (D)	6
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1
		George W. Crockett, Jr. (D)	13
		Robert W. Davis (R)	11
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		William D. Ford (D)	15
		Paul B. Henry (R)	5
		Dennis M. Hertel (D)	14
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	7
		Sander M. Levin (D)	17
		Carl D. Pursell (R)	2
		Bill Schuette (R)	10
		Mark D. Siljander (R)	4
		Bob Traxler (D)	8
		Guy VanderJagt (R)	9
Howard E. Wolpe (D)	3		
100	1987-1988	David E. Bonior (D)	12
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District		
100 <i>(Cont.)</i>		M. Robert Carr (D)	6		
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1		
		George W. Crockett, Jr. (D)	13		
		Robert W. Davis (R)	11		
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16		
		William D. Ford (D)	15		
		Paul B. Henry (R)	5		
		Dennis M. Hertel (D)	14		
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	7		
		Sander M. Levin (D)	17		
		Carl D. Pursell (R)	2		
		Bill Schuette (R)	10		
		Bob Traxler (D)	8		
		Fred S. Upton (R)	4		
		Guy VanderJagt (R)	9		
		Howard E. Wolpe (D)	3		
		101	1989-1990	David E. Bonior (D)	12
				William S. Broomfield (R)	18
				M. Robert Carr (D)	6
John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1				
George W. Crockett, Jr. (D)	13				
Robert W. Davis (R)	11				
John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16				
William D. Ford (D)	15				
Paul B. Henry (R)	5				
Dennis M. Hertel (D)	14				
Dale E. Kildee (D)	7				
Sander M. Levin (D)	17				
Carl D. Pursell (R)	2				
Bill Schuette (R)	10				
Bob Traxler (D)	8				
Fred S. Upton (R)	4				
Guy VanderJagt (R)	9				
Howard E. Wolpe (D)	3				
102	1991-1992			David E. Bonior (D)	12
		William S. Broomfield (R)	18		
		Dave Camp (R)	10		
		M. Robert Carr (D)	6		
		Barbara-Rose Collins (D)	13		
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	1		
		Robert W. Davis (R)	11		
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16		
		William D. Ford (D)	15		
		Paul B. Henry (R)	5		
		Dennis M. Hertel (D)	14		
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	7		
		Sander M. Levin (D)	17		
		Carl D. Pursell (R)	2		
		Bob Traxler (D)	8		
		Fred S. Upton (R)	4		
		Guy VanderJagt (R)	9		
		Howard E. Wolpe (D)	3		
		103 ⁵¹	1993-1994	James A. Barcia (D)	5
David E. Bonior (D)	10				
Dave Camp (R)	4				
M. Robert Carr (D)	8				
Barbara-Rose Collins (D)	15				
John Conyers, Jr. (D)	14				
John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16				
William D. Ford (D)	13				
Paul B. Henry (R) ⁵²	3				
Peter Hoekstra (R)	2				
Dale E. Kildee (D)	9				
Joe Knollenberg (R)	11				
Sander M. Levin (D)	12				
Nick Smith (R)	7				
Bart Stupak (D)	1				
Fred S. Upton (R)	6				

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District
104	1995-1996	James A. Barcia (D)	5
		David E. Bonior (D)	10
		Dave Camp (R)	4
		Dick Chrysler (R)	8
		Barbara-Rose Collins (D)	15
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	14
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		Vernon J. Ehlers (R)	3
		Peter Hoekstra (R)	2
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	9
		Joe Knollenberg (R)	11
		Sander M. Levin (D)	12
		Lynn Rivers (D)	13
		Nick Smith (R)	7
105	1997-1998	Bart Stupak (D)	1
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6
		James A. Barcia (D)	5
		David E. Bonior (D)	10
		Dave Camp (R)	4
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	14
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		Vernon J. Ehlers (R)	3
		Peter Hoekstra (R)	2
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	9
		Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D)	15
		Joe Knollenberg (R)	11
		Sander M. Levin (D)	12
		Lynn Rivers (D)	13
106	1999-2000	Nick Smith (R)	7
		Debbie Stabenow (D)	8
		Bart Stupak (D)	1
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6
		James A. Barcia (D)	5
		David E. Bonior (D)	10
		Dave Camp (R)	4
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	14
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		Vernon J. Ehlers (R)	3
		Peter Hoekstra (R)	2
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	9
		Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D)	15
		Joe Knollenberg (R)	11
107	2001-2002	Sander M. Levin (D)	12
		Lynn Rivers (D)	13
		Nick Smith (R)	7
		Debbie Stabenow (D)	8
		Bart Stupak (D)	1
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6
		James A. Barcia (D)	5
		David E. Bonior (D)	10
		Dave Camp (R)	4
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	14
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	16
		Vernon J. Ehlers (R)	3
		Peter Hoekstra (R)	2
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	9
Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D)	15		
108 ⁵³	2003-2004	Joe Knollenberg (R)	11
		Sander M. Levin (D)	12
		Lynn Rivers (D)	13
		Mike Rogers (R)	8
		Nick Smith (R)	7
		Bart Stupak (D)	1
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6
		Dave Camp (R)	4
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	14
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	15
		Vernon J. Ehlers (R)	3

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES *(Cont.)*

Congress	Session Years	Representative	District		
108 <i>(Cont.)</i>		Peter Hoekstra (R)	2		
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	5		
		Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D)	13		
		Joe Knollenberg (R)	9		
		Sander M. Levin (D)	12		
		Thaddeus G. McCotter (R)	11		
		Candice S. Miller (R)	10		
		Mike Rogers (R)	8		
		Nick Smith (R)	7		
		Bart Stupak (D)	1		
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6		
		109	2005-2006	Dave Camp (R)	4
				John Conyers, Jr. (D)	14
John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	15				
Vernon J. Ehlers (R)	3				
Peter Hoekstra (R)	2				
Dale E. Kildee (D)	5				
Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D)	13				
Joe Knollenberg (R)	9				
Sander M. Levin (D)	12				
Thaddeus G. McCotter (R)	11				
Candice S. Miller (R)	10				
Mike Rogers (R)	8				
John J. H. Schwarz (R)	7				
110	2007-2008	Bart Stupak (D)	1		
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6		
		Dave Camp (R)	4		
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	14		
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	15		
		Vernon J. Ehlers (R)	3		
		Peter Hoekstra (R)	2		
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	5		
		Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D)	13		
		Joe Knollenberg (R)	9		
		Sander M. Levin (D)	12		
		Thaddeus G. McCotter (R)	11		
		Candice S. Miller (R)	10		
111	2009-2010	Mike Rogers (R)	8		
		Bart Stupak (D)	1		
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6		
		Tim Walberg (R)	7		
		Dave Camp (R)	4		
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	14		
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	15		
		Vernon J. Ehlers (R)	3		
		Peter Hoekstra (R)	2		
		Dale E. Kildee (D)	5		
		Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D)	13		
		Sander M. Levin (D)	12		
		Thaddeus G. McCotter (R)	11		
112	2011-2012	Candice S. Miller (R)	10		
		Gary C. Peters (D)	9		
		Mike Rogers (R)	8		
		Mark Schauer (D)	7		
		Bart Stupak (D)	1		
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6		
		Justin Amash (R)	3		
		Dan Benishek (R)	1		
		Dave Camp (R)	4		
		Hansen Clarke (D)	13		
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	14		
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	15		
		Bill Huizenga (R)	2		
Dale E. Kildee (D)	5				
Sander M. Levin (D)	12				
Thaddeus G. McCotter (R)	11				
Candice S. Miller (R)	10				
Gary C. Peters (D)	9				

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES (Cont.)

112 (Cont.)		Mike Rogers (R)	8
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6
		Tim Walberg (R)	7
113	2013-2014	Justin Amash (R)	3
		Dan Benishek (R)	1
		Kerry Bentivolio (R)	11
		Dave Camp (R)	4
		John Conyers, Jr. (D)	13
		John D. Dingell, Jr. (D)	12
		Bill Huizenga (R)	2
		Daniel Kildee (D)	5
		Sander M. Levin (D)	9
		Candice S. Miller (R)	10
		Gary C. Peters (D)	14
		Mike Rogers (R)	8
		Fred S. Upton (R)	6
		Tim Walberg (R)	7

Political Party Designations

D — Democrat	Ind — Independent	DPUS — Democratic Peoples Union Silver
R — Republican	Fus — Fusionist	Prog — Progressive
W — Whig	D&U — Democratic and Union	FS — Free Soil

¹ As Michigan's admission to the Union occurred between the 1830 and 1840 decennial censuses, it was entitled to one representative until the U.S. Congress enacted a new apportionment act following the 1840 census. See U.S. Const. art I, § 2, cl 3.

² The first elected U.S. representative from the state of Michigan, elected October 5 and 6, 1835. However, due to Michigan's dispute with the U.S. Congress over the Toledo Strip and the state's admission to the Union, Congress refused to accept his credentials until it admitted Michigan to the Union as a state January 26, 1837. See U.S. Const. art I, § 2, cl 1; art I, § 4, cl 1; art I, § 5, cl 1; An act in addition to an act to amend the several acts now in force, regulating the election of a delegate to the Congress of the United States, and the election of members of the legislative council of this Territory, and for other purposes, Laws of the Territory of Michigan.

³ See Act 33 of 1843, Laws of Michigan.

⁴ Elected November 3, 1846, but died before taking seat; Charles E. Stuart elected November 2, 1847, to fill vacancy.

⁵ See Act 164 of the Extra Session of 1851, Laws of Michigan.

⁶ George B. Cooper won the election of November 2, 1858, and was seated by the U.S. House of Representatives. William A. Howard contested the results in the U.S. House, alleging voting irregularities in several wards. Following its investigation, the Committee on Elections of the U.S. House of Representatives reported that the sitting member, Cooper, was not entitled to his seat and that the contestant Howard was. The House passed resolutions to that effect May 15, 1860, at which time Howard took the oath of office. See U.S. Const. art I, § 5, cl 1; Cong Globe, 36th Cong, 1st Sess (1859); Hinds' Precedents of the House of Representatives of the United States, Vol I, §§ 837-838.

⁷ See Act 181 of 1861, Laws of Michigan.

⁸ Elected to U.S. Senate January 18, 1871; Wilder D. Foster elected to fill vacancy April 4, 1871.

⁹ See U.S. Const. art I, § 2, cl 3; art XIV, § 2; Act 44 of the Extra Session of 1872, Laws of Michigan.

¹⁰ Died September 20, 1873; William B. Williams elected November 4, 1873, to fill vacancy.

¹¹ Died December 28, 1878; vacancy not filled.

¹² Elected to U.S. Senate January 18, 1881; John T. Rich elected April 4, 1881, to fill vacancy.

¹³ See Act 21 of the Extra Session of 1882.

¹⁴ Died December 22, 1887; Henry W. Seymour elected to fill vacancy February 14, 1888.

¹⁵ Died April 20, 1891; Charles E. Belknap elected November 3, 1891, to fill vacancy.

¹⁶ See Act 168 of 1891.

¹⁷ Died August 17, 1893; Levi T. Griffin elected November 7, 1893, to fill vacancy.

¹⁸ George F. Richardson won the November 8, 1892, election by a plurality of 10 votes, receiving a certificate of election from the board of state canvassers. The defeated candidate, Charles E. Belknap, applied for a Michigan Supreme Court order (writ of mandamus) to order the Ionia County Board of Canvassers to recount that vote, alleging irregularities in the vote tabulation. The supreme court issued that order February 3, 1893; the subsequent recount resulted in a plurality of 19 votes for Belknap. The new board of state canvassers then issued a certificate of election to Belknap. The contest was brought to the floor of the U.S. House of Representatives August 8, 1893. Following debate on the validity of the contestants' credentials, the House voted to seat Richardson, referring the matter to the Committee on Elections. Following further examination, the committee issued a report upholding Richardson's claim to the seat. See U.S. Const. art I, § 5, cl 1; *Belknap v The Board of Canvassers of Ionia County*, 94 Mich. 516 (1893); *Belknap v The Board of State Canvassers*, 95 Mich. 155 (1893); Cong Rec, 53rd Cong, 1st Sess (1893); Hinds' Precedents of the House of Representatives of the United States, Vol II, §1042.

¹⁹ Elected to U.S. Senate January 16, 1895; Alfred Milnes elected April 18, 1895, to fill vacancy.

²⁰ Died May 1, 1901; Henry H. Aplin elected October 15, 1901, to fill vacancy.

²¹ Elected to U.S. Senate February 6, 1907; Gerrit J. Diekema elected April 27, 1907, to fill vacancy.

²² See An act for the apportionment of Representatives in Congress among the several States under the Thirteenth Census, PL 62-5, 37 Stat 13 (1911).

²³ Elected congressman at-large. On August 8, 1911, the U.S. Congress enacted the apportionment of representatives required by the U.S. Constitution, following the 1910 federal decennial census. That law increased Michigan's congressional delegation by 1 from 12 to 13 representatives. Michigan, however, did not redraw its congressional districts until 1913. See U.S. Const. art I, § 2, cl 3; Act 337 of 1913.

²⁴ Unofficial returns of the November 5, 1912, election indicated that William J. MacDonald, the Progressive candidate for the U.S. House of Representatives, won the seat by a plurality of 243 votes. The state board of canvassers, however, did not count 458 votes cast in Ontonagon County for Sheldon William J. MacDonald toward William J. MacDonald's vote total. It issued a certificate of election to H. Olin Young, based on a plurality of 215 votes; Young was seated by the U.S. House of Representatives based on those credentials. The election contest was brought to the floor of the U.S. House, where it was referred to the

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES (Cont.)

Committee on Elections. Following examination, the committee, citing honest mistake in the way MacDonald's name had been printed on the Ontonagon County ballot, unanimously reported a resolution awarding the 12th District seat to MacDonald. MacDonald took the oath of office August 26, 1913. See U.S. Const., art I, § 5, cl 1; Cong Rec, 63rd Cong, 1st Sess (1913).

²⁵ Official returns of the November 7, 1916, election showed that Mark R. Bacon had been elected by a majority of 49 votes over Samuel W. Beakes. Following the election, several of the election inspectors in Jackson County concluded that a mistake had been made in the vote count. Although state law at that time did not provide for a recount of ballots in the election of federal officials, attorneys for both Bacon and Beakes agreed to unofficially have the ballots cast for Congress examined. This examination occurred during an official recount of votes for county coroner, the examination showed that Beakes was, in fact, entitled to 87 more votes than the official returns had given him. Beakes contended that since the returns were conceded to be erroneous, they should be set aside and a recount of the vote made. Bacon, citing state law, insisted that as the ballot box had not been sealed and kept in safe custody, a recount would be invalid. Both the board of state canvassers and the Michigan Supreme Court refused an application for a recount. The Committee on Elections in the U.S. House of Representatives, after reviewing the circumstances and issues involved, elected to retabulate the official returns which they deemed to be unimpeached and added to those original votes from the district which had been rejected. The revised vote gave Beakes a majority of 132 votes. The committee unanimously reported resolutions stating that Bacon had not been elected to the seat and was not entitled to it, and that, in fact, Beakes was the elected representative of the district. The House seated Beakes on December 13, 1917. See U.S. Const., art I, § 5, cl 1; Act 320 of 1913; Cong Rec, 65th Cong, 1st and 2nd Sess (1917); Hinds' Precedents of the House of Representatives of the United States, Vol VI, § 144.

²⁶ Died April 26, 1920; Clarence J. McLeod elected to fill vacancy.

²⁷ Died May 9, 1921; John M. C. Smith elected June 28, 1921, to fill vacancy.

²⁸ Died March 23, 1923; Arthur B. Williams elected June 19, 1923, to fill vacancy.

²⁹ Died May 1, 1925; Joseph L. Hooper elected August 18, 1925, to fill vacancy.

³⁰ Died November 29, 1932; vacancy not filled.

³¹ Died July 18, 1931; Michael J. Hart elected November 3, 1931, to fill vacancy.

³² See Act 20 of 1931.

³³ Died February 22, 1934; vacancy not filled.

³⁴ Died October 19, 1935; Verner W. Main elected December 17, 1935, to fill vacancy.

³⁵ Died December 12, 1939; Bartel J. Jonkman elected February 19, 1940, to fill vacancy.

³⁶ Died May 24, 1947; Charles E. Potter elected August 26, 1947, to fill vacancy.

³⁷ See Act 64 of 1951.

³⁸ Died September 19, 1955; John D. Dingell, Jr. elected December 13, 1955, to fill vacancy.

³⁹ Resigned September 18, 1961; Lucien N. Nedzi elected November 7, 1961, to fill vacancy.

⁴⁰ Died November 12, 1961; Harold M. Ryan elected February 13, 1962, to fill vacancy.

⁴¹ See 2 PL 70-13, 46 Stat 26, 2 USC 2a; PL 77-291, 55 Stat 762, 2 USC 2b.

⁴² Elected congressman at-large. Based on population figures compiled under the 1960 decennial census, Michigan's congressional delegation increased by 1 member, from 18 to 19. The state legislature, however, failed to reapportion the state's congressional districts in time for the 1962 election schedule. See U.S. Const., art I, § 2, cl 3; art XIV, 2 USC 2a-2b.

⁴³ The Michigan Legislature enacted Act 249 of 1963 to apportion the state's congressional districts as required by federal law. Subsequently, the apportionment was challenged in the U.S. District Court on the basis that it violated the "one man, one vote" rule. On March 26, 1964, the U.S. District Court ruled that Act 249 of 1963 violated the U.S. Constitution and was therefore void and invalid in its application. The court enjoined the secretary of state from enforcing or applying the statute in subsequent congressional elections; it also prohibited the election of Michigan's congressional delegation by districts until the legislature passed an apportionment act which met U.S. constitutional requirements. As a result, the legislature enacted Act 282 of 1964 to comply with the court order; it also enacted legislation, Act 280 of 1964, to change the election schedule for 1964 only due to the delay in the apportionment process. See U.S. Const., art I, § 2, cl 3; 2 USC 2a-2b; Act 249 of 1963; Act 282 of 1964; *Calkins v Hare*, 228 F. Supp. 824 (E.D. Mich. 1964).

⁴⁴ Resigned May 11, 1966; appointed to U.S. Senate; Guy Vanderjagt elected November 8, 1966, to fill vacancy.

⁴⁵ Based on population figures compiled under the 1970 decennial census, federal law required Michigan's legislature to reapportion the state's congressional districts to reflect population shifts among the districts. Having failed to do so as 1971 ended, suit was filed in the U.S. District Court challenging the constitutionality of Act 282 of 1964 because its districts did not reflect population changes and shifts among the districts since 1964, and seeking judicial relief in the event that the Michigan Legislature did not appropriately redistrict the state's congressional districts. The parties to the suit agreed that if the legislature did not act by February 29, 1972, any of them could petition the court for a hearing, at which time the court could request that each of the parties present their own apportionment plans for the court's consideration.

The legislature did not enact legislation and the court requested that the parties submit their own plans. Four such plans were submitted by the plaintiffs and intervening plaintiffs. On May 31, 1972, the court ordered adoption of the plan submitted by the intervening plaintiffs, with the modifications submitted in regard to certain districts. In its order, the court stated that the plan that it was ordering to be adopted met the criteria set forth in other court cases on congressional apportionment: (1) population variances among the districts were minimal, thereby preserving the "one man, one vote" standard; (2) the districts were contiguous; (3) the districts were reasonably compact, and (4) political subdivisions in the districts were maintained intact insofar as possible. See U.S. Const., art I, § 2, cl 3; PL 70-13, 46 Stat 26, 2 USC 2a; PL 90-196, 81 Stat 581, 2 USC 2c; *Dunnell v Austin*, 344 F. Supp. 210 (E.D. Mich. 1972).

⁴⁶ Resigned December 6, 1973, to be sworn in as vice president of the United States; Richard F. VanderVeen elected February 18, 1974, to fill vacancy.

⁴⁷ Resigned January 31, 1974; Bob Traxler elected April 16, 1974, to fill vacancy.

⁴⁸ Resigned June 3, 1980; George W. Crockett, Jr., elected November 4, 1980, to fill vacancy.

⁴⁹ Resigned January 27, 1981, to become the director of the Office of Management and Budget; Mark D. Siljander elected April 21, 1981, to fill vacancy.

⁵⁰ Having not enacted apportionment legislation to reflect the population changes reported in the 1980 decennial census (which resulted in a reduction, from 19 to 18 members, in Michigan's congressional delegation), suit was filed on December 12, 1981, in the U.S. District Court. The plaintiffs, alleging that the current districts were unconstitutional in view of the 1980 census data, sought to enjoin future elections in the existing districts until reapportionment occurred; to have the court set a deadline for legislative action to establish new districts, and to require the court to assume jurisdiction and develop the reapportionment plan if the legislature did not act in timely fashion. Subsequently, intervening defendants filed a motion for judgment on the pleadings. The district court, on February 24, 1982, denied the motion, reasoning that sufficient time remained for the legislature to act; it also declined to set a deadline for legislative action. The court, however, did acknowledge that the congressional elections would be seriously jeopardized if action did not occur until after the third week in April.

On April 9, 1982, the court issued an order directing the parties to the suit to be prepared to submit reapportionment plans on twenty-four-hour notice. The order also stated that should the legislature fail to act by May 4, 1982, the court would invoke its jurisdiction under federal law and order the parties to submit reapportionment plans. The state legislature did pass House Bill 4020, which was vetoed by Governor William G. Milliken on April 27, 1982, as being unfair. Subsequently, the district court ordered the parties to submit redistricting plans on May 5, 1982, and to be prepared to argue the merits of the plans on May 7, 1982.

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES (Cont.)

On May 24, 1982, the court issued its opinion, choosing what it called Democratic Plan A as the more balanced consideration of all factors in the apportionment process. The court, however, did make modifications to Districts 5 and 9, using a revision submitted by the Republican Party. In its decision, the court offered the following facts to support its decision: (1) Plan A as modified satisfied the U.S. Constitution, article 1, section 2, as being consistent with the "one person, one vote" rule; (2) Plan A as modified represented the will of the legislature, and (3) the proposed districts of Plan A as modified were relatively regular, compact, and contiguous. See U.S. Const, art I, § 2, cl 3; 2 USC 2a, 2c; veto message of William G. Milliken, April 27, 1982, regarding Enrolled House Bill 4020, Public and Local Acts of the Legislature of the State of Michigan, passed at the regular session of 1982; *Agerstrand v Austin*, Civ. No. 81-40256, May 24, 1982.

⁵¹ In an order entered on March 23, 1992, the U.S. District Court for the Eastern and Western Districts of Michigan held in *Good v Austin*, No. 91-CV-74754DT that Michigan's current congressional districts violated art I, sec 2 of the United States Constitution and that the court was obligated to adopt a new congressional district plan for the State of Michigan. The court further held that it would not adopt any of the proposed districting plans submitted by the parties but would adopt a plan of its own design. The court's plan was attached to the order, and the parties were directed to show cause, in writing, not later than 5:00 p.m., Wednesday, April 1, 1992, why the court's redistricting plan should not be adopted by the court and incorporated in a final judgment.

The April 1st deadline passed, and none of the parties had filed written objections to the court's plan.

On April 6, 1992, the court ordered that:

1) The existing United States Congressional Districts of the State of Michigan, established by order of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan in *Agerstrand v Austin*, No. 31-40256 (E.D. Mich. May 20, 1982), are unconstitutional under art I, sec 2 of the United States Constitution because they contain substantially unequal population as reflected in the 1990 U.S. Decennial Census, and because it is necessary to reduce the number of congressional districts in Michigan from eighteen to sixteen;

2) The defendant, Richard H. Austin, Secretary of State of Michigan, and, under applicable Michigan law, its chief election officer, and all election officials who are responsible for conducting congressional elections in Michigan are enjoined from conducting any primary, general, or special elections for the office of Representative to the United States Congress by use of the 1982 district plan described above;

3) The United States Congressional Districts created by the redistricting plan attached to this order, entitled "1992 Congressional Districts — U.S. House of Representatives" and including the erratum dated April 3, 1992, are adopted as the United States Congressional Districts for the State of Michigan;

4) The defendant, Richard H. Austin, Secretary of State of Michigan, and, under applicable Michigan law, its chief election officer, and all election officials who are responsible for conducting congressional elections in Michigan are directed to conduct all primary, general, and special elections for the office of Representative to the United States Congress from this day forward in accordance with this judgment and the congressional districts created by it; and

5) The opinion of the court in support of this judgment will be filed at a later date.

⁵² Died July 31, 1993; Vernon J. Ehlers elected to fill the vacancy at a special election on December 7, 1993.

⁵³ On September 11, 2001, apportionment legislation (2001 PA 115) was enacted to reflect the population changes reported in the 2000 decennial census (which resulted in a reduction, from 16 to 15 members, in Michigan's congressional delegation).

A group of registered Democrats brought an action in U.S. District Court, Eastern District of Michigan (Southern Division), challenging Michigan's 2001 congressional redistricting plan. Plaintiffs claimed that the challenged plan violated several provisions of the U.S. Constitution (Article 1, sections 2 and 4 (as amended by section 2 of the Fourteenth Amendment), the Equal Protection Clause and the Privileges and Immunities Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment, the First Amendment, and the Fifteenth Amendment) and section 2 of the Voting Rights Act, 42 U.S.C. 1973. In addition, plaintiffs claimed that the plan's legitimacy was impaired by a number of procedural defects accompanying its enactment. (The Michigan Supreme Court resolved the plaintiffs' procedural claims against them in *LeRoux v Secretary of State*, 465 Mich. 594, 640 N.W.2d 849 (2002).) On May 24, 2002, the District Court dismissed plaintiffs' equal protection claim without prejudice and plaintiffs' remaining claims with prejudice. The Court's order further provided that if plaintiffs did not amend their complaint within 30 days, the matter would be closed and further challenges to the redistricting plan based on new evidence after subsequent elections would require a new filing. *O'Lear v Miller*, 222 F. Supp. 2d 850 (E.D. Mich. 2002).

The District Court's judgment was affirmed on appeal to the U.S. Supreme Court. *O'Lear v Miller*, 123 S.Ct. 512 (2002).



DATES OF CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS, 1835-2012

Congress	Date	Congress	Date	Congress	Date
24	Oct. 5, 6, 1835	54	Nov. 6, 1894	84	Nov. 2, 1954
25	Aug. 21, 22, 1837	55	Nov. 3, 1896	85	Nov. 5, 1956
26	Nov. 4, 5, 1839	56	Nov. 8, 1898	86	Nov. 4, 1958
27	Nov. 1, 2, 1841	57	Nov. 6, 1900	87	Nov. 8, 1960
28	Nov. 6, 7, 1843	58	Nov. 4, 1902	88	Nov. 6, 1962
29	Nov. 4, 5, 1844	59	Nov. 8, 1904	89	Nov. 3, 1964
30	Nov. 3, 1846	60	Nov. 6, 1906	90	Nov. 8, 1966
31	Nov. 7, 1848	61	Nov. 3, 1908	91	Nov. 5, 1968
32	Nov. 5, 1850	62	Nov. 8, 1910	92	Nov. 3, 1970
33	Nov. 2, 1852	63	Nov. 5, 1912	93	Nov. 7, 1972
34	Nov. 7, 1854	64	Nov. 3, 1914	94	Nov. 5, 1974
35	Nov. 4, 1856	65	Nov. 7, 1916	95	Nov. 2, 1976
36	Nov. 2, 1858	66	Nov. 5, 1918	96	Nov. 7, 1978
37	Nov. 6, 1860	67	Nov. 2, 1920	97	Nov. 4, 1980
38	Nov. 4, 1862	68	Nov. 7, 1922	98	Nov. 2, 1982
39	Nov. 8, 1864	69	Nov. 4, 1924	99	Nov. 6, 1984
40	Nov. 6, 1866	70	Nov. 2, 1926	100	Nov. 4, 1986
41	Nov. 3, 1868	71	Nov. 6, 1928	101	Nov. 8, 1988
42	Nov. 8, 1870	72	Nov. 4, 1930	102	Nov. 6, 1990
43	Nov. 5, 1872	73	Nov. 8, 1932	103	Nov. 3, 1992
44	Nov. 3, 1874	74	Nov. 6, 1934	104	Nov. 8, 1994
45	Nov. 7, 1876	75	Nov. 3, 1936	105	Nov. 5, 1996
46	Nov. 5, 1878	76	Nov. 8, 1938	106	Nov. 3, 1998
47	Nov. 2, 1880	77	Nov. 5, 1940	107	Nov. 7, 2000
48	Nov. 7, 1882	78	Nov. 3, 1942	108	Nov. 5, 2002
49	Nov. 4, 1884	79	Nov. 7, 1944	109	Nov. 2, 2004
50	Nov. 2, 1886	80	Nov. 5, 1946	110	Nov. 7, 2006
51	Nov. 6, 1888	81	Nov. 2, 1948	111	Nov. 4, 2008
52	Nov. 4, 1890	82	Nov. 7, 1950	112	Nov. 2, 2010
53	Nov. 8, 1892	83	Nov. 4, 1952	113	Nov. 6, 2012

